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1995

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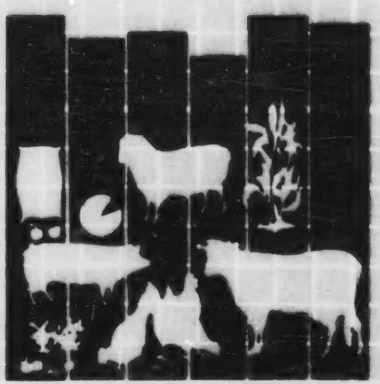

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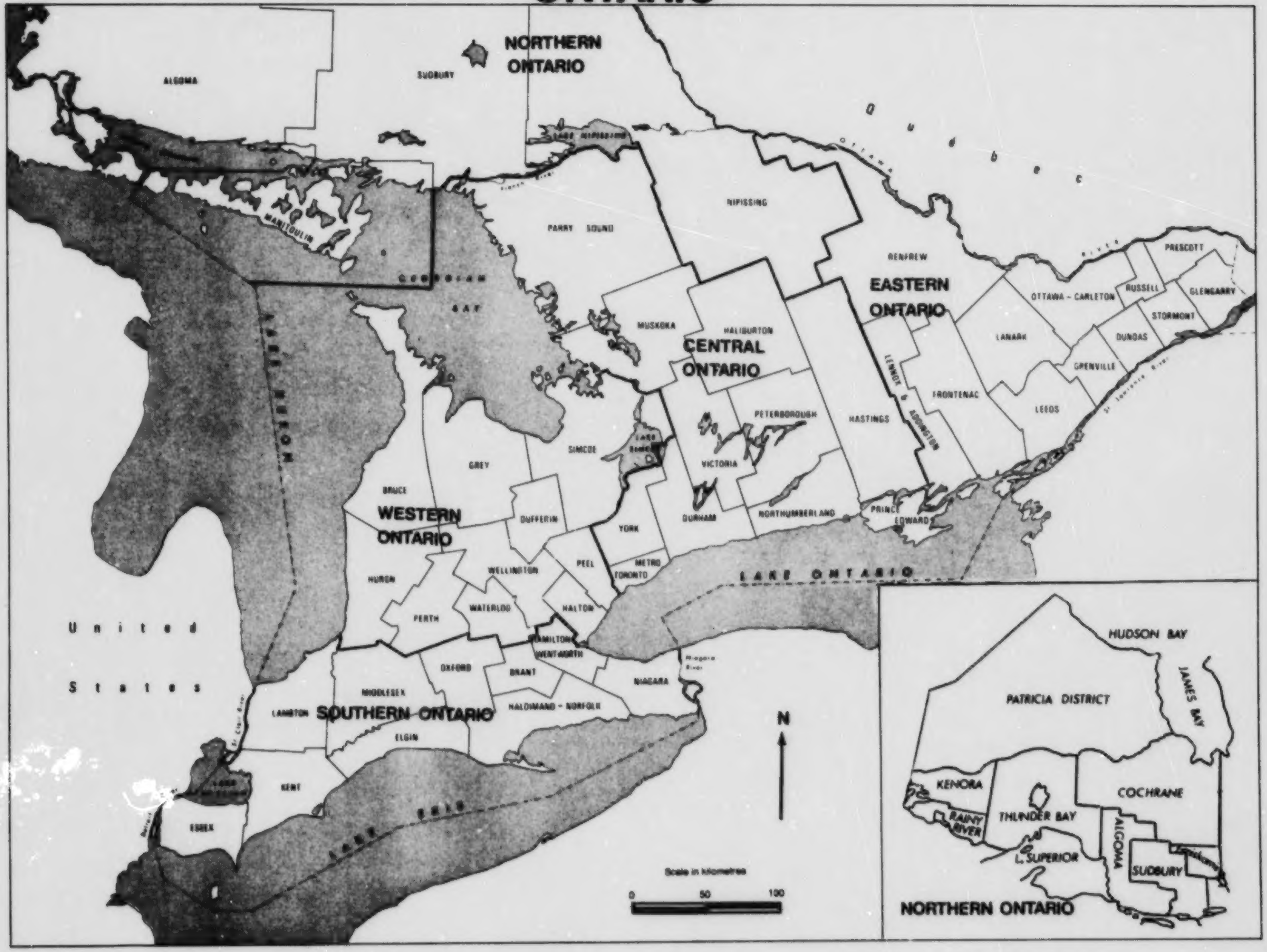
NORTHERN ONTARIO
ALGOMA
SUDBURY
Q u é b e c
Ottawa
River
Lake Nipissing
French River
NIPISSING
PARRY SOUND
MANITOULIN
GEORGIAN BAY
LAKE HURON
MUSKOKA
HALIBURTON
CENTRAL ONTARIO
RENFREW
EASTERN ONTARIO
PRESCOTT
GLENGARRY
RUSSELL
OTTAWA - CARLETON
STORMONT
DUNDAS
LANARK
GRENVILLE
LEEDS
FRONTENAC
LENNOX & ADDINGTON
HASTINGS
PETERBOROUGH
VICTORIA
St. Lawrence River
SIMCOE
Lake Simcoe
GREY
BRUCE
WESTERN ONTARIO
DUFFERIN
YORK
DURHAM
NORTHUMBERLAND
PRINCE EDWARD
HURON
WELLINGTON
PEEL
METRO TORONTO
LAKE ONTARIO
PERTH
WATERLOO
HALTON
HAMILTON WENTWORTH
Niagara River
United States
OXFORD
BRANT
NIAGARA
MIDDLESEX
LAMBTON
SOUTHERN ONTARIO
HALDIMAND - NORFOLK
St. Clair River
ELGIN
KENT
ESSEX
Detroit River
LAKE ERIE
N
Scale in kilometres
0
50
100
HUDSON BAY
JAMES BAY
PATRICIA DISTRICT
KENORA
COCHRANE
RAINY RIVER
THUNDER BAY
L. SUPERIOR
ALGOMA
SUDBURY
NORTHERN ONTARIO

Table of Contents

Map of Ontario, showing counties and districts ii
Introduction and Acknowledgements vii
Weather conditions during 1995 ix
Corn heat unit accumulation and rainfall received at selected weather stations in 1994 and 1995 xi
Metric conversion factors xi

Section 1 - Financial Data and Population

Selected graphs 2
Table 1 Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, 1991-1995, and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990 3
Table 2 Farm Income in Kind, 1991-1995, and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990 3
Table 3 Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges, 1991-1995, and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990 4
Table 4 Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, 1991-1995, and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990 5
Table 5 Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, Canada and the Provinces, 1994 and 1995 5
Table 6 Population Counts, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1989-1995 5
Table 7 Provincial Share of Canadian Total Farm Cash Receipts by Commodity, 1995 6
Table 8 Commodity Share of Farm Cash Receipts, Canada and the Provinces, 1995 7
Table 9 Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Field Crops, Monthly, 1995, and by Crop Year, 1988-1995 8
Table 10 Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Livestock and Livestock Products, Monthly, 1995 and Annually, 1990-1995 9
Table 11 Number and Area of Census Farms, Canada and the Provinces, 1986 and 1991 10
Table 12 Index Numbers of Farm Prices for Agricultural Products, and for Crop and Livestock Subgroups, Canada and the Provinces, 1990-1995 10
Table 13 Consumer Price Index for Canada and Ontario for All Items, Food, and All Items Excluding Food, 1986-1995 10
Table 14 Index Numbers of Farm Input Prices for Ontario, Eastern Canada, and Canada, 1993-1995 11
Table 15 Farm Operators' Income from Farm and Off-Farm Sources, by Region, 1994 12
Table 16 Net Direct Government Payments to Farmers, Canada and the Provinces, 1994 and 1995 13
Table 17 Selected Farm Financial Data, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995 14
Table 18 Number of Farm Bankruptcies, Canada and the Provinces, 1986-1995 14
Table 19 Wage Rates Paid to Hired Agricultural Labour, Canada and the Provinces, 1995 15
Table 20 Employed Labour Force by Selected Industries, Ontario and Canada, Annual Averages, 1993-1995 15
Table 21 Currency Exchange Rates, Canada versus Selected Countries, Monthly, 1994-1995, and Annually, 1990-1995 16
Table 22 Selected Canadian Interest Rates, Monthly, 1992-1995 16

Section 2 - Food Industry

Selected graphs 18
Table 23 Selected Economic Indicators, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995 19
Table 24 Principal Manufacturing Statistics by Food, Beverage and Tobacco Industries, Ontario and Canada, 1994 20
Table 25 Foodservice Industry Sales, Ontario and Canada, 1995 21
Table 26 Number of Food Stores and Their Share of Total Sales by Type, Canada and the Provinces, 1995 21
Table 27 Annual Food Store Sales, Ontario and Canada, 1985-1995 21
Table 28 Consumer Price Index for Food and Tobacco Purchases by Subgroup and Selected Items, Canada, Ontario and Toronto, 1993-1995 22

Section 3 - Selected Census Data

Selected graphs 24
Table 29 Ontario Farm Data, 1981, 1986 and 1991 Census of Agriculture 25
Table 30 Number and Area of Census Farms by County, 1981, 1986 and 1991 26
Table 31 Area of Improved Land and Crop Land of Census Farms, by County, 1981, 1986 and 1991 27
Table 32 Farm Land Area Classified by Use of Land, by County, 1991 28
Table 33 Census Farms Classified by Size of Operation, by County, 1991 29
Table 34 Census Farms Classified by Economic Class and Total Value of Sales, by County, 1991 30
Table 35 Census Farms with Sales of $2,500 or More, Classified by Major Product Type, by County, 1991 31

Section 3 - Selected Census Data (cont'd)

Table 36 Census Farms Classified by Capital Value and Total Farm Capital, by County, 1991 32
Table 37 Rural and Total Population, by County, 1986 and 1991 33
Table 38 Farm Operators Classified by Days of Off-farm Work, by County, 1991 34

Section 4 - International Trade

Selected graphs 36
Table 39 International Agri-food Trade by Commodity Group, Ontario, 1989-1995 37
Table 40 International Agri-food Trade by Commodity Group, Canada, 1989-1995 38
Table 41 Agri-food Exports by Commodity Group and Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995 39
Table 42 Agri-food Imports by Commodity Group and Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995 42
Table 43 International Agri-food Trade by Region, Ontario, 1989-1995 45
Table 44 International Agri-food Trade by Region, Canada, 1989-1995 46
Table 45 Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Commodity Group, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995 47
Table 46 Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Country, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995 53

Section 5 - Field Crops

Selected graph 58
Table 47 Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1994 and 1995 59
Table 48 Principal Field Crops: Area and Farm Value, 1985-1995 59
Table 49 Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1994 and 1995 (Metric equivalent of Table 47) 60
Table 50 Principal Field Crops: Area and Farm Value, 1985-1995 (Metric equivalent of Table 48) 60
Table 51 Winter Wheat: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 61
Table 52 Oats: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 62
Table 53 Barley: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 63
Table 54 Mixed Grain: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 64
Table 55 Hay: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 65
Table 56 Grain Corn: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 66
Table 57 Fodder Corn: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 67
Table 58 Soybeans: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 68
Table 59 Dry White Beans: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989 -1995 68
Table 60 Tobacco (Flue-Cured and Dark): Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995,with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 69
Table 61 Area, Production and Farm Value of Spring Wheat, Rye, Canola, and Buckwheat, 1991-1995 69
Table 62 Area of Selected Field Crops, by County, 1991 70

Section 6 - Fruit, Vegetables, and Specialty Crops

Selected graphs 72
Table 63 Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit, 1994 and 1995 73
Table 64 Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit, 1994 and 1995 (Metric Equivalent of Table 63) 73
Table 65 Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1994 and 1995 74
Table 66 Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1994 and 1995 (Metric Equivalent of Table 65) 75
Table 67 Apples: Production and Farm Value by Marketing Channel and Cultivar, 1994 76
Table 68 Apples: Marketing Distributions of Production by Cultivar, 1994 76
Table 69 Nursery Trades Industry Statistics, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995 76
Table 70 Per Capita Consumption of Selected Fruit and Vegetables, Canada, 1992-1994 77
Table 71 Greenhouse Flower and Plant Production, by Type and Total Value, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995 78
Table 72 Greenhouse Industry Statistics, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995 78
Table 73 Area of Greenhouses and Mushroom Houses, by County, 1991 79
Table 74 Estimated Number of Beekeepers, Colonies of Bees, Production and Value of Honey and Wax, 1981-1995 80
Table 75 Production and Farm Value of Maple Products, 1981-1995 80

Section 7 - Livestock and Poultry

Selected graphs 82
Table 76 Number of Cattle by County, July 1, 1995 83
Table 77 Number of Pigs and Sheep by County, July 1, 1995 84
Table 78 Number of Horses, Goats and Poultry by County, June 4, 1991 85
Table 79 Number of Farms Reporting Slaughter Cattle by Herd Size, by County, June 4, 1991 86
Table 80 Number of Cattle on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1995 87
Table 81 Number of Pigs and Sheep on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1995 87
Table 82 Monthly Average Price of A1,2 Slaughter Steers, Toronto, 1981-1995 88
Table 83 Monthly Average Price of Good Feeder Steers over 800 Pounds, Toronto, 1981-1995 88
Table 84 Monthly Average Price of Good and Choice Veal Calves, Toronto, 1981-1995 88
Table 85 Monthly Average Price of Index 100 Hogs, Dressed, Ontario, 1981-1995 89
Table 86 Monthly Average Price of Good Lambs, 80 Pounds and Over, Toronto, 1981-1995 89
Table 87 Estimated Production, Farm Value and Disposition of Shorn Wool, 1986-1995 89
Table 88 Livestock: Number and Farm Value, July 1, 1994 and 1995 90
Table 89 Poultry: Number and Farm Value, July 1, 1993-1995 90
Table 90 Number of Livestock Slaughtered in Commercial Establishments, Canada and the Provinces, 1994 and 1995 91
Table 91 Supply-Disposition Balance Sheet for Livestock, Ontario and Canada, 1995 91
Table 92 Annual Purebred Cattle Sales, 1989-1995 91
Table 93 Volume of Sales, by Class, through Community Sales Barns, 1990-1995 92
Table 94 Per Capita Consumption of Red Meats, Poultry Meat and Eggs, Canada, 1990-1995 92
Table 95 Eggs: Production and Disposition, 1990-1995 93
Table 96 Poultry Slaughtered in Registered Stations, 1990-1995 93
Table 97 Stocks of Frozen Poultry Products, 1990-1995 93
Table 98 Number and Value of Pelts Produced by Type, 1993/94 and 1994/95 94

Section 8 - Dairy

Selected graphs 96
Table 99 Total Production and Net Sales Value of Milk, 1993-1995 97
Table 100 Total Farm Sales of Milk and Cream, Canada and the Provinces, 1990-1995 97
Table 101 Production of Selected Dairy Products, by Month, 1994 and 1995 97
Table 102 Specialty Cheese Production, 1990-1995 97
Table 103 Production of Selected Dairy Products, 1985-1995 98
Table 104 Utilization of Ontario Milk Sold by the Dairy Farmers of Ontario, 1989-1995 98
Table 105 Farm Shipments of Milk by County of Origin to Milk Processing Plants, 1988-1995 99
Table 106 Sales of Fluid Milk, Classified by Type, 1986-1995 100
Table 107 Per Capita Consumption of Fluid Milk, Canada and the Provinces, 1990-1995 100
Table 108 Per Capita Consumption of Dairy Products and Margarine, Canada, 1981-1995 100

Introduction

This is the One Hundred and Fourteenth edition of **Agricultural Statistics for Ontario**.

This report is compiled annually by the Statistical Services Unit of the Policy Analysis Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs, to serve as the source of agricultural statistics in the province. Data are prepared primarily by the Statistical Services Unit, in co-operation with the Agriculture Division of Statistics Canada and various government departments and farm marketing boards.

Data in this volume are derived from three major sources. First, most agricultural production statistics are calculated from telephone, mail-in and enumerative surveys of farmers, with additional information supplied by government field officers, agribusiness personnel, and farm marketing boards. The second source is the Census of Agriculture which is conducted every five years. The Census serves as a "benchmark" for livestock inventory and crop area estimates as well as supplying a wealth of information on many other aspects of agriculture in this province (i.e. land use, farm types, value of sales). The third source of statistics is commonly termed administrative data. These data consist of complete or nearly complete counts of items such as imports, exports, and marketings of inspected or controlled commodities.

"Census farm"

The 1991 Census of Agriculture officially adopted the following definition of a "census farm" - a farm, ranch or other agricultural holding which produces at least one of the following products intended for sale: crops, livestock, poultry, animal products, greenhouse or nursery products, mushrooms, sod, honey or maple syrup products. Some comparative data from the 1981 and 1986 Censuses also appear in this issue, but for these years, the sales level of $250 is used as the lower limit in the definition of a census farm.

International Trade

In 1995, the European Union (EU) increased its membership to 15 by adding three new member states: Austria, Finland and Sweden. Therefore, 1995 international trade figures appearing in Tables 43 through 46 for the regions "EU" and "Other West Europe" (where these countries were formerly included) have been adjusted to reflect this change.

As usual, users of international trade data are advised that 1995 figures appearing in this edition are subject to revision until the following year's data have been released from the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. All 1994 figures appearing in the International Trade section have therefore been revised.

Further information

Requests for additional information should be sent to the agency credited with the data, or from the statistician responsible for compilation of the tables (see below). Readers are also reminded that the Statistical Services Unit produces several other statistical publications which may contain further detail than can be presented here. For example, data users interested in obtaining county level estimates for the area, production, and farm value of commercially grown fruit and vegetable crops should refer to the annual summary of the *Seasonal Fruit and Vegetable Report*. Also, a much broader range of information pertaining to the dairy industry can be found in the annual summary of the *Dairy Report*. International trade data users interested in receiving further commodity, country, U.S. by state, or monthly detail, may contact the international trade statistician directly.

We're moving

During the late summer and fall of 1996, the Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs will be consolidating its head office operations in Guelph, Ontario. The Policy Analysis Branch will complete its move to the new building on August 26, 1996.

Written enquiries may be directed to our new address. Statistical Services Unit, Policy Analysis Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs, 1 Stone Road West, Guelph, Ontario N1G 4Y2, or transmitted by fax to (519) 826-3492.

Symbols and abbreviations

The following standard symbols and abbreviations are used in this publication:

..	figures not available.
...	figures not appropriate or applicable
-	nil or zero.
--	amount too small to be expressed.
p	preliminary figures.
r	revised figures.
x	data suppressed due to confidentiality restrictions.

Acknowledgements

The preparation of this report would not be possible without the valuable assistance of many of the people involved in the agricultural industry of Ontario. These include farm correspondents who report on agricultural conditions throughout the year, farmers who return farm survey schedules, manufacturers and processors of agricultural products, commodity marketing boards, and various officials of the federal and provincial governments. Their contributions are gratefully acknowledged. Particular thanks are extended to Warren D'Souza who assisted in compiling several of the tables and produced the graphs contained herein.

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8	Dairy	Cyril Fernandes	(519) 826-3221

Weather conditions during 1995

January 1995 continued the trend of above normal monthly temperatures experienced during the latter quarter of 1994. Record amounts of rain brought monthly totals in southern and central Ontario from four to six times the normal level. Ottawa recorded the highest rainfall in the province with 146 mm, the normal being 58 mm. Cloudy conditions prevailed with Wiarton receiving only 30 hours of sunshine during the month. In northeastern Ontario, snowfall was below average, but overall precipitation was above normal due to rain. Snowfall in most other regions was surprisingly close to normal, but the heavy rains and mild temperatures prevented the formation of a good snow cover. The mild, rainy weather resulted in a nearly month-long "January thaw", with highs reaching 18°C in the Niagara region.

February finally marked an end to the milder than normal weather. Temperatures ranged from the lowest daily minimum of -38°C in Geraldton, to the highest daily maximum of 10°C in Windsor. Snowfall was below normal in much of central and southern Ontario. Two freezing rains accounted for much of the precipitation in southern Ontario. Heavy snowfall totals were recorded in parts of northern Ontario near Sault Ste. Marie and Thunder Bay. Overall, this was a much colder and drier month than January with substantially more hours of sunshine.

The mean monthly temperature exceeded the normal by 2°C to 3°C across the province in March. The milder weather was accompanied by below normal levels of precipitation. The dry, sunny weather created unseasonably vulnerable forest fire conditions in parts of Ontario. This was the driest March since 1992. Only 20% of the normal level of snow fell from Toronto to Niagara while Hamilton recorded its lowest amount of snow since 1979. Northwestern Ontario was both cloudier and drier than usual, but sunshine was plentiful east of Thunder Bay.

Ontario returned to cloudier and cooler weather during April. The average temperature for the month ranged about 2°C below normal. Toronto experienced its coldest April since 1975. Timmins and Thunder Bay recorded their coldest April since 1955 and 1950, respectively. Afternoon temperatures failed to reach even the occasional high teen reading. This led to the lowest extreme daily maximum temperature in the past 50 years for April. There was above normal precipitation during the last two weeks of the month. April totals were above average in the southern, central and northeastern regions of the province, but were relatively dry elsewhere. The cool, cloudy conditions resulted in a late spring keeping most farmers off the land until the weather improved.

This was the warmest May for most of Ontario since 1991. Snowfall only occurred in the Red Lake and Pickle Lake areas where the most spring snow fell since 1967. Sunshine hours were below normal for the month except for the Lake Ontario and southeastern regions. The Lake Nipissing area was not as lucky. North Bay had their wettest May in 57 years with 195 mm of rain. May provided warmer weather to mark the arrival of a late spring.

The sunshine and warm weather finally arrived in June. Temperatures averaged 2°C to 4°C above normal. June was characterized with a number of extremes - record hot days, a prolonged dry spell, forest fires, and locally vicious storms. Fires occurred in northern forests. In contrast, scattered storms produced tornadoes, damaging winds and flooding. These events had detrimental effects on water, forest and agricultural resources. Extreme temperatures were accompanied by a dry spell in southern and central Ontario from June 8 to 27. The Lakehead area recorded their highest June temperature ever at 39°C. Rainfall in the province generally consisted of severe downpours at the beginning and end of the month. Flooding was reported in the southern Lake Huron area on June 7 and near Kirkland Lake at month's end. Small tornados caused some damage to farms in the Uxbridge, Owen Sound and Niagara areas.

July was similar to June in temperature, but with more severe summer storms. July 14 was the muggiest day since 1953, with a humidex number of 50. The early morning of July 15 saw severe thunderstorms and hurricane force winds greater than 115 km/h cause great destruction from Sault Ste Marie to the Ottawa valley. These storms downed power lines, trees and buildings resulting in millions of dollars in damages, and were among the most destructive ever in the province. Despite a mid-month heat wave which saw afternoon temperatures hover near the 35°C to 38°C range, monthly mean temperatures were about normal due to a cool spell early in the month. Surprisingly, sunshine totals for Ontario were a bit below normal. Rainfall ranged from 32 mm to 200 mm in a very diverse pattern over Ontario.

Warm temperatures continued into August. The mean monthly temperature of 2°C to 3°C above normal, made the summer of 1995 the warmest of the decade. Mid-month temperatures soared to 35°C with humidex readings in the mid-forties. August 15 set a new record for summer energy consumption due to air conditioner use. Rainfall was below normal throughout most of Ontario. The high temperatures and low rainfall contributed to forest fires in the Wawa area which led to the evacuation of endangered towns. In contrast, a corridor from Lake Huron east to Trenton was quite wet due to thunderstorm activity. However, a dry period during the final two weeks of the month caused a fire ban notice at all provincial parks as the early moisture dried out. Severe weather during August tended to be quite localized. Very heavy rains were received in a short time near the Barrie and Sault Ste. Marie areas on August 31.

September marked a return to cooler than normal temperatures following one of the hottest summers of the century. It was a pleasant month, with mean temperatures 1°C to 2°C below normal making this September one of the coolest in the past 2 decades. Early frosts were received as far south as Peterborough at mid-month, at least one week ahead of normal. Rainfall was sparse across most of the province although areas near Lake Superior and northeastern regions received normal levels of rainfall. Weather was generally ideal for harvesting crops. Sunshine was abundant during this month - Hamilton's sunshine hours totaled 50 hours above normal, the highest for the area in 35 years.

October was a month of heavy rainfall and warmer than normal temperatures. The remnants of Hurricane Opal boosted precipitation totals for much of the province and established records in many locales. Trenton had the highest precipitation in the province with 201 mm. This was the warmest October in the last 25 years due to a very mild period at mid-month. Afternoon temperatures on October 12 reached the high twenties in several southern areas and highy teens further north. However, the rainy weather led to below normal sunshine totals for the month.

November was a record breaking month in all aspects. The weather consisted of heavy snow, cold temperatures, and freezing rain. Heavy snowstorm activity occurred in central Ontario snowbelts, particularly in the Barrie to Bracebridge and Bruce Peninsula regions. Hardest hit was the Orillia area where 150 cm of snow fell - the most snow received during any November this century. Along with record precipitation, this November experienced the coldest temperatures since 1976. Heavy snowfall benefited the ski industry with mid-winter snow conditions. However, it also led to dangerous road conditions which closed schools. Freezing rain made its mark on southern and central Ontario by increasing precipitation up to 100 percent above normal levels. The heavy rains and snowfall made sunshine scarce, but the Ottawa area received 78 hours, close to its normal level.

December continued the trend of heavy snowfall and cold weather. For the second month in a row, the traditional snowbelt areas were the hardest hit. Sault Ste. Marie led the province with 207 cm of snowfall, the most since 1960. Outside the snowbelt regions, accumulations were at or below average levels. The cold temperatures allowed a persistent snow cover to remain nearly province-wide since mid-November. This was the coldest December since 1989. Unlike November, rainfall was minimal, leaving areas outside the snowbelts dry as far as total precipitation was concerned. The ski industry appreciated this weather, but the deep snow cover caused feeding problems for the province's deer population.

Corn Heat Unit Accumulation and Rainfall Received at Selected Weather Stations in 1994 and 1995

		Corn heat units					Rainfall (mm)
Station	Year	May 10 to June 14	May 10 to July 26	May 10 to Aug 30	May 10 to Sept 27	May 10 to Oct 18	Apr 1 to Oct 18
Windsor	1995	695	1,884	2,929	3,451	3,790	675
	1994	653	1,826	2,700	3,335	3,584	532
Sarnia	1995	579	1,688	2,646	3,107	3,404	571
	1994	483	1,558	2,339	2,906	3,139	527
London	1995	619	1,722	2,656	3,087	3,358	508
	1994	516	1,590	2,369	2,893	3,089	535
Hamilton	1995	610	1,706	2,642	3,093	3,354	396
	1994	533	1,623	2,414	2,930	3,103	491
Wiarton	1995	437	1,408	2,245	2,597	2,851	542
	1994	396	1,331	2,023	2,485	2,649	542
Kitchener	1995	606	1,682	2,581	3,006	3,245	516
	1994	512	1,569	2,314	2,807	2,993	505
Pearson International Airport	1995	628	1,737	2,678	3,115	3,392	544
	1994	544	1,646	2,448	2,986	3,171	433
Peterborough	1995	560	1,547	2,351	2,730	2,947	591
	1994	493	1,495	2,213	2,679	2,829	439
Trenton	1995	589	1,662	2,543	2,951	3,191	530
	1994	507	1,594	2,372	2,903	3,066	440
Kingston	1995	537	1,640	2,609	3,064	3,348	414
	1994	465	1,572	2,385	2,908	3,069	563

Source: Environment Canada, Ontario Region, Environmental Services Branch, Atmospheric Issues Division.

Metric Conversion Factors

General:

1 acre = 0.404686 hectares
1 pound = 0.453592 kilograms
1 ton = 0.907185 tonnes
1 quart = 1.13652 litres
1 gallon = 4.54609 litres

1 hectare = 2.47105 acres
1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds
1 tonne = 1.10231 tons
1 litre = 0.879879 quart
1 litre = 0.21997 gallon

1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms
1 acre = 43,560 square feet
1 square metre = 10.76391 square feet

Field Crops:	Wheat, Soybeans	60 pounds per bushel	36.744 bushels per tonne
	Oats	34 pounds per bushel	64.842 bushels per tonne
	Barley, Buckwheat	48 pounds per bushel	45.930 bushels per tonne
	Grain Corn, Rye, Flaxseed	56 pounds per bushel	39.368 bushels per tonne
	Mixed Grain	40 pounds per bushel	55.116 bushels per tonne
	Canola	50 pounds per bushel	44.092 bushels per tonne
Fruit:	Raspberries, Strawberries	1 quart -- 1.25 pounds = 0.567 kilograms	
Vegetables:	Sweet corn	1 dozen -- 6 pounds = 2.7216 kilograms	
	Head lettuce	1 dozen -- 15 pounds = 6.8040 kilograms	
	Cucumbers	1 dozen -- 8 pounds = 3.6287 kilograms	
Dairy:	Raw milk	1 pound -- 0.440513 litre	1 litre -- 2.27008 pounds

Section 1

Financial Data and Population

Selected graphs 2

Table 1 Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, 1991-1995, and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990 3

Table 2 Farm Income in Kind, 1991-1995 and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990 3

Table 3 Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges, 1991-1995, and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990 4

Table 4 Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, 1991-1995, and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990 5

Table 5 Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, Canada and the Provinces, 1994 and 1995 5

Table 6 Population Counts, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1989-1995 5

Table 7 Provincial Share of Canadian Total Farm Cash Receipts by Commodity, 1995 6

Table 8 Commodity Share of Farm Cash Receipts, Canada and the Provinces, 1995 7

Table 9 Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Field Crops, Monthly, 1995, and by Crop Year, 1988-1995 8

Table 10 Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Livestock and Livestock Products, Monthly, 1995 and Annually, 1990-1995 9

Table 11 Number and Area of Census Farms, Canada and the Provinces, 1986 and 1991 10

Table 12 Index Numbers of Farm Prices for Agricultural Products, and for Crop and Livestock Subgroups, Canada and the Provinces, 1990-1995 10

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Table 14 Index Numbers of Farm Input Prices for Ontario, Eastern Canada, and Canada, 1993-1995 11

Table 15 Farm Operators' Income from Farm and Off-Farm Sources, by Region, 1994 12

Table 16 Net Direct Government Payments to Farmers, Canada and the Provinces, 1994 and 1995 13

Table 17 Selected Farm Financial Data, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995 14

Table 18 Number of Farm Bankruptcies, Canada and the Provinces, 1986-1995 14

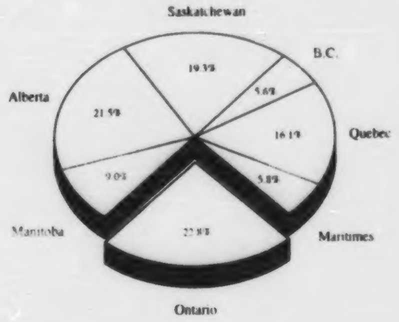
Table 19 Wage Rates Paid to Hired Agricultural Labour, Canada and the Provinces, 1995 15

Table 20 Employed Labour Force by Selected Industries, Ontario and Canada, Annual Averages, 1993-1995 15

Table 21 Currency Exchange Rates, Canada versus Selected Countries, Monthly, 1994-1995, and Annually, 1990-1995 16

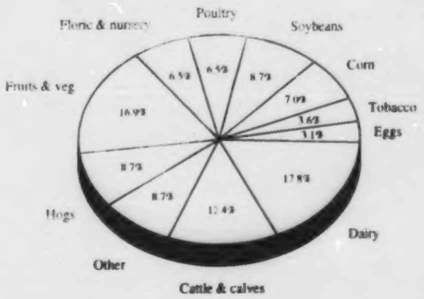
Table 22 Selected Canadian Interest Rates, Monthly, 1992-1995 16

Selected graphs



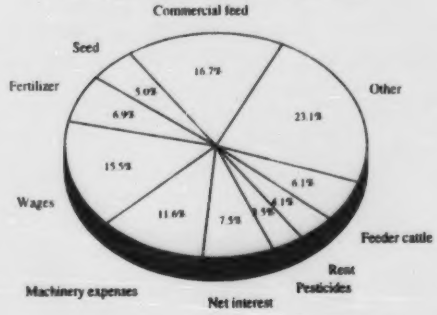
Farm cash receipts

Canada, 1995 (total = $26.7 billion)



Farm cash receipts by commodity

Ontario, 1995 (total = $6.21 billion)



Farm operating expenses

Ontario, 1995 (total = $5.17 billion)

Table 1 - Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, 1991-1995, and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990

	Five-year avg. 1986-1990	1991	1992	1993 r	1994 r	1995
			- $'000 -			
Wheat	126,350	44,648	117,170	81,264	136,662	127,858
Oats	10,246	7,269	6,735	6,710	5,557	6,315
Barley	14,600	11,220	12,401	11,511	10,805	11,998
Rye	2,700	2,353	1,809	1,856	4,132	4,205
Canola	6,419	8,908	7,876	8,825	14,673	19,828
Soybeans	264,901	274,592	308,931	418,426	470,310	590,414
Corn	323,213	340,422	332,217	266,340	332,853	471,459
Potatoes	39,627	42,728	41,041	49,580	58,847	51,600
Vegetables	363,704	350,494	368,032	389,759	410,912	389,849
Apples	49,060	60,963	48,825	51,275	55,120	70,795
Other tree fruits	35,426	43,088	39,855	35,878	48,279	52,762
Strawberries	14,747	12,999	15,278	19,968	27,461	19,079
Other berries, grapes	32,989	32,864	31,317	24,342	31,641	34,926
Floriculture and nursery	366,558	434,904	406,404	393,309	421,307	442,105
Tobacco	265,552	274,154	285,731	250,836	344,613	243,254
Ginseng	4,160	35,032	48,258	50,200	47,840	47,300
Dry beans	35,380	41,458	20,717	28,363	46,016	63,723
Forage and grass seed	2,724	1,136	1,215	2,016	1,865	1,599
Hay and clover	3,053	2,615	2,111	2,184	3,848	5,158
Maple products	5,340	7,833	12,464	8,658	9,261	9,897
Forest products	12,248	11,382	12,280	14,962	16,678	16,412
Miscellaneous crops	35,155	22,450	23,326	23,277	27,485	29,486
Total crops	**2,014,152**	**2,063,512**	**2,143,993**	**2,139,539**	**2,526,165**	**2,710,022**
Cattle	915,795	767,470	868,934	877,399	815,732	756,289
Calves	100,461	118,338	126,639	110,624	113,604	85,343
Hogs	606,743	526,524	502,592	562,349	537,676	588,324
Sheep	1,567	1,916	1,909	2,846	2,123	2,348
Lambs	10,743	11,633	13,531	20,609	19,866	21,958
Dairy products	1,031,208	1,076,878	1,077,161	1,072,547	1,155,183	1,169,532
Hens and chickens	297,640	317,981	308,146	343,050	358,065	341,839
Turkeys	89,013	94,648	94,275	88,982	96,746	100,071
Eggs	173,937	173,458	185,352	194,622	201,279	212,479
Honey	7,764	10,120	9,194	8,756	8,745	7,504
Furs	18,251	9,814	8,381	7,530	11,474	10,264
Wool	430	121	263	240	205	250
Other livestock products	66,881	69,412	71,548	73,579	74,620	73,900
Total livestock and products	**3,320,433**	**3,178,313**	**3,267,925**	**3,363,133**	**3,395,318**	**3,370,101**
Crop Insurance	29,457	41,343	33,645	182,206	38,015	25,818
ASA Price Stabilization	50,759	17,717	9,822	5	5	2
ASA Tripartite	51,211	29,090	106,040	5,213	4,827	3,573
Provincial Stabilization	11,722	10,397	17,338	778	273	-
Dairy Subsidy	86,535	79,149	72,245	70,029	69,107	65,258
GRIP	...	92,292	254,338	143,835	17,766	(199)
NISA	...	1,621	43,774	23,902	9,252	23,803
Other payments	67,562	27,999	96,560	27,355	2,200	7,068
Total payments	**297,246**	**299,608**	**633,762**	**453,323**	**141,445**	**125,323**
Total receipts	**5,631,831**	**5,541,433**	**6,045,680**	**5,955,995**	**6,062,928**	**6,205,446**

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 2 - Farm Income in Kind, 1991-1995, and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990

	Five-year avg. 1986-1990	1991	1992	1993 r	1994 r	1995
			- $'000 -			
Dairy products	2,763	2,451	2,241	2,069	2,257	2,236
Poultry and eggs	1,669	1,437	1,379	1,429	1,317	1,366
Meat	19,146	15,423	14,382	15,216	13,995	11,827
Fruit and vegetables	398	605	551	551	575	535
Honey and maple products	124	227	255	223	235	198
Forest products	34,300	34,719	37,604	45,997	51,472	50,849
Wool	18	5	11	11	9	10
Total	**58,418**	**54,867**	**56,423**	**65,496**	**69,860**	**67,021**

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 3 - Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges, 1991-1995, and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990

	Five-year avg. 1986-1990	1991	1992	1993 [r]	1994 [r]	1995
			- $'000 -			
Property taxes [a]	148,351	172,348	177,876	176,337	173,892	176,500
Rebates	107,819	116,384	116,972	112,323	110,986	103,713
Net property taxes	40,532	55,964	60,904	64,014	62,906	72,787
Cash rent	124,089	142,559	151,695	156,246	154,683	158,395
Share rent	26,845	33,498	35,642	39,919	41,482	51,853
Total rent	150,934	176,057	187,337	196,165	196,165	210,248
Cash wages	614,370	691,968	712,727	726,982	785,140	792,991
Rebates	...	...	306	431	906	1,250
Net cash wages	614,370	691,968	712,421	726,551	784,234	791,741
Room and board	9,597	10,435	10,539	10,750	11,072	11,293
Total wages	623,967	702,403	722,960	737,301	795,306	803,034
Interest [b]	472,480	447,409	395,353	357,150	376,470	386,097
Interest rebates	58,528	59,133	3,075	91	-	-
Net interest	413,952	388,276	392,278	357,059	376,470	386,097
Repairs to buildings [a]	104,534	120,100	120,620	126,937	126,938	129,731
Repairs to fences	13,418	12,238	14,606	16,052	17,336	18,064
Building and fence repairs	117,952	132,338	135,226	142,989	144,274	147,795
Electricity	126,544	138,692	147,401	152,785	158,897	154,925
Telephone	27,933	30,926	31,617	32,882	33,868	33,868
Heating fuel	70,603	78,280	78,202	78,202	86,171	80,570
Machinery fuel	212,220	224,332	222,089	230,972	228,663	237,810
Fuel rebates	16,030	11,768	8,446	7,000	6,300	5,100
Net machinery fuel	196,190	212,564	213,643	223,972	222,363	232,710
Machinery repairs and other	304,484	317,385	322,707	334,230	351,635	365,700
Total machinery	500,674	529,949	536,350	558,202	573,998	598,410
Fertilizer	282,381	280,131	276,319	276,319	306,715	358,857
Lime	2,801	2,912	2,792	2,792	2,820	2,848
Total fertilizer and lime	285,182	283,043	279,111	279,111	309,535	361,705
Pesticides	143,192	146,072	156,297	167,238	172,255	181,040
Commercial seed	208,387	233,626	249,979	263,421	263,044	258,835
Twine, wire and containers	44,559	51,488	53,779	56,272	61,899	68,460
Crop and hail insurance	25,507	28,739	34,253	43,338	36,410	34,933
Total other crop	421,645	459,925	494,308	530,269	533,608	543,268
Commercial feed [c]	727,846	671,736	683,442	712,940	798,492	864,767
Livestock purchases	343,766	297,918	300,746	368,053	395,541	315,626
A.I. and vet fees	80,248	91,239	95,506	97,816	106,678	107,531
Rebates	9,667	5,463	2,413	736	-	-
Net A. I. and vet fees	70,581	85,776	93,093	97,080	106,678	107,531
Total other livestock	414,347	383,694	393,839	465,133	502,219	423,157
Business insurance	95,198	103,757	106,295	110,547	113,195	116,591
Custom work	59,628	77,123	87,727	81,933	92,067	98,604
Stabilization premiums	12,666	58,497	84,055	66,898	53,526	(634)
Other	214,952	234,994	241,626	258,121	269,212	272,807
Total miscellaneous	382,444	474,371	519,703	517,499	528,000	487,368
Operating expenses before rebates	4,496,599	4,698,402	4,793,890	4,945,132	5,218,101	5,278,062
Total rebates	192,044	192,748	131,212	120,581	118,192	110,063
Operating expenses after rebates	**4,304,555**	**4,505,654**	**4,662,678**	**4,824,551**	**5,099,909**	**5,167,999**
Depreciation on buildings	183,400	264,711	247,227	238,907	234,212	241,473
Depreciation on machinery	438,980	474,088	483,174	494,444	529,311	567,996
Total depreciation	**622,380**	**738,799**	**730,401**	**733,351**	**763,523**	**809,469**
Total expenses before rebates	5,118,979	5,437,201	5,524,291	5,678,483	5,981,624	6,087,531
Total rebates	192,044	192,748	131,212	120,581	118,192	110,063
Total expenses after rebates	**4,926,935**	**5,244,453**	**5,393,079**	**5,557,902**	**5,863,432**	**5,977,468**

a Owned land and buildings only.

b Mortgage payments on owned land and buildings, together with interest payments on all other farm business debts.

c Purchased through commercial channels only.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 4 - Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, 1991-1995, and Five-Year Average, 1986-1990

	Five-year avg. 1986-1990	1991	1992	1993 r	1994 r	1995
			- $'000 -			
+ Total farm cash receipts	5,631,831	5,541,433	6,045,680	5,955,995	6,062,928	6,205,446
- Operating expenses after rebates	4,304,555	4,505,654	4,662,678	4,824,551	5,099,909	5,167,999
= Net cash income	1,327,276	1,035,779	1,383,002	1,131,444	963,019	1,037,447
+ Income-in-kind	58,418	54,867	56,423	65,496	69,860	67,021
- Depreciation	622,380	738,799	730,401	733,351	763,523	809,469
= Realized net income	763,314	351,847	709,024	463,589	269,356	294,999
+ Value of inventory change	(64,826)	(3,096)	(304,828)	114,651	81,974	(99,905)
= Total net income	698,488	348,751	404,196	578,240	351,330	195,094

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 5 - Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, Canada and the Provinces, 1994 and 1995

	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada
						- $ million -					
1994 r											
+ Total farm cash receipts	64.8	308.1	324.0	294.6	4,221.4	6,062.9	2,435.9	5,039.5	5,494.9	1,515.4	25,761.6
- Operating expenses after rebates	54.2	210.2	267.8	234.0	3,132.4	5,099.9	1,973.5	3,563.7	4,307.7	1,283.0	20,126.5
= Net cash income	10.7	97.9	56.1	60.6	1,089.0	963.0	462.3	1,475.8	1,187.2	232.4	5,635.1
+ Income-in-kind	0.3	3.1	4.4	4.3	79.3	69.9	14.5	20.1	24.1	9.8	229.8
- Depreciation	4.2	26.1	37.6	28.7	377.6	763.5	309.9	776.1	794.5	153.0	3,271.1
= Realized net income	6.8	74.9	23.0	36.3	790.7	269.4	166.9	719.9	416.8	89.2	2,593.8
+ Value of inventory change	0.4	(9.3)	1.2	(7.4)	45.1	82.0	180.2	70.0	99.2	36.9	498.3
= Total net income	7.1	65.7	24.2	28.8	835.9	351.3	347.1	789.9	516.0	126.1	3,092.0
1995											
+ Total farm cash receipts	64.0	311.2	333.9	295.9	4,382.6	6,205.4	2,459.1	5,253.7	5,853.8	1,521.3	26,680.9
- Operating expenses after rebates	56.0	229.2	280.8	245.8	3,227.3	5,168.0	2,112.9	3,854.3	4,499.5	1,336.6	21,010.2
= Net cash income	8.0	82.0	53.0	50.1	1,155.3	1,037.4	346.2	1,399.4	1,354.3	184.8	5,670.6
+ Income-in-kind	0.3	3.0	4.3	4.2	77.4	67.0	14.1	19.0	23.6	8.3	221.2
- Depreciation	4.5	28.4	38.7	30.7	406.0	809.5	340.2	820.6	857.1	164.5	3,500.1
= Realized net income	3.9	56.7	18.6	23.7	826.6	295.0	20.2	597.8	520.7	28.6	2,391.7
+ Value of inventory change	(0.0)	42.3	5.2	(3.1)	(13.6)	(99.9)	43.4	175.8	364.2	29.1	543.3
= Total net income	3.8	99.0	23.7	20.5	813.0	195.1	63.6	773.6	884.9	57.7	2,935.0

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 6 - Population Counts, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1989-1995

Province or Territory	1989	1990	1991	1992 r	1993 r	1994 r	1995
				- '000 -			
Newfoundland	577.4	578.9	580.3	583.4	584.2	581.2	575.4
Prince Edward Island	130.6	131.0	130.8	131.6	133.2	134.6	136.1
Nova Scotia	906.7	912.5	917.9	924.6	930.4	933.9	937.8
New Brunswick	738.0	743.0	748.5	753.0	755.5	757.7	760.1
Quebec	6,948.0	7,020.7	7,080.6	7,161.2	7,238.6	7,287.1	7,334.2
Ontario	10,151.0	10,341.4	10,471.5	10,646.4	10,815.5	10,936.4	11,100.3
Manitoba	1,106.2	1,108.4	1,112.5	1,117.6	1,124.1	1,129.6	1,137.5
Saskatchewan	1,023.0	1,010.8	1,006.3	1,008.0	1,010.8	1,012.1	1,015.6
Alberta	2,504.3	2,556.4	2,601.3	2,646.8	2,686.0	2,714.8	2,747.0
British Columbia	3,209.2	3,300.1	3,379.8	3,476.9	3,574.6	3,669.5	3,766.0
Yukon Territory	27.4	28.0	29.1	30.3	30.4	29.7	30.1
Northwest Territories	57.5	59.4	61.3	62.6	63.7	64.7	65.8
Canada	**27,379.3**	**27,790.6**	**28,120.1**	**28,542.2**	**28,947.0**	**29,251.3**	**29,606.1**

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Matrix 1.

Table 7 - Provincial Share of Canadian Total Farm Cash Receipts by Commodity, 1995

	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada	Total
						- percent -						$'000
Wheat, excluding durum	--	0.1	--	--	0.5	4.1	17.9	48.3	28.5	0.7	100.0	3,139,262
Durum wheat	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	79.3	17.1	--	100.0	976,510
Oats	--	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.1	2.8	21.3	39.0	31.6	1.8	100.0	225,940
Barley	--	0.8	0.1	0.3	2.1	1.5	8.0	44.7	41.9	0.7	100.0	795,496
Deferments/liquidations [a]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	(74,328)
Rye	--	--	--	--	--	13.1	17.7	43.0	25.9	0.3	100.0	32,056
Flaxseed	--	--	--	--	--	--	40.0	56.2	3.9	--	100.0	231,908
Canola	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	19.1	42.5	36.6	0.8	100.0	1,903,349
Soybeans	--	0.1	--	--	10.9	89.1	--	--	--	--	100.0	662,907
Corn	--	--	0.1	--	31.4	66.8	1.7	--	--	--	100.0	705,345
Sugar beets	--	--	--	--	--	--	36.8	--	63.2	--	100.0	51,253
Potatoes	0.2	29.5	1.4	13.1	12.5	10.2	13.6	3.1	10.6	5.8	100.0	506,294
Vegetables	0.5	0.9	2.6	1.1	26.4	45.7	2.5	0.1	5.2	15.0	100.0	852,185
Apples	--	--	5.4	1.1	17.3	43.4	--	--	--	32.9	100.0	163,064
Other tree fruits	--	--	0.4	--	--	78.6	--	--	--	21.1	100.0	67,164
Strawberries	1.5	2.3	9.2	8.6	27.0	31.2	4.9	--	3.1	12.2	100.0	61,128
Other berries, grapes	--	0.5	8.9	2.7	10.3	24.4	0.6	--	0.3	52.2	100.0	142,989
Floriculture and nursery	0.3	0.2	2.5	1.7	14.6	46.8	2.8	1.4	6.9	22.9	100.0	945,059
Tobacco	--	1.9	0.5	0.1	7.2	90.2	--	--	--	--	100.0	269,599
Ginseng	--	--	--	--	--	64.5	--	--	--	35.5	100.0	73,370
Mustard seed	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	82.0	16.9	--	100.0	71,909
Sunflower seed	--	--	--	--	--	--	70.9	22.3	6.8	--	100.0	26,003
Lentils	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.9	86.1	4.9	--	100.0	138,961
Canary seed	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.2	92.8	--	--	100.0	57,225
Dry beans	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	63,723
Dry peas	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.8	61.2	27.9	--	100.0	218,120
Forage, grass seed	--	--	--	--	0.3	3.6	10.0	26.3	41.5	18.4	100.0	44,635
Hay and clover	--	--	--	0.1	3.9	6.0	1.9	8.5	67.0	12.4	100.0	85,780
Maple products	--	--	1.0	4.5	83.6	10.9	--	--	--	--	100.0	90,617
Forest products	0.1	0.6	8.5	5.8	43.6	12.7	0.7	1.5	2.7	23.8	100.0	128,785
Miscellaneous crops	0.5	1.6	3.0	2.9	16.0	17.3	19.5	14.3	21.1	3.8	100.0	170,035
Total crops	**0.1**	**1.4**	**0.8**	**1.0**	**7.8**	**21.1**	**11.0**	**31.7**	**20.1**	**5.1**	**100.0**	**12,826,343**
Cattle	--	0.7	0.7	0.6	4.1	17.9	6.2	13.6	52.4	3.7	100.0	4,219,689
Calves	--	--	0.4	0.4	42.6	19.8	12.0	14.0	1.3	9.5	100.0	431,540
Hogs	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	30.4	26.1	13.8	7.1	17.4	2.1	100.0	2,254,149
Sheep	--	--	2.0	0.2	17.6	64.7	1.0	2.9	1.5	10.2	100.0	3,629
Lambs	0.4	0.4	2.2	0.6	16.5	35.4	8.8	5.4	22.3	7.9	100.0	61,964
Dairy products	0.7	1.2	2.5	1.8	37.4	33.7	3.7	2.8	7.7	8.4	100.0	3,466,892
Chicken and fowl	1.5	0.4	3.8	2.7	29.0	32.5	3.7	2.5	8.7	15.1	100.0	1,050,949
Turkeys	--	--	2.5	2.0	22.3	42.5	7.0	3.5	8.4	11.8	100.0	235,425
Eggs	1.5	0.5	3.3	1.7	19.6	36.2	9.7	4.1	9.1	14.3	100.0	587,131
Pregnant mare's urine	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.0	19.0	19.0	--	100.0	72,476
Wool	--	--	1.0	--	18.0	25.0	1.0	3.0	50.0	2.0	100.0	1,000
Honey	--	0.2	1.9	0.7	8.6	13.5	16.5	19.4	32.6	6.6	100.0	55,570
Furs	0.9	2.6	31.6	3.2	5.8	34.3	4.4	0.3	0.2	16.7	100.0	29,924
Miscellaneous livestock	0.2	0.3	2.9	4.5	14.5	36.9	8.4	8.1	14.3	10.0	100.0	200,341
Total livestock & products	**0.4**	**0.8**	**1.8**	**1.3**	**22.6**	**26.6**	**7.4**	**7.8**	**24.6**	**6.7**	**100.0**	**12,670,679**
NISA	--	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	26.4	9.4	45.2	12.7	4.3	100.0	90,227
GRIP	...	2.2	0.4	1.3	37.6	--	27.4	--	30.8	0.6	100.0	177,581
Crop Insurance	--	0.6	0.1	1.9	13.2	8.3	11.9	45.1	17.7	1.1	100.0	309,568
WGSA payments	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.4	51.0	31.2	0.5	100.0	(626)
ASA Price Stabilization	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	2
ASA Tripartite	...	--	...	...	39.8	16.0	6.6	12.3	20.0	5.3	100.0	22,393
Provincial Stabilization	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	98.0	...	...	...	...	--	100.0	308,234
Dairy Subsidy	...	2.0	1.4	1.3	47.9	30.6	3.7	2.5	6.2	4.5	100.0	213,553
Other payments	...	25.1	0.7	0.6	--	11.2	4.2	8.8	35.3	14.1	100.0	62,907
Total payments	**0.3**	**2.3**	**0.5**	**1.0**	**44.1**	**10.6**	**8.9**	**16.4**	**13.5**	**2.4**	**100.0**	**1,183,839**
Total receipts	**0.2**	**1.2**	**1.3**	**1.1**	**16.4**	**23.3**	**9.2**	**19.7**	**21.9**	**5.7**	**100.0**	**26,680,861**

[a] Includes liquidated deferred grain receipts of 1994 less receipts of grain shipped in 1995 for which payment is deferred to 1996.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603; Policy Analysis Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs.

Table 8 - Commodity Share of Farm Cash Receipts, Canada and the Provinces, 1995

	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada
					- percent -						
Wheat, excluding durum	--	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.1	22.9	28.8	15.3	1.4	11.8
Durum wheat	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	14.7	2.9	--	3.7
Oats	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.8
Barley	--	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	2.6	6.8	5.7	0.4	3.0
Deferments/liquidations /a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rye	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	--	0.1
Flaxseed	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	2.5	0.2	--	0.9
Canola	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	14.7	15.4	11.9	1.0	7.1
Soybeans	--	0.1	--	--	1.6	9.5	--	--	--	--	2.5
Corn	--	--	0.1	--	5.0	7.6	0.5	--	--	--	2.6
Sugar beets	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.6	--	0.2
Potatoes	2.0	48.1	2.1	22.3	1.4	0.8	2.8	0.3	0.9	1.9	1.9
Vegetables	6.2	2.4	6.7	3.2	5.1	6.3	0.9	--	0.8	8.4	3.2
Apples	--	--	2.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	--	--	--	3.5	0.6
Other tree fruits	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.9	--	--	--	0.9	0.3
Strawberries	1.5	0.4	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	--	--	0.5	0.2
Other berries, grapes	0.1	0.2	3.8	1.3	0.3	0.6	--	--	--	4.9	0.5
Floriculture and nursery	4.3	0.5	7.0	5.4	3.1	7.1	1.1	0.3	1.1	14.2	3.5
Tobacco	--	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	3.9	--	--	--	--	1.0
Ginseng	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	--	--	1.7	0.3
Mustard seed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	0.2	--	0.3
Sunflower seed	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.1	--	--	0.1
Lentils	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	2.3	0.1	--	0.5
Canary seed	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	1.0	--	--	0.2
Dry beans	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	--	--	0.2
Dry peas	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	2.5	1.0	--	0.8
Forage, grass seed	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
Hay and clover	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.3
Maple products	--	--	0.3	1.4	1.7	0.2	--	--	--	--	0.3
Forest products	0.1	0.2	3.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	--	--	0.1	2.0	0.5
Miscellaneous crops	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
Total crops	**15.4**	**57.5**	**30.1**	**41.4**	**22.8**	**43.7**	**57.4**	**77.4**	**44.0**	**42.8**	**48.1**
Cattle	2.1	9.1	8.3	8.8	4.0	12.2	10.6	10.9	37.8	10.4	15.8
Calves	0.1	--	0.6	0.5	4.2	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.1	2.7	1.6
Hogs	1.9	8.0	8.0	6.0	15.6	9.5	12.6	3.0	6.7	3.1	8.4
Sheep	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-
Lambs	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Dairy products	35.7	13.9	26.4	20.9	29.6	18.8	5.2	1.8	4.6	19.2	13.0
Chicken and fowl	25.3	1.4	11.8	9.7	7.0	5.5	1.6	0.5	1.6	10.4	3.9
Turkeys	--	--	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.9
Eggs	13.4	0.9	5.8	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.3	0.5	0.9	5.5	2.2
Pregnant mare's urine	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	0.3	0.2	--	0.3
Wool	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-
Honey	--	--	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Furs	0.4	0.2	2.8	0.3	--	0.2	0.1	--	--	0.3	0.1
Miscellaneous livestock	0.5	0.2	1.7	3.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.8
Total livestock & products	**79.8**	**33.9**	**67.9**	**54.6**	**65.2**	**54.3**	**38.3**	**18.9**	**53.3**	**55.4**	**47.5**
NISA	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
GRIP	...	1.3	0.2	0.8	1.5	--	2.0	--	0.9	0.1	0.7
Crop Insurance	--	0.6	0.1	2.0	0.9	0.4	1.5	2.7	0.9	0.2	1.2
WGSA payments	...	...	...	...	...	...	--	--	--	--	--
ASA Price Stabilization	...	...	...	...	...	--	...	...	...	...	--
ASA Tripartite	...	--	--	--	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Provincial Stabilization	4.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	6.9	...	...	...	...	--	1.2
Dairy Subsidy	...	1.3	0.9	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8
Other payments	...	5.1	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
Total payments	**4.8**	**8.6**	**1.9**	**4.0**	**11.9**	**2.0**	**4.3**	**3.7**	**2.7**	**1.9**	**4.4**
Total receipts	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Total Cash Receipts ($'000)

Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada
64,001	311,201	333,863	295,867	4,382,625	6,205,446	2,459,108	5,253,660	5,853,777	1,521,313	26,680,861

a Includes liquidated deferred grain receipts of 1994 less receipts of grain shipped in 1995 for which payment is deferred to 1996.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603; Policy Analysis Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs.

Table 9 - Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Field Crops, Monthly, 1995, and by Crop Year /a, 1988-1995

	Oats		Barley		Mixed grain		Rye		Buckwheat	
					- dollars per -					
1995	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu
January	117.6	1.81	123.8	2.70	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	117.8	1.82	128.5	2.80	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	118.2	1.82	129.2	2.81	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	120.1	1.85	129.6	2.82	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	122.3	1.89	132.2	2.88	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	127.6	1.97	136.3	2.97	..	..	107.5	2.73	..	..
July	133.6	2.06	136.4	2.97	..	..	110.4	2.80	..	..
August	125.0	1.93	129.3	2.82	..	..	112.0	2.84	..	..
September	124.4	1.92	134.9	2.94	..	..	..	..	..	..
October	129.7	2.00	139.8	3.04	..	..	..	..	..	..
November	136.1	2.10	146.6	3.19	..	..	..	..	..	..
December	141.8	2.19	150.9	3.29	..	..	..	..	..	..
1995 /p	133.0	2.05	163.0	3.55	149.0	2.70	111.0	2.80	325	7.10
1994	112.0	1.73	116.0	2.52	116.0	2.10	107.0	2.70	325	7.10
1993	106.0	1.63	107.0	2.33	106.0	1.92	86.6	2.20	184	4.00
1992	112.0	1.73	106.0	2.31	109.0	1.98	85.0	2.20	184	4.00
1991	106.0	1.63	100.0	2.18	99.0	1.80	75.0	1.90	184	4.00
1990	108.0	1.67	108.0	2.35	104.0	1.89	83.0	2.10	191	4.15
1989	129.0	1.99	126.0	2.74	124.0	2.25	94.5	2.40	223	4.85
1988	162.0	2.50	141.0	3.07	144.0	2.61	118.0	3.00	179	3.90

	Grain corn /b		Soybeans /b		Canola /b		Tame hay baled		Straw baled	
					- dollars per -					
1995	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	ton	tonne	ton
January	116.5	2.96	270.5	7.36	389.5	8.83	..	..	..	..
February	120.2	3.05	269.1	7.32	425.6	9.65	..	..	..	..
March	125.7	3.19	277.8	7.56	439.1	9.96	..	..	..	..
April	130.9	3.33	285.4	7.77	413.9	9.39	..	..	..	..
May	134.8	3.42	281.5	7.66	378.0	8.57	80.90	73.40	74.10	67.20
June	142.1	3.61	288.5	7.85	377.5	8.56	..	..	..	..
July	152.2	3.87	294.8	8.02	378.8	8.59	..	..	..	..
August	153.2	3.89	290.0	7.89	379.0	8.60	72.00	65.30	64.80	58.80
September	155.0	3.94	292.2	7.95	380.0	8.62	..	..	..	..
October	146.3	3.72	296.2	8.06	381.0	8.64	..	..	..	..
November	152.7	3.88	309.7	8.43	382.0	8.66	73.80	67.00	75.70	68.70
December	152.7	3.88	327.7	8.92	383.0	8.69	..	..	..	..
1995 /p	166.0	4.22	315	8.57	381	8.64	73.50	66.70	76.80	69.70
1994	118.0	3.00	273	7.43	352	7.98	71.90	65.20	70.10	63.60
1993	131.0	3.33	299	8.14	303	6.87	69.30	62.90	72.40	65.70
1992	109.0	2.77	251	6.83	282	6.40	71.90	65.20	62.80	57.00
1991	105.0	2.67	227	6.18	256	5.81	66.20	60.10	62.60	56.80
1990	104.0	2.64	230	6.26	268	6.08	65.40	59.30	54.90	49.80
1989	121.0	3.07	243	6.61	271	6.15	68.20	61.90	56.00	50.80
1988	143.0	3.63	311	8.46	324	7.35	84.40	76.60	69.50	63.00

	Winter wheat		White beans		Flue-cured tobacco		Burley tobacco		Dark tobacco	
	- dollars per -		- dollars per -		- cents per -		- cents per -		- cents per -	
	tonne	bu	tonne	cwt	kg	lb	kg	lb	kg	lb
1995	193	5.25	496	22.50	459.0	208.2	-	-	427.8	194.00
1994	143	3.88	733	33.27	461.6	209.4	-	-	418.2	189.70
1993	129	3.52	492	22.30	438.9	199.1	-	-	416.2	188.80
1992	103	2.80	424	19.25	447.1	202.8	-	-	411.8	186.80
1991	118	3.21	254	11.51	421.3	191.1	-	-	401.5	182.10
1990	116	3.16	337	15.30	434.8	197.2	-	-	392.0	177.80
1989	140	3.81	562	25.50	424.6	192.6	-	-	358.3	162.50
1988	153	4.16	717	32.54	401.9	182.3	-	-	342.8	155.50
1987	170	4.63	243	11.02	394.0	178.7	297.6	135.0	334.9	151.90

a Only average crop year prices for winter wheat, white beans and tobacco are shown as these crops are sold by marketing boards and monthly prices have no significance.

b The mean crop year price for grain corn, soybeans and canola is calculated by weighting monthly prices with marketings.

Note: Monthly prices are averages received by farmers at the farm or first local delivery point.

Sources: Agriculture Division, Statistics Canada; Policy Analysis Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs.

Table 10 - Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Livestock and Livestock Products, Monthly, 1995 and Annually, 1990-1995

	Slaughter heifers (live weight)		Slaughter steers (live weight)		Slaughter calves (live weight)		Slaughter cows (live weight)	
1995	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg
January	88.24	194.5	88.44	195.0	97.39	214.7	49.51	109.2
February	88.28	194.6	89.08	196.4	91.15	201.0	51.51	113.6
March	84.88	187.1	85.36	188.2	83.51	184.1	48.43	106.8
April	80.41	177.3	80.98	178.5	91.55	201.8	46.42	102.3
May	78.10	172.2	78.38	172.8	86.21	190.1	45.07	99.4
June	78.83	173.8	81.18	179.0	82.91	182.8	48.05	105.9
July	76.65	169.0	79.64	175.6	80.22	176.9	44.17	97.4
August	76.62	168.9	78.66	173.4	72.23	159.2	43.11	95.0
September	73.24	161.5	76.15	167.9	77.62	171.1	39.69	87.5
October	73.28	161.6	75.41	166.3	79.50	175.3	36.19	79.8
November	72.82	160.5	75.71	166.9	72.97	160.9	34.98	77.1
December	76.67	169.0	78.74	173.6	74.56	164.4	36.75	81.0
Average	**79.00**	**174.2**	**80.64**	**177.8**	**82.49**	**181.9**	**43.66**	**96.3**
1994 r	90.33	199.1	94.24	207.8	115.43	254.5	60.18	132.7
1993	93.56	206.3	97.10	214.1	107.40	236.8	64.10	141.3
1992	84.71	186.8	87.50	192.9	104.00	229.3	55.50	122.4
1991	..	..	83.40	183.9	92.40	203.7	..	..
1990	..	..	85.80	189.2	90.60	199.7	..	..

	Feeder cattle (live weight)		Feeder calves (live weight)		Slaughter sheep (live weight)		Slaughter lambs (live weight)	
1995	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg
January	93.90	207.0	109.45	241.3	56.57	124.7	108.62	239.5
February	96.32	212.3	109.67	241.8	59.42	131.0	130.18	287.0
March	92.09	203.0	105.80	233.2	53.71	118.4	149.44	329.5
April	90.95	200.5	106.90	235.7	44.79	98.7	170.24	375.3
May	88.77	195.7	103.46	228.1	52.17	115.0	152.02	335.1
June	87.05	191.9	102.05	225.0	46.63	102.8	116.17	256.1
July	83.62	184.4	99.79	220.0	50.46	111.2	112.79	248.7
August	81.16	178.9	89.23	196.7	50.21	110.7	119.40	263.2
September	81.03	178.6	91.65	202.1	47.61	105.0	109.68	241.8
October	82.10	181.0	93.94	207.1	49.86	109.9	117.00	257.9
November	77.67	171.2	88.55	195.2	52.25	115.2	121.79	268.5
December	73.97	163.1	81.01	178.6	50.45	111.2	160.05	352.8
Average	**85.72**	**189.0**	**98.46**	**217.1**	**51.18**	**112.8**	**130.62**	**288.0**
1994	106.23	234.2	118.59	261.4	42.32	93.3	116.60	257.1
1993	107.30	236.6	118.50	261.2	47.90	105.6	111.00	244.7
1992	90.00	198.4	105.60	232.8	42.90	94.6	92.60	204.1
1991	92.60	204.1	101.20	223.1	41.50	91.5	89.50	197.3
1990	91.30	201.3	98.60	217.4	45.50	100.3	99.00	218.3

	Hogs (dressed weight)		Weanling pigs 35-45 lb	Eggs	Chickens (eviscerated weight)		Turkeys (eviscerated weight)	
1995	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/head	cents/doz	cents/lb	cents/kg	cents/lb	cents/kg
January	63.68	140.4	42.22	113.4	63.8	140.6	76.6	168.9
February	69.40	153.0	45.61	114.1	65.8	145.0	76.4	168.5
March	64.73	142.7	42.52	115.4	64.1	141.3	76.3	168.2
April	60.92	134.3	40.06	114.8	66.1	145.7	76.6	168.9
May	62.46	137.7	40.98	115.9	64.4	141.9	76.4	168.4
June	71.76	158.2	47.15	116.5	63.4	139.8	74.5	164.3
July	79.42	175.1	52.08	116.1	63.2	139.3	74.8	164.9
August	79.83	176.0	52.38	117.3	64.3	141.7	74.8	165.0
September	81.83	180.4	53.62	116.7	63.5	140.1	74.8	165.0
October	74.84	165.0	49.00	118.6	63.6	140.2	74.8	164.9
November	68.04	150.0	44.68	119.0	63.4	139.7	75.6	166.6
December	73.89	162.9	48.38	121.8	64.0	141.1	76.4	168.5
Average	**70.90**	**156.3**	**46.56**	**116.6**	**64.1**	**141.4**	**75.7**	**166.8**
1994 r	67.85	149.6	43.52	111.1	65.5	144.5	75.1	165.6
1993	68.30	150.6	41.10	105.6	71.2	157.0	74.8	165.0
1992	59.70	131.6	31.20	103.7	68.5	151.0	72.6	160.0
1991	65.90	145.3	41.70	101.4	69.9	154.0	76.7	169.0
1990	72.70	160.3	44.90	100.7	76.2	168.0	81.6	180.0

Notes: Monthly prices are averages received by farmers at the farm or first local delivery point. Annual prices are simple averages of the monthly prices.

Sources: Agriculture Division, Statistics Canada; Policy Analysis Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs.

Table 11 - Number and Area of Census Farms, Canada and the Provinces, 1986 and 1991

Province	1986	1991	Percent change 1991/1986	1986	1991	Percent change 1991/1986
	- number -		%	- '000 acres -		%
Newfoundland	651	725	11.4	90.3	117.0	29.6
Prince Edward Island	2,833	2,361	-16.7	673.2	639.7	-5.0
Nova Scotia	4,283	3,980	-7.1	1,029.2	981.1	-4.7
New Brunswick	3,554	3,252	-8.5	1,010.4	928.2	-8.1
Quebec	41,448	38,076	-8.1	8,991.7	8,474.8	-5.7
Ontario	72,713	68,633	-5.6	13,953.0	13,470.7	-3.5
Manitoba	27,336	25,706	-6.0	19,126.5	19,088.9	-0.2
Saskatchewan	63,431	60,840	-4.1	65,728.4	66,386.1	1.0
Alberta	57,777	57,245	-0.9	51,040.5	51,425.1	0.8
British Columbia	19,063	19,225	0.8	5,957.9	5,911.6	-0.8
Canada	**293,089**	**280,043**	**-4.5**	**167,601.1**	**167,423.1**	**-0.1**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 12 - Index Numbers of Farm Prices for Agricultural Products, and for Crop and Livestock Subgroups, Canada and the Provinces, 1990-1995 (1986=100)

Type/Year	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada
All farm products											
1995	109.4	142.3	107.2	127.2	114.0	107.0	118.9	129.1	122.3	107.4	116.7
1994 r	106.7	143.4	108.1	128.6	114.6	109.6	108.4	116.0	113.9	113.8	113.0
1993 r	112.1	123.4	106.9	120.9	111.8	108.8	104.0	102.9	110.9	112.8	108.7
1992	111.6	113.9	104.3	111.7	103.0	100.6	98.9	96.4	102.4	107.9	101.2
1991	112.5	120.5	106.8	114.6	103.9	101.6	96.8	95.2	100.9	105.0	100.9
1990	111.0	129.0	107.2	123.5	106.8	104.5	109.3	108.7	108.2	101.3	107.1
Crops											
1995	128.2	175.4	126.5	170.4	129.3	120.0	135.9	139.5	141.2	116.2	134.5
1994 r	125.4	180.1	123.0	177.8	124.2	118.5	112.8	118.2	115.0	115.5	118.5
1993 r	128.5	134.6	115.0	153.1	110.9	114.1	100.4	98.9	101.8	116.3	105.2
1992	135.0	124.3	124.0	141.6	109.4	104.4	98.7	94.4	99.2	115.4	100.7
1991	128.0	134.6	122.3	142.8	104.3	107.9	94.9	91.1	95.9	106.8	98.5
1990	124.7	150.9	118.0	167.1	108.7	111.8	116.3	109.3	111.3	93.7	111.4
Livestock and livestock products											
1995	106.6	114.9	103.7	110.4	111.6	102.1	100.9	101.5	108.5	103.7	105.8
1994 r	104.0	112.9	105.4	109.5	113.1	106.2	103.8	110.2	113.0	113.0	109.7
1993 r	109.7	114.0	105.5	108.3	111.9	106.8	107.8	113.7	117.5	111.3	110.9
1992	108.2	105.3	100.7	100.0	102.0	99.2	99.2	101.7	104.8	104.7	101.5
1991	110.3	108.8	104.0	103.7	103.8	99.3	98.7	106.4	104.6	104.2	102.4
1990	109.0	110.9	105.3	106.5	106.5	101.8	101.9	107.0	105.9	104.6	104.5

Note: Current initial prices are used for wheat, oats and barley in Western Canada.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-001.

Table 13 - Consumer Price Index for Canada and Ontario for All Items, Food, and All Items Excluding Food, 1986-1995 (1986=100)

	Canada			Ontario		
Year	All items	Food	All items excluding food	All items	Food	All items excluding food
1995	133.5	126.3	135.1	134.5	126.5	136.3
1994	130.7	123.3	132.4	131.3	122.7	133.2
1993	130.4	122.8	132.2	131.2	123.0	133.1
1992	128.1	120.8	129.7	129.0	119.6	131.0
1991	126.2	121.2	127.3	127.6	121.2	129.1
1990	119.5	115.7	120.3	122.0	116.4	123.3
1989	114.0	111.1	114.7	116.4	111.8	117.6
1988	108.6	107.2	108.9	110.0	107.2	110.6
1987	104.4	104.4	104.3	105.1	104.4	105.2
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 62-010.

Table 14 - Index Numbers of Farm Input Prices for Ontario, Eastern Canada, and Canada, 1993-1995 (1986=100)

	Ontario			Eastern Canada			Canada		
Item	1993	1994 r	1995	1993	1994 r	1995	1993	1994 r	1995
Total Farm Inputs	**121.8**	**125.1**	**126.8**	**118.1**	**121.6**	**124.1**	**113.4**	**117.3**	**121.1**
Building and Fencing	**133.1**	**140.5**	**143.3**	**126.6**	**134.2**	**135.9**	**121.2**	**128.4**	**129.3**
Building replacement	130.6	139.8	142.1	126.9	136.6	137.4	122.6	131.4	131.5
Building repairs	137.6	142.7	145.9	126.1	131.5	133.8	119.4	125.4	126.4
Fencing	131.3	134.1	138.4	127.4	129.0	133.7	120.5	122.9	127.9
Machinery and Motor Vehicles	**125.3**	**132.3**	**140.3**	**121.8**	**127.9**	**135.0**	**117.1**	**123.0**	**129.8**
Machinery replacement	130.8	141.6	150.8	128.7	138.5	147.0	114.9	122.7	129.1
Power machinery	138.1	150.3	160.7	133.5	144.9	154.6	112.9	121.2	128.1
Tractors	132.2	143.0	152.6	128.2	138.3	147.2	109.8	117.3	123.5
Combines	154.6	171.3	184.2	143.1	157.8	169.2	120.6	130.7	138.9
Non-power machinery	115.3	123.0	129.4	119.8	126.7	132.9	119.7	126.4	131.8
Ploughs	111.6	118.6	126.1	123.9	131.2	136.7	132.9	140.2	146.2
Disc harrows	110.8	117.5	124.9	115.3	119.6	126.2	107.5	111.5	116.4
Cultivators	115.4	120.7	126.6	128.8	136.2	142.2	115.3	121.9	127.0
Grain seeders	121.6	133.1	142.0	119.4	127.3	135.0	114.3	120.2	126.2
Manure spreaders	127.8	133.9	139.2	123.6	131.3	138.1	123.5	130.6	134.9
Sprayers	106.0	110.7	113.4	115.6	119.8	122.3	118.2	124.8	128.1
Mowers	113.7	122.6	128.8	115.2	122.8	129.9	136.6	144.7	150.9
Windrowers (pull)	x	x	x	x	x	x	113.4	120.1	126.6
Balers	115.5	126.7	134.5	116.3	125.8	133.1	115.8	124.3	130.5
Motor vehicles replacement	132.6	140.6	152.1	132.7	139.8	150.0	134.5	145.1	159.1
Automobiles	121.0	128.4	136.0	120.5	128.0	135.1	120.3	128.3	136.1
Trucks	x	x	x	142.0	148.8	161.4	139.7	151.2	167.4
Machinery and motor vehicle operation	120.3	124.2	130.9	115.8	118.9	124.9	116.4	120.0	126.0
Petroleum Products	89.3	89.3	93.2	89.0	88.7	92.3	100.0	102.4	107.8
Gasoline	82.9	81.9	88.2	88.0	86.7	92.6	110.4	112.8	120.9
Diesel fuel	91.6	92.1	92.5	84.3	84.5	85.0	87.1	89.6	92.4
Maintenance	138.3	142.4	149.5	131.8	136.0	142.8	127.7	131.8	137.9
Licence	117.8	117.8	117.8	133.2	128.9	130.1	131.8	131.4	133.7
Motor vehicle insurance	x	x	x	137.5	154.4	168.8	153.9	164.6	177.9
Crop Production	**114.4**	**119.5**	**128.2**	**111.0**	**115.6**	**124.6**	**103.4**	**109.0**	**121.4**
Seed	121.4	128.7	124.8	114.9	121.0	120.2	105.2	112.5	114.7
Grains	136.5	140.6	136.4	118.7	121.4	119.8	102.2	107.1	110.9
Legumes and grass	110.9	117.8	113.4	112.1	120.5	115.2	121.8	132.8	124.4
Fertilizer	111.1	117.6	137.1	107.5	113.3	130.6	96.0	105.8	128.2
Nitrogen fertilizer	101.4	106.5	131.8	96.8	101.1	122.7	92.9	102.2	129.9
Phosphate fertilizer	97.8	110.2	127.0	100.0	109.2	126.2	91.0	103.7	122.2
Potassium fertilizer	136.6	140.4	153.4	130.1	134.6	146.2	122.7	126.8	137.5
Pesticides	111.5	113.4	115.9	110.0	111.9	114.9	113.5	116.1	119.3
Herbicides	112.0	112.7	115.0	109.3	110.4	113.1	114.4	116.5	120.5
Insecticides	110.0	114.0	117.1	109.9	113.5	117.3	112.0	115.9	117.7
Fungicides	112.2	114.7	116.5	112.4	114.3	117.1	113.0	115.1	118.1
Twine	109.3	112.9	126.1	107.9	111.7	124.8	108.7	112.7	127.0
Crop insurance	130.6	125.1	123.9	135.1	131.4	130.9	107.2	100.2	107.0
Animal Production	**114.5**	**116.8**	**112.7**	**111.5**	**114.8**	**113.4**	**113.1**	**116.7**	**113.9**
Feeder livestock	120.7	119.2	108.5	119.1	118.3	108.5	122.9	123.3	109.1
Cattle	124.4	127.1	112.6	124.4	127.2	112.6	129.5	131.4	112.6
Hogs	107.5	94.6	92.6	104.3	96.6	95.3	96.2	92.2	92.4
Poultry	131.3	127.4	125.2	133.4	128.4	127.2	131.8	127.0	126.1
Chicks - egg producing	115.8	118.7	118.6	113.4	115.9	116.2	112.1	113.7	114.8
Chicks - broiler	138.2	130.9	128.4	140.6	132.4	131.0	139.6	131.5	130.2
Turkey poults	125.9	125.6	122.3	127.0	126.4	124.2	127.0	126.7	125.1
Feed	103.1	109.6	114.3	101.4	107.8	113.4	100.6	106.8	114.9
Prepared feed	103.0	108.5	110.8	101.9	107.4	111.3	101.3	106.7	112.2
Grain feed	103.8	116.4	136.0	97.9	110.5	128.9	95.0	107.9	135.8
Artificial insemination	x	x	x	151.4	169.0	163.4	153.3	166.7	161.5
Veterinary services	146.8	158.0	160.1	153.2	163.4	169.0	145.9	155.8	160.2
Supplies and Services	**127.1**	**132.5**	**135.6**	**125.8**	**130.0**	**132.6**	**118.4**	**122.4**	**125.1**
Small tools	125.9	124.3	126.4	128.2	127.2	129.5	111.4	112.2	114.0
Electricity	164.0	175.0	178.6	154.9	162.1	164.5	142.7	148.3	150.6
Telephone	91.7	91.9	91.7	94.6	94.7	95.0	94.7	95.4	95.2
Custom work	122.4	129.1	136.0	119.7	125.7	132.1	116.5	122.3	128.3
Heating fuel	89.3	89.8	90.2	91.9	92.1	92.0	94.5	97.6	100.2
Hired Farm Labour	**144.0**	**145.4**	**146.6**	**141.1**	**143.5**	**144.8**	**132.8**	**135.4**	**137.7**
Property Taxes	**156.4**	**149.7**	**148.2**	**146.7**	**143.7**	**144.6**	**130.4**	**134.8**	**136.8**
Interest	**104.4**	**101.6**	**103.5**	**101.8**	**99.2**	**101.2**	**97.1**	**93.8**	**95.5**
Mortgage	114.5	112.0	113.1	120.2	118.1	119.9	107.5	103.6	103.3
Non-mortgage	100.8	97.9	100.1	96.2	93.5	95.6	92.7	89.6	92.1
Farm Rent	**151.2**	**148.6**	**154.6**	**145.7**	**145.2**	**152.3**	**108.9**	**111.2**	**127.2**

Notes: Caution should be exercised when using the index because the basket of inputs used for the base weights is fixed. Therefore, the indices do not reflect any changes in productivity nor do they show effects of substitution which may have taken place since the 1986 base year. Actual dollar prices for selected farm inputs (including pesticides, fertilizers, petroleum products and twine), averaged for each of four regions in Ontario, may be found in Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 62-012.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 62-004.

Table 15 - Farm Operators' Income from Farm and Off-Farm Sources, by Region, 1994

Region/Income	Gross Farm Revenue Class						
	$10,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 to $99,999	$100,000 to $249,999	$250,000 to $499,999	$500,000 and over	Total
			- average dollars per individual -				
Southern Ontario (24,050 individuals)							
1. Total operating revenues	16,613	36,208	71,327	160,753	329,925	798,989	99,051
2. Total operating expenses /a	16,606	30,952	57,222	130,155	267,292	692,063	82,139
3. Net operating income (1-2)	7	5,256	14,105	30,598	62,633	106,926	16,912
Off-farm income:							
4. Wages and salaries	19,160	16,193	8,440	5,524	3,827	2,300	11,485
5. Other off-farm income /b	11,832	10,875	8,309	5,755	5,206	7,087	8,779
6. Total off-farm income (4+5)	30,992	27,068	16,749	11,279	9,033	9,387	20,264
7. Total income of operators (3+6)	**30,999**	**32,324**	**30,854**	**41,877**	**71,666**	**116,313**	**37,176**
Western Ontario (20,105 individuals)							
1. Total operating revenues	16,750	35,040	71,150	156,978	330,952	901,545	110,344
2. Total operating expenses /a	20,286	32,083	61,823	129,619	282,158	826,538	96,342
3. Net operating income (1-2)	(3,536)	2,957	9,327	27,359	48,794	75,007	14,002
Off-farm income:							
4. Wages and salaries	17,784	9,569	6,940	3,543	4,741	2,772	8,845
5. Other off-farm income /b	9,718	8,649	7,294	4,565	5,925	5,630	7,143
6. Total off-farm income (4+5)	27,502	18,218	14,234	8,108	10,666	8,402	15,988
7. Total income of operators (3+6)	**23,966**	**21,175**	**23,561**	**35,467**	**59,460**	**83,409**	**29,990**
Central Ontario (6,415 individuals)							
1. Total operating revenues	15,883	34,362	71,638	158,754	345,317	880,348	83,889
2. Total operating expenses /a	20,639	38,435	60,566	128,041	287,999	818,770	75,346
3. Net operating income (1-2)	(4,756)	(4,073)	11,072	30,713	57,318	61,578	8,543
Off-farm income:							
4. Wages and salaries	21,766	13,912	8,586	3,627	3,121	6,083	12,801
5. Other off-farm income /b	11,235	12,071	7,354	6,520	6,925	8,101	9,434
6. Total off-farm income (4+5)	33,001	25,983	15,940	10,147	10,046	14,184	22,235
7. Total income of operators (3+6)	**28,245**	**21,910**	**27,012**	**40,860**	**67,364**	**75,762**	**30,778**
Eastern Ontario (8,225 individuals)							
1. Total operating revenues	16,212	36,304	71,995	158,931	326,953	925,773	94,929
2. Total operating expenses /a	18,992	34,200	59,825	119,486	245,003	835,584	77,358
3. Net operating income (1-2)	(2,780)	2,104	12,170	39,445	81,950	90,189	17,571
Off-farm income:							
4. Wages and salaries	15,642	12,798	7,337	2,744	1,660	1,981	8,681
5. Other off-farm income /b	10,445	8,749	6,766	3,583	3,727	3,687	6,880
6. Total off-farm income (4+5)	26,087	21,547	14,103	6,327	5,387	5,668	15,561
7. Total income of operators (3+6)	**23,307**	**23,651**	**26,273**	**45,772**	**87,337**	**95,857**	**33,132**
Northern Ontario (1,785 individuals)							
1. Total operating revenues	14,551	36,513	73,066	155,445	312,579	-	61,930
2. Total operating expenses /a	18,447	30,113	61,370	126,134	234,966	-	53,314
3. Net operating income (1-2)	(3,896)	6,400	11,696	29,311	77,613	-	8,616
Off-farm income:							
4. Wages and salaries	22,308	9,696	11,548	2,869	x	-	13,340
5. Other off-farm income /b	8,667	4,241	7,728	3,589	x	-	6,463
6. Total off-farm income (4+5)	30,975	13,937	19,276	6,458	3,968	-	19,803
7. Total income of operators (3+6)	**27,079**	**20,337**	**30,972**	**35,769**	**81,581**	-	**28,419**
The Province (60,615 individuals)							
1. Total operating revenues	16,419	35,682	71,413	158,698	330,798	859,454	99,694
2. Total operating expenses /a	18,677	32,532	59,692	128,135	271,346	772,573	84,846
3. Net operating income (1-2)	(2,258)	3,150	11,721	30,563	59,452	86,881	14,848
Off-farm income:							
4. Wages and salaries	18,706	13,423	7,894	4,139	3,706	2,794	10,418
5. Other off-farm income /b	10,830	9,898	7,672	5,002	5,351	6,231	7,997
6. Total off-farm income (4+5)	29,536	23,321	15,566	9,141	9,057	9,025	18,415
7. Total income of operators (3+6)	**27,278**	**26,471**	**27,287**	**39,704**	**68,509**	**95,906**	**33,263**

a Excludes depreciation charges.

b Includes income from net off-farm self-employment, investments, pensions and other sources.

Note: The table above includes those farm operators involved in a single, unincorporated farm with total operating revenues of $10,000 or more. At the provincial level, there were 45,015 farms represented in this category.

Source: Statistics Canada, Taxation Data Program, Whole Farm Data Base.

Table 16 - Net Direct Government Payments [a] to Farmers, Canada and the Provinces, 1994 and 1995

Year/Program	Nfld	PEI	NS	NB	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	BC	Canada
						- $'000 -					
1994 [r]											
Payments enhancing receipts											
GRIP	0	5,205	850	1,002	94,814	(31,330)	118,834	(679)	138,916	818	328,430
NISA	9	208	153	62	595	9,252	4,152	16,629	8,210	1,219	40,489
WGSA payments [b]	0	0	0	0	0	0	(230)	(674)	(411)	(8)	(1,323)
Crop Insurance [c]	17	311	393	643	21,587	1,605	67,434	81,274	(11,245)	310	162,329
Prov. Income Stabilization [d]	2,883	739	1,800	583	195,948	409	0	0	0	2,588	204,950
Dairy subsidy	0	4,289	2,765	2,748	104,971	69,107	8,442	5,432	14,928	9,622	222,304
ASA Tripartite plans	0	325	(42)	(2,110)	(6,928)	397	868	2,024	(2,386)	5,184	(2,668)
Other supplementary payments	1,705	160	1	204	280	2,205	1,126	9,383	27,267	509	42,840
Rebates reducing expenses											
Property tax	0	0	0	0	64,752	110,986	0	0	0	0	175,738
Interest	0	0	0	93	31,256	0	0	0	9,308	0	40,657
Fuel	0	0	0	0	982	6,300	0	36,623	0	0	43,905
Feed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35,452	0	35,452
Other rebates	0	0	0	0	0	906	0	0	0	0	906
Total direct payments and rebates											
Gross payments	4,638	15,960	7,382	8,622	662,303	259,773	275,239	248,697	374,886	28,366	1,885,866
Producer premiums	24	4,723	1,462	5,397	154,046	89,936	74,613	98,685	154,847	8,124	591,857
Net payments [e]	4,614	11,237	5,920	3,225	508,257	169,837	200,626	150,012	220,039	20,242	1,294,009
1995											
Payments enhancing receipts											
GRIP	0	2,684	406	1,420	35,600	(199)	6,006	(410)	31,660	509	77,676
NISA	44	407	291	110	998	23,803	8,442	40,786	11,439	3,907	90,227
WGSA payments [b]	0	0	0	0	0	0	(109)	(319)	(195)	(3)	(626)
Crop Insurance [c]	(13)	877	70	2,501	30,892	(9,115)	2,109	42,842	(18,164)	(757)	51,242
Prov. Income Stabilization [d]	3,057	628	1,800	425	269,087	0	0	0	0	67	275,064
Dairy subsidy	0	4,197	2,889	2,750	102,346	65,258	7,919	5,335	13,169	9,690	213,553
ASA Tripartite plans	0	50	(171)	6	6,055	4,207	76	2,958	5,264	1,278	19,723
Other supplementary payments	0	15,788	417	357	14	7,070	2,649	5,510	22,205	8,899	62,909
Rebates reducing expenses											
Property tax	0	0	0	0	61,391	103,713	0	0	0	0	165,104
Interest	0	0	0	108	43,000	0	0	0	7,150	0	50,258
Fuel	0	0	0	0	0	5,100	0	36,700	0	0	41,800
Feed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,783	0	8,783
Other rebates	0	0	0	0	0	1,250	0	0	0	0	1,250
Total direct payments and rebates											
Gross payments	3,102	26,811	6,399	11,955	626,597	235,386	105,938	230,258	176,286	28,302	1,451,034
Producer premiums	14	2,180	697	4,278	77,214	34,299	78,846	96,856	94,975	4,712	394,071
Net payments [e]	3,088	24,631	5,702	7,677	549,383	201,087	27,092	133,402	81,311	23,590	1,056,963

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a Only payments related to current production and paid directly to producers are included in this series. Excluded are programs which are considered to be indirect payments (i.e. directed to a third party outside of agriculture for the benefit of producers), transfer payments (i.e. those directed to individuals rather than to the agriculture industry), and capital assistance grants (i.e. not considered to be related to current production).

b Payments made under the Western Grain Stabilization Act.

c Crop Insurance reflects the indemnities and premiums under the "Crop Insurance Act" only. Payments and producer premiums under private hail insurance are not included.

d Ontario "Provincial Stabilization Program" reflects the gross payments triggered and the premiums paid by producers during the year. These data differ from those in the "Farm Cash Receipts" and the "Operating Expenses after Rebates" series where only the actual disbursements are reflected. Thus, if premiums are deducted from the triggered payment, only the actual payment is shown in the "Farm Cash Receipts" series and no premiums are shown in the "Operating Expenses After Rebates" series.

e Sum of net program payments listed or equivalently, gross payments less producer premiums. Regardless of the year in which a program payment is established, payments in the table above are allocated to the calendar year during which they are actually received by producers.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 17 - Selected Farm Financial Data, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995

Item	Ontario 1993 /r	Ontario 1994 /r	Ontario 1995	Canada 1993 /r	Canada 1994 /r	Canada 1995
			- $'000 -			
Total assets /a	35,902,353	36,170,374	..	133,796,037	140,160,033	..
Total liabilities /b	4,278,693	4,463,525	..	20,990,311	21,889,722	..
Equity /c	31,623,660	31,706,849	..	112,805,726	118,270,311	..
Total value of production /d	7,431,698	7,564,933	..	30,914,936	32,250,910	..
Gross value added (factor cost) /e	2,592,522	2,543,072	..	11,452,582	11,760,898	..
Net value added (factor cost) /f	1,859,171	1,781,783	..	8,365,975	8,500,509	..
Outstanding farm debt at end of year	4,910,548	5,129,646	5,399,094	23,530,286	24,565,522	25,687,597
At chartered banks /g	2,328,821	2,466,003	2,506,057	9,579,103	10,396,215	10,827,106
Federal government agencies /h	999,752	1,073,789	1,184,513	3,282,733	3,463,245	3,907,710
Provincial government agencies /i	92,222	89,567	91,171	3,207,969	3,084,739	2,927,233
Credit unions	175,000	180,000	200,250	3,193,200	3,648,700	3,781,700
Insurance, trust and loan companies	60,652	60,652	66,197	273,784	273,784	304,981
Private individuals and others /j	1,241,038	1,241,038	1,326,738	3,100,218	3,090,583	3,343,471
Advance payment programs	13,063	18,597	24,168	893,279	608,256	595,396
Current value of farm capital	34,726,901	34,635,977	35,214,581	125,951,703	131,604,971	139,213,169
Land and buildings	27,998,032	27,447,848	27,713,602	89,799,414	93,037,981	99,307,717
Implements and machinery	4,548,638	4,867,010	5,212,864	24,015,304	25,649,744	27,442,132
Livestock and poultry	2,180,231	2,321,119	2,288,115	12,136,985	12,917,246	12,463,320
			- dollars -			
Value per acre of farmland and buildings	2,108	2,081	2,116	537	556	594

a Includes current assets (cash, accounts receivable, inventories) as well as business share of households, quota, breeding livestock, machinery, and farm real estate.
b Includes both current and long-term liabilities.
c Total assets less total liabilities.
d Includes sales of agricultural and forest products, custom work receipts, government payments and rebates, farm land rent, income-in-kind, and value of inventory change.
e Value of production less total product expenses and property taxes.
f Gross value added less depreciation. This quantity represents the value of economic production from agricultural establishments which can, in turn, be distributed to the various factors of production including wages to non-family members, rent to non-operators, interest charges, corporate profits, and unincorporated family returns.
g Includes loans made under the Farm Improvement Loans Act.
h Includes loans made through the Farm Credit Corporation, the Federal Business Development Bank and under the Veterans' Land Act.
i Canada total includes Alberta Treasury Branches.
j Includes supply companies, finance companies, dealers, stores and other unclassified credit sources.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 18 - Number of Farm Bankruptcies, Canada and the Provinces, 1986-1995

Province	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Newfoundland	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	1
Prince Edward Island	4	2	0	0	4	3	5	7	5	0
Nova Scotia	7	5	4	2	5	3	2	4	3	8
New Brunswick	2	2	4	3	7	7	3	2	3	5
Quebec	103	67	54	61	73	82	63	49	69	33
Ontario	102	52	35	18	32	15	21	22	23	23
Manitoba	50	47	27	26	15	21	15	13	7	10
Saskatchewan	45	85	115	152	189	224	191	166	134	94
Alberta	93	71	54	58	62	71	73	80	74	87
British Columbia	33	23	31	14	18	15	10	5	12	12
Yukon/NWT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	**440**	**354**	**325**	**334**	**407**	**441**	**383**	**349**	**330**	**273**

Source: Industry Canada, Office of the Superintendent of Bankruptcy.

Table 19 - Wage Rates Paid to Hired Agricultural Labour, Canada and the Provinces, 1995

Province	General	Machinery operation	Livestock	Fruit and vegetable	Supervising	Other	Average, all types
	Type of Labour						
				- $ per hour -			
Atlantic Provinces	8.33	9.10	8.82	7.60	10.82	7.94	8.22
Quebec	8.01	10.13	9.07	6.79	11.90	10.47	8.12
Ontario	9.00	10.82	10.22	7.32	15.07	9.01	8.99
Manitoba	8.47	9.06	8.31	6.81	14.45	5.43	8.38
Saskatchewan	8.57	8.78	10.05	8.24	11.37	6.63	8.91
Alberta	9.06	9.96	10.72	7.97	13.49	10.38	9.47
British Columbia	9.47	10.81	11.36	8.78	14.26	9.31	9.64
Canada	**8.76**	**9.59**	**9.97**	**7.66**	**14.02**	**9.03**	**8.89**

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-603.

Table 20 - Employed Labour Force by Selected Industries, Ontario and Canada, Annual Averages, 1993-1995

Industry	1993		1994		1995	
	Ontario	Canada	Ontario	Canada	Ontario	Canada
			- '000 -			
All Industries	**5,088.6**	**13,014.7**	**5,159.9**	**13,291.6**	**5,231.3**	**13,505.5**
Agriculture & Related Services	**125.4**	**450.4**	**117.6**	**424.9**	**108.9**	**430.5**
Agricultural Industries	112.8	419.3	105.8	394.7	97.9	398.4
Livestock Farms	43.2	117.4	39.9	119.6	42.1	122.0
Other Animal Specialty Farms	x	10.0	3.5	8.7	3.7	9.8
Field Crop Farms	4.6	66.3	5.5	54.5	7.6	59.7
Field Crop Combination Farms	12.3	14.4	12.6	13.7	6.2	7.4
Fruit and Vegetable Farms	6.9	19.2	4.6	16.6	5.6	20.1
Horticultural Specialties	10.6	29.0	9.8	30.4	10.7	29.6
Other Combination Farms	31.5	162.9	29.9	151.2	22.1	149.8
Agricultural Services	12.6	31.1	11.8	30.2	11.0	32.1
Incidental to Livestock	10.3	23.3	9.6	22.9	9.2	25.2
Incidental to Crops	x	5.3	x	4.4	x	4.6
All Manufacturing	**885.7**	**1,893.2**	**900.6**	**1,949.3**	**972.4**	**2,060.9**
Food Manufacturing	79.8	205.9	81.6	216.3	85.1	218.4
Meat and Poultry Products	17.3	49.6	20.1	49.3	17.8	46.5
Fish Products	x	25.8	x	24.9	x	22.4
Fruit and Vegetable Industries	5.8	10.5	4.7	10.4	5.8	14.0
Dairy Products	7.8	20.6	6.7	22.4	7.5	23.4
Flour and Feed Industries	8.1	16.2	6.5	14.4	6.0	13.5
Bakery Products	15.1	34.0	13.9	38.5	16.9	41.7
Sugar Products	6.8	11.1	5.4	9.7	5.3	10.5
Other Food Products	18.3	37.1	23.9	46.3	25.2	45.4
Beverage Industries	13.3	35.3	12.5	29.6	12.4	30.8
Soft Drinks	6.4	15.2	4.7	12.4	4.1	12.0
Distilleries	x	5.2	x	4.9	x	3.0
Breweries	x	13.1	4.2	11.2	6.8	14.6
Leaf Tobacco and Tobacco Products	x	4.0	x	x	2.0	4.9
Tobacco Products Industry	x	x	x	x	1.8	4.6
Leather and Allied Products	7.0	13.1	5.5	12.9	7.3	13.3
Agricultural Implements	x	8.8	2.4	10.2	3.1	11.3
Agricultural Chemicals	x	4.8	x	4.0	x	4.3
Total Wholesale Trade	**215.1**	**591.0**	**235.7**	**608.9**	**229.1**	**607.9**
Farm Products, wholesale	x	14.1	x	14.2	x	14.1
Food, wholesale	23.7	75.5	29.2	80.9	27.2	81.1
Beverages, wholesale	x	x	1.7	6.3	1.9	5.9
Farm Machinery, wholesale	6.0	19.1	x	17.3	5.0	16.6
Total Retail Trade	**646.7**	**1,661.6**	**647.4**	**1,704.6**	**635.4**	**1,698.8**
Food Stores	133.2	375.3	136.1	373.3	138.0	388.5
Liquor, Wine and Beer Stores	8.0	21.4	10.9	25.7	11.1	22.9
Food and Beverage Services	**244.5**	**643.1**	**247.7**	**659.2**	**257.2**	**685.0**
Food Services	232.7	602.7	235.4	617.3	245.7	646.4
Taverns and Bars	11.7	40.4	12.3	41.9	11.5	38.6

Note: As only selected industries appear in the table above, figures will generally not add to the totals shown

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey tabulations.

Table 21 - Currency Exchange Rates, Canada versus Selected Countries, Monthly, 1994-1995, and Annually, 1990-1995

Period	U.S. dollar	British pound	French franc	German mark	Swiss franc	Japanese yen
			- Canadian dollars per unit -			
1990	1.1668	2.0808	0.2147	0.7234	0.8430	0.00809
1991	1.1458	2.0275	0.2039	0.6934	0.8027	0.00852
1992	1.2083	2.1302	0.2288	0.7757	0.8627	0.00955
1993	1.2898	1.9372	0.2279	0.7804	0.8734	0.01165
1994	1.3659	2.0929	0.2469	0.8444	1.0024	0.01339
1995	1.3726	2.1671	0.2754	0.9591	1.1633	0.01470
1994						
January	1.3174	1.9676	0.2225	0.7558	0.8957	0.01183
February	1.3421	1.9852	0.2277	0.7736	0.9216	0.01263
March	1.3643	2.0356	0.2367	0.8071	0.9548	0.01298
April	1.3825	2.0502	0.2377	0.8140	0.9610	0.01336
May	1.3810	2.0776	0.2435	0.8338	0.9780	0.01331
June	1.3838	2.1125	0.2490	0.8510	1.0089	0.01351
July	1.3825	2.1386	0.2575	0.8821	1.0447	0.01404
August	1.3776	2.1250	0.2572	0.8811	1.0457	0.01378
September	1.3537	2.1201	0.2556	0.8742	1.0503	0.01371
October	1.3500	2.1689	0.2596	0.8888	1.0679	0.01373
November	1.3649	2.1675	0.2582	0.8863	1.0529	0.01392
December	1.3884	2.1649	0.2566	0.8838	1.0453	0.01387
1995						
January	1.4129	2.2248	0.2670	0.9237	1.0989	0.01417
February	1.4005	2.2025	0.2683	0.9337	1.1030	0.01427
March	1.4074	2.2528	0.2830	1.0014	1.2031	0.01556
April	1.3759	2.2120	0.2838	0.9968	1.2098	0.01645
May	1.3608	2.1616	0.2736	0.9675	1.1678	0.01604
June	1.3772	2.1968	0.2801	0.9832	1.1892	0.01628
July	1.3609	2.1710	0.2818	0.9802	1.1779	0.01558
August	1.3549	2.1212	0.2724	0.9369	1.1323	0.01430
September	1.3507	2.1062	0.2684	0.9256	1.1393	0.01344
October	1.3455	2.1235	0.2726	0.9516	1.1752	0.01335
November	1.3532	2.1151	0.2770	0.9551	1.1838	0.01328
December	1.3695	2.1090	0.2762	0.9506	1.1773	0.01345

Source: **Bank of Canada Review**, Spring 1996.

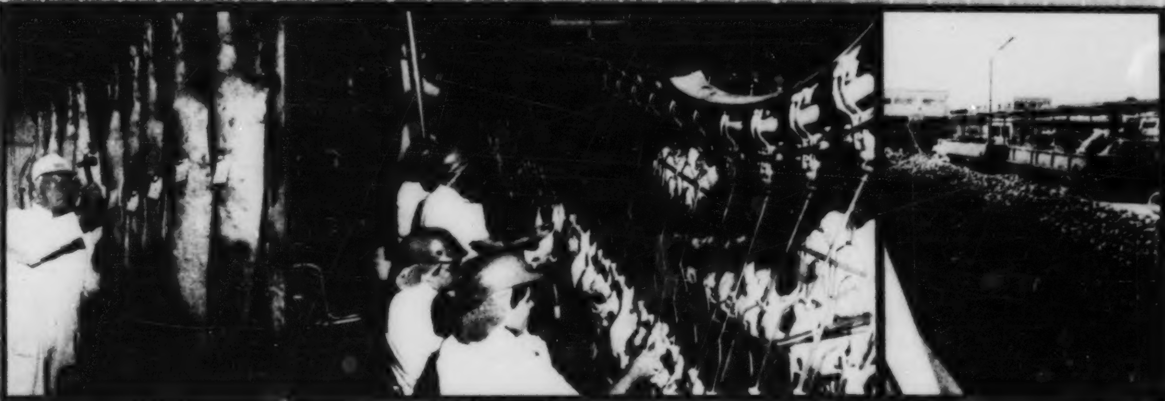
Table 22 - Selected Canadian Interest Rates /a, Monthly, 1992-1995

	Bank Rate				Prime Rate /b			
Month	1992	1993	1994	1995	1992	1993	1994	1995
				- percent -				
January	12.88	14.88	3.88	8.38	7.50	6.75	5.50	9.25
February	13.88	15.88	4.10	8.38	7.50	6.50	5.50	9.50
March	7.65	5.36	5.64	8.47	8.25	6.00	6.25	9.75
April	6.85	5.60	6.07	8.17	7.75	6.00	6.75	9.75
May	6.50	5.10	6.31	7.64	7.50	6.00	6.75	9.25
June	5.91	4.79	6.92	6.97	7.00	6.00	8.00	8.75
July	5.50	4.41	6.04	6.87	6.75	5.75	7.50	8.25
August	5.11	4.90	5.60	6.59	6.50	5.75	7.25	8.00
September	5.69	4.90	5.54	6.71	6.25	5.75	7.00	8.00
October	7.37	4.63	5.62	6.18	7.75	5.75	7.00	8.00
November	8.82	4.36	6.04	6.07	9.75	5.50	7.00	7.75
December	7.36	4.11	7.43	5.79	7.25	5.50	8.00	7.50

a Rates shown are as of the last Wednesday of each month.
b Chartered banks' rate on prime business loans.
Source: **Bank of Canada Review**, Spring 1996.

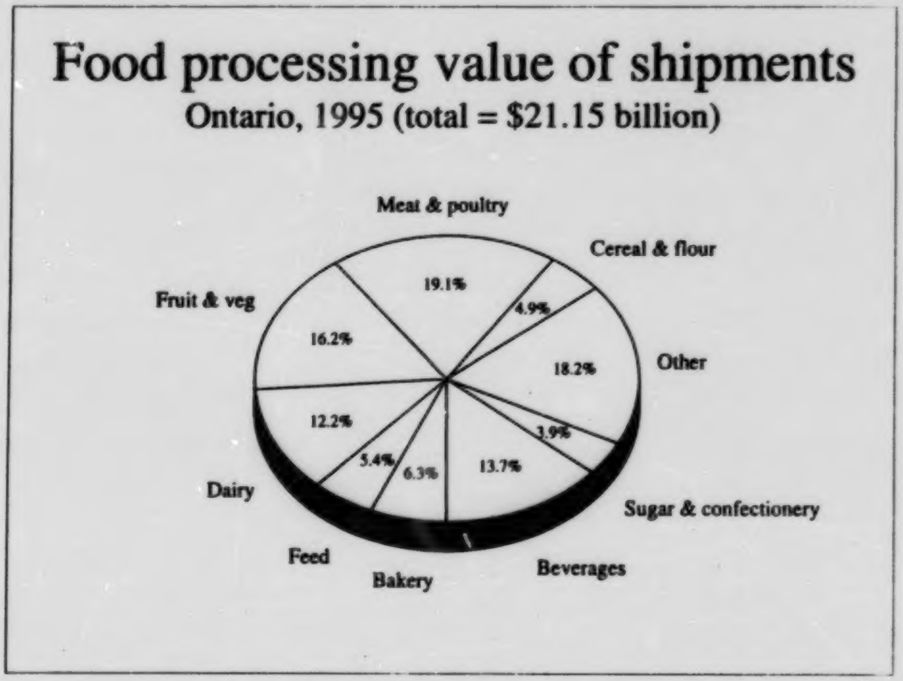
Section 2

Food Industry



Selected graphs 18
Table 23 Selected Economic Indicators, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995 19
Table 24 Principal Manufacturing Statistics by Food, Beverage and Tobacco Industries, Ontario and Canada, 1994 20
Table 25 Foodservice Industry Sales, Ontario and Canada, 1995 21
Table 26 Number of Food Stores and Their Share of Total Sales by Type, Canada and the Provinces, 1995 21
Table 27 Annual Food Store Sales, Ontario and Canada, 1985-1995 21
Table 28 Consumer Price Index for Food and Tobacco Purchases by Subgroup and Selected Items, Canada, Ontario and Toronto, 1993-1995 22

Selected graphs


Food processing value of shipments
Ontario, 1995 (total = $21.15 billion)

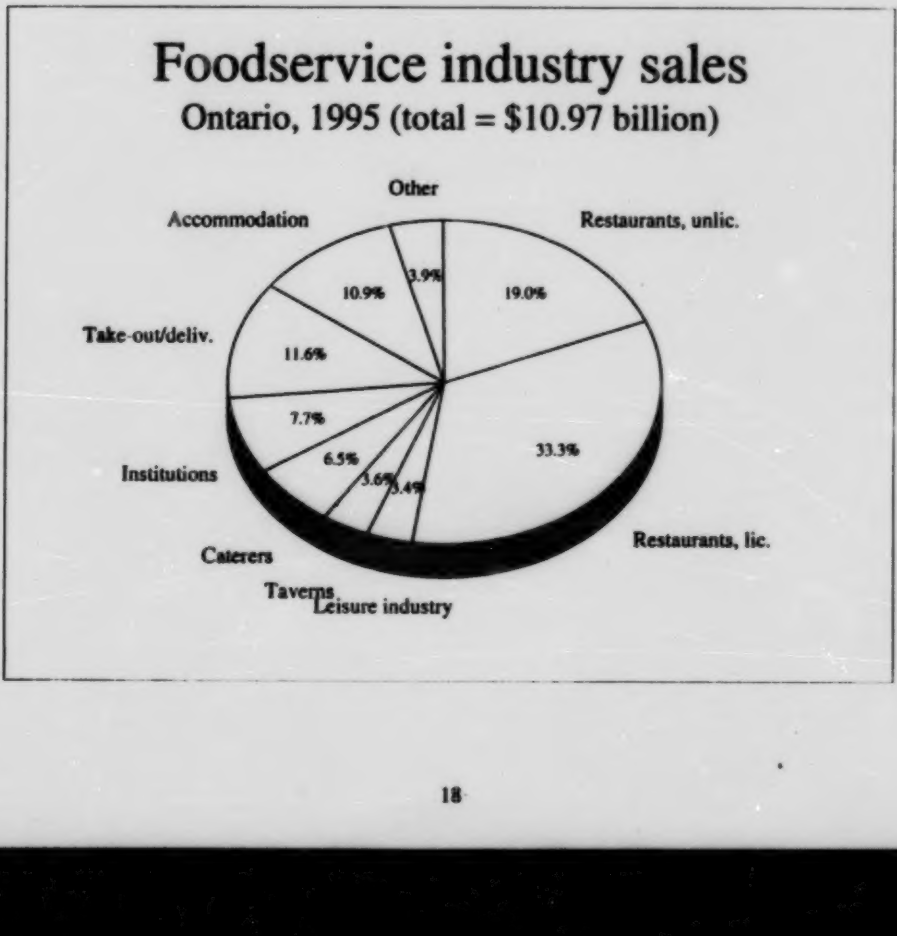

Foodservice industry sales
Ontario, 1995 (total = $10.97 billion)

Table 23 - Selected Economic Indicators, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

Indicator	Year	Ontario	Canada	Ontario as a % of Canada
Constant 1986 dollars		- $ million -		%
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Factor Cost [a]	1995	213,020	542,589	39.3
GDP from Goods-Producing Industries	1995	73,570	186,773	39.4
GDP from Service Industries	1995	139,450	355,817	39.2
GDP from Agriculture	1995	2,665	11,492	23.2
GDP from All Manufacturing [b]	1995	53,611	102,310	52.4
GDP from Food Industry	1995	4,890	10,193	48.0
GDP from Meat and Poultry Products	1995	640	1,725	37.1
GDP from Fruit and Vegetable Industry	1995	740	1,274	58.1
GDP from Dairy Products Industry	1995	510	1,411	36.1
GDP from Feed Industry	1995	180	398	45.3
GDP from Bakery Industry	1995	410	828	49.5
GDP from Beverage Industry	1995	1,230	2,554	48.2
GDP from Soft Drinks Industry	1995	310	895	34.6
GDP from Brewery Industry	1995	640	1,301	49.2
GDP from Distillery Industry	1995	160	241	66.5
GDP from Tobacco Industry	1995	300	581	51.7
GDP from Leather Industry	1995	150	310	48.5
GDP from Agricultural Implement Industry	1995	110	433	25.4
GDP from Agricultural Chemical Industry	1995	100	490	20.4
GDP from Foodservices [b]	1995	2,910	7,649	38.0
GDP from Total Wholesale/Retail Trade	1995	27,608	65,908	41.9
GDP from Food Wholesaling [b]	1995	1,870	5,830	32.1
GDP from Food Retailing [b]	1995	2,520	7,870	32.0
Current dollars		- $ million -		%
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost [a]	1995	273,553	683,982	40.0
	1994	262,109	656,391	39.9
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices [a]	1995	315,069	780,027	40.4
	1994	303,151	750,053	40.4
Personal Disposable Income [c]	1995	203,093	511,065	39.7
	1994	198,798	497,357	40.0
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods	1995	84,546	222,371	38.0
Personal Expenditure on Services	1995	98,603	243,942	40.4
Total Personal Expenditure	1995	183,149	466,313	39.3
Personal Expenditure for Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages [d]	1995	17,600	47,435	37.1
Personal Expenditure for Alcoholic Beverages [d]	1995	4,420	11,041	40.0
Personal Expenditure for Restaurants	1995	8,130	21,350	38.1
Total Personal Expenditure for Food, Beverages and Restaurants	1995	30,150	79,826	37.8
Personal Expenditure for Tobacco Products [d]	1995	2,920	8,003	36.5
Proportions of interest		- percent -		
GDP from Agri-food Goods-Producing Industries as a % of GDP from All Goods-Producing Industries	1995	12.8	13.9	...
GDP from Agri-food Goods and Food Sales/Services as a % of Total GDP	1995	7.9	8.7	...
Food and Non-alcoholic Beverage Expenditure as a % of Personal Disposable Income	1995	8.7	9.3	...
Food, Beverage and Restaurant Expenditure as a % of Personal Disposable Income	1995	14.8	15.6	...
Food, Beverage and Restaurant Expenditure as a % of Total Personal Expenditure	1995	16.5	17.1	...

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a Gross Domestic Product at factor cost is a measure of the unduplicated value of economic production arising within specified geographic boundaries. The value contributed by an industry is the residual derived by deducting the value of goods and services purchased and used in the production process from the value of goods and services produced by that industry. Gross Domestic Product at market prices is an expenditure- (or equivalently, an income-) based concept which measures personal, government and business expenditures, value of changes in inventories and transactions with non-residents.

b Ontario's GDP from various manufacturing industries was estimated using the provincial share of value-added from that activity. Sales data were used to estimate GDP from foodservices for Ontario and GDP from food wholesaling/retailing for Ontario and Canada.

c Consists of total personal income less personal direct taxes and other current transfers to government from persons.

d Ontario's share was estimated using results from the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey.

Sources: Conference Board of Canada, **Provincial Outlook**, Spring 1996; Statistics Canada, Catalogues No. 13-201, 13-213, 15-001, 31-203, 62-555 and 63-011; Policy Analysis Branch, OMAFRA for additional calculations.

Table 24 - Principal Manufacturing Statistics by Food, Beverage and Tobacco Industries, Ontario and Canada, 1994

		Manufacturing activity				Total activity	
Industry	Establishments	Production workers	Cost of materials & supplies	Value of shipments	Value added	Employees	Value added
Ontario	no.	no.	$ million	$ million	$ million	no.	$ million
Meat and Meat Products	158	9,588	2,447.8	3,211.3	728.1	11,465	750.1
Poultry Products	33	4,974	743.8	1,056.5	301.5	5,781	310.8
Fish Products	21	x	x	x	x	x	x
Canned and Preserved Fruit and Veg.	66	5,994	822.4	1,660.3	833.4	8,026	1,021.3
Frozen Fruit and Vegetables	9	737	159.0	304.2	133.1	918	138.2
Fluid Milk	36	1,800	856.2	1,233.8	364.0	3,337	403.1
Other Dairy Products	70	3,501	1,075.0	1,492.3	408.4	4,741	416.5
Cereal Grain Flour	15	536	269.2	326.6	48.3	867	48.5
Prepared Flour Mixes and Cereal Foods	10	1,596	259.3	766.3	496.7	2,510	609.2
Feed	165	2,485	843.9	1,213.2	343.8	3,623	376.0
Vegetable Oil Mills	2	x	x	x	x	x	x
Biscuit	14	3,108	230.9	433.3	199.7	4,110	468.7
Bread and Other Bakery Products	130	6,882	353.2	975.3	599.7	8,673	681.8
Cane and Beet Sugar	1	x	x	x	x	x	x
Chewing Gum	5	1,048	107.2	341.1	232.5	1,886	246.6
Sugar and Chocolate Confectionery	31	3,951	418.6	882.8	449.6	4,910	475.7
Tea and Coffee	14	682	223.4	376.0	149.3	1,443	609.9
Pasta Products	7	376	43.5	70.3	25.4	752	90.5
Potato Chips, Pretzel and Popcorn	10	967	92.9	330.5	229.0	2,273	236.2
Malt and Malt Flour	1	x	x	x	x	x	x
Other Food Products	128	x	x	x	x	x	x
Total Food Industries	**926**	**56,256**	**11,010.8**	**18,079.5**	**6,818.7**	**76,145**	**8,254.4**
Soft Drink	24	1,550	586.4	895.2	301.5	3,948	303.7
Distilleries	7	744	148.7	538.7	364.6	1,256	397.1
Breweries	18	2,552	268.9	1,509.4	1,223.8	3,746	1,254.2
Wine	11	234	49.8	123.2	82.3	460	81.7
Total Beverage Industries	**60**	**5,080**	**1,053.8**	**3,066.6**	**1,972.3**	**9,410**	**2,036.6**
Leaf Tobacco	4	x	x	x	x	x	x
Tobacco Products	4	x	x	x	x	x	x
Total Tobacco Industries	**8**	x	x	x	x	x	x
Canada							
Meat and Meat Products	454	26,548	7,469.7	9,530.4	1,967.3	31,940	2,030.6
Poultry Products	98	12,380	1,732.7	2,572.4	810.1	14,100	818.8
Fish Products	409	18,635	1,926.0	2,900.2	919.6	21,790	1,213.1
Canned and Preserved Fruit and Veg.	152	9,651	1,227.4	2,416.5	1,199.2	12,966	1,396.0
Frozen Fruit and Vegetables	37	4,027	546.1	1,102.4	522.9	5,035	528.0
Fluid Milk	119	5,871	2,394.2	3,395.2	957.1	11,356	1,036.5
Other Dairy Products	159	8,248	2,771.0	4,017.7	1,219.0	11,629	1,268.1
Cereal Grain Flour	35	1,394	651.6	838.0	171.4	2,044	173.8
Prepared Flour Mixes and Cereal Foods	25	2,022	316.7	867.6	538.7	3,255	651.1
Feed	479	6,088	2,338.2	3,170.0	766.5	9,276	850.1
Vegetable Oil Mills	10	661	1,071.7	1,412.6	327.0	954	329.9
Biscuit	31	4,779	335.8	639.7	299.3	6,716	670.4
Bread and Other Bakery Products	461	15,260	765.4	2,172.2	1,356.5	21,654	1,521.3
Cane and Beet Sugar	7	1,004	410.7	629.0	210.2	1,480	210.8
Chewing Gum	5	1,048	107.2	341.1	232.5	2,226	246.6
Sugar and Chocolate Confectionery	82	5,536	576.6	1,206.9	616.1	7,222	641.3
Tea and Coffee	37	1,512	480.3	817.9	340.9	3,011	807.2
Pasta Products	29	972	108.9	250.9	139.4	1,543	204.9
Potato Chips, Pretzel and Popcorn	29	2,626	251.5	849.4	579.8	5,495	613.3
Malt and Malt Flour	8	310	124.3	216.8	77.0	422	76.5
Other Food Products	291	11,755	1,980.7	3,462.3	1,411.6	16,042	1,547.1
Total Food Industries	**2,957**	**140,327**	**27,586.7**	**42,809.2**	**14,662.1**	**190,156**	**16,835.4**
Soft Drink	93	4,513	1,407.2	2,298.6	859.9	10,663	883.5
Distilleries	19	1,398	259.3	854.7	571.2	2,587	601.6
Breweries	47	6,318	704.1	3,257.3	2,509.3	10,974	2,560.0
Wine	30	617	138.3	302.6	170.1	1,107	165.3
Total Beverage Industries	**189**	**12,846**	**2,508.9**	**6,713.2**	**4,110.5**	**25,331**	**4,210.4**
Leaf Tobacco	6	451	378.9	381.4	53.4	559	53.5
Tobacco Products	11	2,129	553.6	2,090.0	1,568.0	4,041	1,579.3
Total Tobacco Industries	**17**	**2,580**	**932.5**	**2,471.4**	**1,621.4**	**4,600**	**1,632.8**

Note: Dollar amounts may not add due to rounding.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 31-203.

Table 25 - Foodservice Industry Sales, Ontario and Canada, 1995

Industry	Ontario /p	% of sales	Canada /p	% of sales
	$ million	%	$ million	%
Restaurants, licensed	3,653.6	33.3	9,895.1	34.4
Restaurants, unlicensed	2,089.8	19.0	5,526.2	19.2
Accommodation foodservice /a	1,197.7	10.9	3,142.8	10.9
Take-out and delivery	1,273.0	11.6	2,846.1	9.9
Institutional foodservice /a	843.1	7.7	2,212.5	7.7
Social / contract caterers	716.6	6.5	1,585.7	5.5
Pubs / taverns / lounges	397.2	3.6	1,481.4	5.1
Leisure industry foodservice /a	374.5	3.4	982.7	3.4
Vending machines /a	130.0	1.2	341.1	1.2
Department store cafeterias /a	90.4	0.8	237.3	0.8
Other retail foodservice /a	205.9	1.9	540.4	1.9
Total	**10,971.9**	**100.0**	**28,791.3**	**100.0**

a For Ontario, estimated at 38.1% of Canadian total.
Sources: Canadian Restaurant and Foodservices Association, **Foodservice Facts**, April 1996; Statistics Canada, Services, Science and Technology Division, and additional calculations.

Table 26 - Number of Food Stores and Their Share of Total Sales by Type, Canada and the Provinces, 1995

	Chain Stores /a				Independents				
Province	Super-markets	Conv-enience	Total chains	Market share of sales	Voluntary Groups /b	Unaffi-liated	Total indep.	Market share of sales	Total food stores
	- number -			%	- number -			%	no.
Atlantic Provinces	185	1,291	1,476	63.7	835	1,523	2,358	36.3	3,834
Quebec	182	2,146	2,328	25.5	1,903	6,051	7,954	74.5	10,282
Ontario	578	1,541	2,119	60.9	950	4,167	5,117	39.1	7,236
Manitoba	92	124	216	71.4	262	861	1,123	28.6	1,339
Saskatchewan	67	154	221	63.7	265	519	784	36.3	1,005
Alberta	154	731	885	73.4	348	796	1,144	26.6	2,029
British Columbia /c	265	415	680	63.3	399	1,289	1,688	36.7	2,368
Canada	**1,523**	**6,402**	**7,925**	**53.9**	**4,962**	**15,206**	**20,168**	**46.1**	**28,093**

a Four or more stores under single ownership.
b Independents operating in major or secondary wholesale-sponsored group programs.
c Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.
Note: Figures exclude department or specialty stores which sell food (about 8.9% of total value of food sales in Canada for 1995).
Source: **Canadian Grocer**, January/February 1996.

Table 27 - Annual Food Store Sales, Ontario and Canada, 1985-1995

	Ontario			Canada		
Year	Chains	Independents	Total	Chains	Independents	Total
			- $ million -			
1995 /p	9,708	6,242	15,950	26,999	23,068	50,067
1994 /r	9,702	5,971	15,673	26,629	23,144	49,773
1993	9,378	5,797	15,175	25,327	22,369	47,696
1992	9,042	5,613	14,655	23,813	21,632	45,445
1991	9,031	5,373	14,404	22,756	20,756	43,512
1990	9,154	5,446	14,600	22,639	19,836	42,475
1989	8,641	4,903	13,544	20,720	16,938	37,659
1988	8,567	4,413	12,980	20,108	16,084	36,191
1987	8,349	4,094	12,442	19,413	15,053	34,466
1986	7,943	3,721	11,664	18,294	13,734	32,028
1985	7,588	3,378	10,966	17,195	12,737	29,931

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. Figures exclude food sold through department or specialty stores (about 8.9% of total value of food sales in Canada for 1995).
Source: **Canadian Grocer**, January/February 1996, and additional calculations.

Table 28 - Consumer Price Index for Food and Tobacco Purchases by Subgroup and Selected Items, Canada, Ontario and Toronto, 1993-1995 (1986=100)

	Canada			Ontario			Toronto		
Group/Item	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995
Food [a]	**122.8**	**123.3**	**126.3**	**123.0**	**122.7**	**126.5**	**124.2**	**122.9**	..
Food purchased from stores	117.3	117.4	120.5	116.8	115.7	119.8	117.8	115.2	..
Meat	121.3	121.7	122.3	120.8	120.3	121.6	121.6	121.1	..
Fresh or frozen red meat	121.4	123.1	123.5	120.8	121.6	122.3	120.8	121.6	..
Beef	123.1	124.1	123.6	120.8	120.6	119.9	120.4	120.1	..
Pork	110.9	112.8	115.6	114.6	115.9	120.3	115.7	116.3	..
Fresh or frozen poultry	122.4	117.4	116.5	122.9	116.6	117.9	128.0	122.3	..
Chicken	125.6	119.3	118.9	125.5	117.8	120.5	130.7	124.1	..
Other poultry	107.7	109.8	107.9	112.1	113.8	..	113.6	114.3	..
Processed Meat	120.5	121.7	122.9	119.7	120.4	121.9	..	..	..
Ham and bacon	106.3	109.2	110.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fish	134.8	133.3	136.7	137.3	134.7	137.3	140.1	137.2	..
Canned fish	126.0	122.2	128.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dairy products	116.9	116.4	119.5	121.3	119.4	122.6	121.4	117.2	..
Fresh milk	116.5	114.5	116.7	128.0	124.1	126.2	..	..	..
Butter	109.0	110.0	114.0	109.9	110.4	118.1	110.2	107.5	..
Cheese	121.2	122.8	125.9	120.1	120.9	123.8	..	..	..
Ice cream	112.4	112.6	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eggs	106.1	109.4	118.0	109.3	109.8	121.9	110.5	109.5	..
Bakery and cereal products	117.2	119.4	124.4	114.0	113.9	122.0	113.6	113.0	..
Bread products	117.0	118.6	121.7	111.9	111.5	..	110.5	108.9	..
Pasta products	99.9	105.5	116.9	95.8	96.9	..	97.4	96.6	..
Rice	113.7	124.2	130.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breakfast cereal	135.2	139.5	148.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat flour	101.6	102.9	109.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fruit and nuts	109.5	108.3	107.8	112.6	110.7	110.1	112.6	108.9	..
Fresh fruit	111.6	110.8	108.0	116.2	114.4	111.8	116.8	113.0	..
Apples	124.5	123.9	125.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oranges	110.9	113.2	111.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bananas	104.4	102.4	105.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Preserved fruit	106.9	105.0	108.0	107.8	105.7	108.5	..	..	..
Fruit juices	101.4	99.0	101.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuts	132.2	137.8	140.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vegetables	125.2	118.9	118.5	119.9	112.4	116.3	121.5	110.4	..
Fresh vegetables	128.6	120.8	119.9	122.0	114.1	119.1	121.9	110.6	..
Potatoes	139.4	154.1	136.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tomatoes	118.8	113.7	105.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lettuce	117.7	99.9	114.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Preserved vegetables	114.9	112.7	113.6	113.7	107.5	108.7	..	..	..
Frozen and dried vegetables	119.5	119.6	123.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canned vegetables	113.3	110.2	110.0	112.4	104.8	..	118.7	106.7	..
Sugar and confectionery	118.2	122.8	133.1	116.5	117.6	125.4	117.9	113.3	..
Sugar and syrup	115.3	122.7	140.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confectionery	118.1	121.7	128.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coffee and tea	71.9	85.3	108.7	71.0	83.5	105.2	71.7	80.8	..
Coffee	65.0	82.1	111.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tea	95.0	95.6	98.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fats and oils	108.7	111.9	120.1	105.9	106.5	115.1	109.2	107.7	..
Margarine	114.6	118.8	127.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honey	120.1	122.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-alcoholic beverages	105.6	102.0	105.4	102.0	103.5	107.3	101.5	100.8	..
Food purchased in restaurants	137.5	139.3	142.0	137.9	139.7	142.6	139.2	140.8	..
Alcoholic beverages	**141.9**	**142.3**	**144.1**	**139.6**	**140.7**	**143.0**	**137.3**	**138.1**	..
Alcoholic beverages (from stores)	139.1	139.0	141.1	137.3	138.1	140.7	136.4	137.2	..
Beer	145.4	145.7	149.5	148.9	150.2	154.6	148.9	150.2	..
Wine	138.3	136.8	138.9	127.1	127.7	130.2	..	..	..
Liquor	131.9	132.4	132.2	128.0	128.6	128.6	128.0	128.6	..
Alcoholic beverages (licensed premises)	147.0	148.1	149.4	144.7	146.3	148.1	140.1	140.8	..
Tobacco products	**227.7**	**145.1**	**140.9**	**227.8**	**128.3**	**123.0**	**224.7**	**127.6**	..

[a] Including non-alcoholic beverages.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 62-010.

Section 3

Selected Census Data

Selected graphs 24

Table 29 Ontario Farm Data, 1981, 1986 and 1991 Census of Agriculture 25

Table 30 Number and Area of Census Farms by County, 1981, 1986 and 1991 26

Table 31 Area of Improved Land and Crop Land of Census Farms, by County, 1981, 1986 and 1991 27

Table 32 Farm Land Area Classified by Use of Land, by County, 1991 28

Table 33 Census Farms Classified by Size of Operation, by County, 1991 29

Table 34 Census Farms Classified by Economic Class and Total Value of Sales, by County, 1991 30

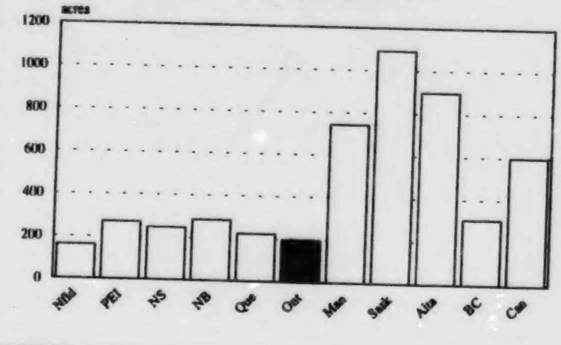
Table 35 Census Farms with Sales of $2,500 or More, Classified by Major Product Type, by County, 1991 31

Table 36 Census Farms Classified by Capital Value and Total Farm Capital, by County, 1991 32

Table 37 Rural and Total Population, by County, 1986 and 1991 33

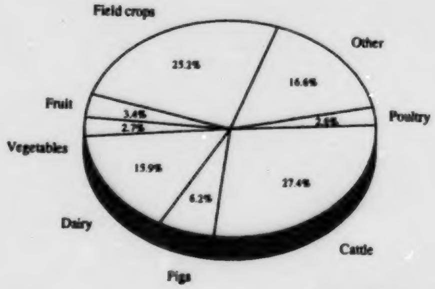
Table 38 Farm Operators Classified by Days of Off-farm Work, by County, 1991 34

Selected graphs



Average farm size

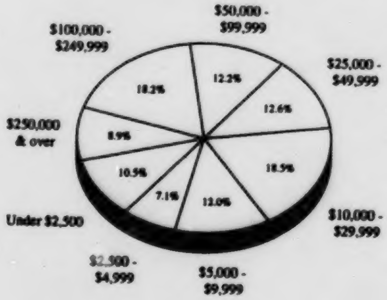
Canada and the provinces, 1991



Farms by major product type

Ontario, 1991 (total = 61,432 farms*)

* sales of $2,500 or more



Farms by sales class

Ontario, 1991 (total = 68,633 farms)

Table 29 - Ontario Farm Data, 1981, 1986 and 1991 Census of Agriculture

Item	Unit	1981	1986	1991	% Change 1991/1986
Total census farms [a]	no.	82,448	72,713	68,633	-5.6
Census farms classified by sales					
Farms with annual sales of:					
$2,500 or more	no.	68,960	63,253	61,432	-2.9
$10,000 or more	no.	49,984	48,543	48,335	-0.4
$25,000 or more	no.	36,032	35,923	35,666	-0.7
$100,000 or more	no.	12,559	16,436	18,628	13.3
Land area					
Total land area in province	acres	226,702,720	226,702,720	226,702,720	0.0
Area in census farms	acres	14,923,280	13,953,009	13,470,653	-3.5
Percentage of total land in census farms	%	6.6	6.2	5.9	
Total area owned	acres	11,351,995	10,451,724	9,887,990	-5.4
Total area rented	acres	3,571,297	3,501,285	3,582,663	2.3
Average farm size	acres	181	192	196	2.3
Use of agricultural land					
Land in crops	acres	8,976,664	8,544,820	8,430,414	-1.3
Improved pasture	acres	1,623,506	1,065,731	964,235	-9.5
Summerfallow	acres	156,440	198,517	157,301	-20.8
All other land	acres	4,166,905	4,143,941	3,918,703	-5.4
Major crop areas:					
Winter wheat	acres	504,994	641,427	406,027	-36.7
Spring wheat	acres	22,048	75,704	40,071	-47.1
Oats for grain	acres	280,514	214,316	186,394	-13.0
Barley	acres	466,602	602,515	486,774	-19.2
Mixed grain	acres	783,311	534,011	400,742	-25.0
All rye	acres	89,789	56,687	58,555	3.3
Buckwheat	acres	12,892	14,053	7,361	-47.6
Soybeans	acres	689,061	939,738	1,409,063	49.9
Canola	acres	2,135	92,631	64,346	-30.5
Grain corn	acres	2,171,777	1,829,220	1,891,687	3.4
Fodder corn	acres	643,222	469,725	326,985	-30.4
Flaxseed	acres	11,123	8,437	2,140	-74.6
Dry field beans	acres	163,006	135,514	152,290	12.4
Dry field peas	acres	5,361	1,460	1,834	25.6
Hay	acres	2,575,119	2,473,080	2,559,028	3.5
Tobacco	acres	120,423	64,687	66,563	2.9
Fruit	acres	79,354	84,098	72,479	-13.8
Vegetables (including potatoes)	acres	191,354	188,986	189,563	0.3
Nursery products	acres	13,863	14,726	24,821	68.6
Sunflowers	acres	1,081	3,054	3,181	4.2
Total of above crops	acres	8,827,029	8,444,069	8,349,904	-1.1
Livestock and poultry on farms					
Bulls	no.	34,435	25,677	27,691	7.8
Dairy cows	no.	552,748	475,223	442,996	-6.8
Beef cows	no.	378,311	343,946	389,659	13.3
Dairy heifers	no.	280,208	253,840	228,581	-10.0
Beef heifers for replacement	no.	105,520	77,008	86,655	12.5
Slaughter heifers	no.	290,894	270,534	198,846	-26.5
Steers	no.	622,781	424,326	333,397	-21.4
Calves under one year	no.	633,597	571,231	578,129	1.2
Total cattle and calves	no.	2,898,494	2,441,785	2,285,954	-6.4
Sows and boars	no.	392,357	357,582	323,396	-9.6
All other pigs	no.	2,773,480	2,761,008	2,601,540	-5.8
Total pigs	no.	3,165,837	3,118,590	2,924,936	-6.2
Sheep and lambs	no.	251,537	209,593	251,620	20.1
Horses (on census farms only)	no.	74,986	74,961	75,132	0.2
Hens and chickens	no.	33,915,205	32,008,175	34,059,285	6.4
Turkeys	no.	4,015,561	3,108,852	3,288,508	5.8
Machinery on farms	no.				
Tractors	no.	178,041	187,165	184,761	-1.3
Combines	no.	25,134	23,740	22,339	-5.9
Balers (for bales under 200 lb.)	no.	-	34,101	31,781	-6.8
Balers (for bales over 200 lb.)	no.	-	3,181	7,767	144.2
Farm capital					
Total capital value	$'000	31,283,175	23,737,180	40,702,681	71.5
Land and buildings [b]	$'000	25,298,785	17,972,488	34,040,542	89.4
Machinery and equipment	$'000	3,462,135	3,695,760	4,405,361	19.2
Livestock and poultry	$'000	2,522,255	2,068,932	2,256,778	9.1
Hired labour					
Farms reporting any	no.	34,023	36,941	28,927	-21.7
Total weeks of hired labour	weeks	1,721,178	1,920,119	1,709,431	-11.0

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[a] For 1981 and 1986, includes holdings with sales of agricultural products during the year of $250 or more. For 1991, there must have been intent to sell agricultural products, but reference to a specific sales value has been removed.

[b] For 1991, information on owned and rented properties was requested separately. As a result, total value of land and buildings increased compared to earlier censuses, where some respondents had failed to include rented land.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 30 - Number and Area of Census Farms by County, 1981, 1986 and 1991

Counties & Districts	Number of census farms 1981	1986	1991	Area of census farms 1981	1986	1991
		- number -			- acres -	
Brant	1,227	988	1,010	182,531	158,945	166,626
Elgin	2,097	1,902	1,764	387,244	379,060	373,891
Essex	3,088	2,644	2,215	349,345	335,494	330,276
Haldimand-Norfolk	3,899	3,300	3,066	557,477	522,205	500,855
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,553	1,393	1,225	158,519	145,083	138,382
Kent	3,204	2,913	2,822	552,514	543,524	568,088
Lambton	3,151	2,923	2,682	578,601	567,210	569,574
Middlesex	3,520	3,244	3,162	635,003	623,628	619,231
Niagara	3,512	3,147	2,706	248,655	236,942	215,939
Oxford	2,724	2,460	2,382	429,979	418,619	419,979
Southern Ontario	**27,975**	**24,914**	**23,034**	**4,079,868**	**3,930,710**	**3,902,841**
Bruce	2,914	2,623	2,613	655,466	609,242	599,528
Dufferin	1,208	1,079	1,023	218,456	213,403	190,961
Grey	3,678	3,358	3,146	675,311	632,609	592,581
Halton	969	834	744	129,030	118,805	115,036
Huron	3,790	3,416	3,260	733,418	714,610	711,525
Peel	942	824	711	136,856	129,476	115,352
Perth	3,156	2,927	2,894	493,537	485,212	491,465
Simcoe	3,452	3,007	2,709	609,061	550,073	506,424
Waterloo	1,823	1,642	1,618	242,908	237,954	229,467
Wellington	3,219	2,851	2,849	501,181	472,085	468,993
Western Ontario	**25,151**	**22,561**	**21,567**	**4,395,224**	**4,163,469**	**4,021,332**
Durham	2,495	2,218	2,090	373,611	358,168	337,222
Haliburton	92	89	96	18,703	17,873	16,674
Hastings	1,582	1,351	1,244	370,506	333,604	298,920
Muskoka	226	184	210	40,555	34,718	38,343
Northumberland	1,736	1,555	1,514	321,381	298,342	292,600
Parry Sound	491	407	407	132,674	112,612	105,408
Peterborough	1,576	1,400	1,430	302,470	272,634	270,782
Prince Edward	791	629	600	176,865	157,882	145,186
Victoria	1,848	1,726	1,668	394,023	371,511	353,778
York	1,865	1,391	1,210	248,945	210,604	190,274
Central Ontario	**12,702**	**10,950**	**10,469**	**2,379,733**	**2,167,948**	**2,049,187**
Dundas	949	825	804	176,845	166,584	170,115
Frontenac	952	861	733	249,860	229,177	203,967
Glengarry	976	839	817	194,013	180,567	175,073
Grenville	720	605	636	129,301	114,625	120,096
Lanark	1,203	1,112	1,053	317,199	291,076	267,700
Leeds	1,134	941	856	274,369	248,913	223,364
Lennox & Addington	897	761	726	230,064	206,920	198,449
Ottawa-Carleton	2,002	1,674	1,606	355,220	317,365	299,093
Prescott	973	835	818	206,073	193,186	188,603
Renfrew	1,713	1,549	1,505	465,007	423,714	409,353
Russell	619	550	519	105,448	97,577	98,021
Stormont	767	584	582	148,075	126,831	126,166
Eastern Ontario	**12,905**	**11,136**	**10,655**	**2,851,474**	**2,596,535**	**2,480,000**
Algoma	490	415	392	113,791	100,577	97,741
Cochrane	326	302	253	113,154	101,984	83,317
Kenora	130	130	124	48,350	47,172	50,856
Manitoulin	399	331	343	204,199	180,021	185,726
Nipissing	437	315	263	118,091	100,256	76,454
Rainy River	456	380	352	201,659	182,091	174,062
Sudbury	456	427	363	104,166	101,151	93,988
Thunder Bay	358	281	271	85,716	77,420	63,621
Timiskaming	663	571	547	227,855	203,675	191,528
Northern Ontario	**3,715**	**3,152**	**2,908**	**1,216,981**	**1,094,347**	**1,017,293**
The Province	**82,448**	**72,713**	**68,633**	**14,923,280**	**13,953,009**	**13,470,653**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 31 - Area of Improved Land and Crop Land of Census Farms, by County, 1981, 1986 and 1991

Counties & Districts	Area of improved land			Area of cropland		
	1981	1986	1991 [a]	1981	1986	1991
			- acres -			
Brant	160,582	135,056	137,103	143,491	120,207	128,728
Elgin	331,361	319,712	306,697	299,760	292,989	294,274
Essex	339,710	324,684	311,507	328,285	312,658	308,470
Haldimand-Norfolk	467,905	433,719	388,266	405,593	371,730	357,809
Hamilton-Wentworth	137,050	122,132	110,396	119,401	104,972	101,363
Kent	528,421	518,884	529,337	506,397	502,370	524,250
Lambton	514,154	502,525	490,696	459,763	464,098	470,953
Middlesex	564,774	546,734	532,249	489,267	490,915	497,916
Niagara	219,948	206,189	170,640	184,868	175,356	150,089
Oxford	385,771	371,439	360,424	349,052	340,334	344,990
Southern Ontario	**3,649,676**	**3,481,074**	**3,337,315**	**3,285,877**	**3,175,629**	**3,178,842**
Bruce	514,185	461,323	450,337	353,900	336,405	338,989
Dufferin	178,238	159,208	139,253	133,604	127,972	117,769
Grey	484,547	424,077	383,482	333,578	309,231	286,691
Halton	102,740	91,069	86,554	81,915	74,584	77,310
Huron	632,024	609,602	594,222	555,297	554,095	557,448
Peel	117,378	107,173	93,688	92,274	89,267	83,458
Perth	451,739	438,843	433,739	401,044	400,195	411,371
Simcoe	470,612	410,105	374,932	376,433	342,612	329,278
Waterloo	212,966	207,166	187,816	189,426	189,113	175,517
Wellington	427,066	393,604	379,586	361,693	343,919	345,101
Western Ontario	**3,591,495**	**3,302,170**	**3,123,609**	**2,879,164**	**2,767,393**	**2,722,932**
Durham	291,560	265,081	244,118	228,286	217,910	210,954
Haliburton	6,015	4,044	4,128	1,933	1,928	3,177
Hastings	200,250	162,426	151,042	139,534	125,072	125,243
Muskoka	15,011	11,200	8,194	8,650	7,931	6,260
Northumberland	226,771	198,457	188,250	177,454	165,567	164,001
Parry Sound	47,631	33,076	34,840	27,138	23,000	24,062
Peterborough	186,811	154,567	150,619	127,428	115,560	117,739
Prince Edward	127,302	108,672	94,824	102,741	91,731	83,774
Victoria	226,604	206,700	182,764	149,739	146,568	143,992
York	206,908	166,286	147,689	166,565	136,740	131,063
Central Ontario	**1,534,863**	**1,310,509**	**1,206,468**	**1,129,468**	**1,032,007**	**1,010,265**
Dundas	149,031	136,741	134,991	115,423	115,217	119,435
Frontenac	124,281	99,561	90,276	82,513	74,173	72,302
Glengarry	145,273	127,293	121,935	112,152	105,483	106,435
Grenville	79,321	67,603	67,264	56,320	52,582	54,429
Lanark	147,714	119,341	109,974	98,142	86,533	83,117
Leeds	143,056	121,218	104,371	97,549	92,016	85,786
Lennox & Addington	126,424	110,677	100,807	91,086	83,801	84,178
Ottawa-Carleton	267,708	228,854	202,381	191,145	180,505	170,417
Prescott	174,142	154,340	140,887	127,987	126,130	122,100
Renfrew	235,824	193,579	188,675	150,249	143,485	138,959
Russell	93,604	83,068	80,581	74,938	72,378	71,080
Stormont	108,228	88,533	88,408	82,189	73,978	74,795
Eastern Ontario	**1,794,606**	**1,530,808**	**1,430,550**	**1,279,693**	**1,206,281**	**1,183,033**
Algoma	58,228	48,767	43,953	38,494	34,134	32,610
Cochrane	56,039	46,545	37,275	34,994	31,306	25,786
Kenora	20,317	18,388	18,127	13,716	13,187	12,783
Manitoulin	62,187	48,446	54,229	37,362	33,563	35,534
Nipissing	60,139	48,265	35,417	43,006	38,156	28,086
Rainy River	92,362	77,520	74,615	55,135	51,133	53,113
Sudbury	46,827	39,306	38,628	29,546	27,341	27,016
Thunder Bay	46,645	40,308	31,876	34,574	31,116	26,204
Timiskaming	152,203	127,226	119,888	115,635	103,574	94,210
Northern Ontario	**594,947**	**494,771**	**454,008**	**402,462**	**363,510**	**335,342**
The Province	**11,165,587**	**10,119,332**	**9,551,950**	**8,976,664**	**8,544,820**	**8,430,414**

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[a] For 1991, the figures shown were derived by summation of cropland, summerfallow and improved pasture. The 1991 census did not include a separate question on "other" improved land. Therefore, some other types of improved land (i.e. land on which buildings, barnyards, home gardens, and greenhouses are located; newly broken land; or land left idle for more than one year) will not be included in these totals.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 32 - Farm Land Area Classified by Use of Land, by County, 1991

Counties & Districts	Under crops	Summer fallow	Improved pasture	Unimproved pasture	All other land	total
			- acres -			
Brant	128,728	2,711	5,664	5,790	23,733	166,626
Elgin	294,274	2,151	10,272	12,405	54,789	373,891
Essex	308,470	1,751	1,286	2,545	16,224	330,276
Haldimand-Norfolk	357,809	17,998	12,459	19,098	93,491	500,855
Hamilton-Wentworth	101,363	4,271	4,762	6,947	21,039	138,382
Kent	524,250	896	4,191	8,472	30,279	568,088
Lambton	470,953	2,490	17,253	19,847	59,031	569,574
Middlesex	497,916	3,804	30,529	22,778	64,204	619,231
Niagara	150,089	12,368	8,183	11,093	34,206	215,939
Oxford	344,990	2,310	13,124	11,695	47,860	419,979
Southern Ontario	**3,178,842**	**50,750**	**107,723**	**120,670**	**444,856**	**3,902,841**
Bruce	338,989	4,657	106,691	63,030	86,161	599,528
Dufferin	117,769	2,797	18,687	24,590	27,118	190,961
Grey	286,691	8,197	88,594	82,522	126,577	592,581
Halton	77,310	2,586	6,658	7,502	20,980	115,036
Huron	557,448	2,352	34,422	27,656	89,647	711,525
Peel	83,458	1,839	8,391	8,629	13,035	115,352
Perth	411,371	1,463	20,905	12,935	44,791	491,465
Simcoe	329,278	8,487	37,167	53,818	77,674	506,424
Waterloo	175,517	770	11,529	10,234	31,417	229,467
Wellington	345,101	4,587	29,898	28,594	60,813	468,993
Western Ontario	**2,722,932**	**37,735**	**362,942**	**319,510**	**578,213**	**4,021,332**
Durham	210,954	5,801	27,363	40,321	52,783	337,222
Haliburton	3,177	134	817	6,351	6,195	16,674
Hastings	125,243	3,246	22,553	70,189	77,689	298,920
Muskoka	6,260	328	1,606	10,244	19,905	38,343
Northumberland	164,001	3,764	20,485	45,225	59,125	292,600
Parry Sound	24,062	1,573	9,205	21,138	49,430	105,408
Peterborough	117,739	2,873	30,007	57,835	62,328	270,782
Prince Edward	83,774	2,450	8,600	21,068	29,294	145,186
Victoria	143,992	3,730	35,042	106,635	64,379	353,778
York	131,063	5,285	11,341	15,588	26,997	190,274
Central Ontario	**1,010,265**	**29,184**	**167,019**	**394,594**	**448,125**	**2,049,187**
Dundas	119,435	1,476	14,080	13,697	21,427	170,115
Frontenac	72,302	1,582	16,392	62,849	50,842	203,967
Glengarry	106,435	1,780	13,720	21,329	31,809	175,073
Grenville	54,429	1,955	10,880	18,196	34,636	120,096
Lanark	83,117	2,909	23,948	68,995	88,731	267,700
Leeds	85,786	1,820	16,765	55,297	63,696	223,364
Lennox & Addington	84,178	2,878	13,751	58,539	39,103	198,449
Ottawa-Carleton	170,417	3,404	28,560	46,913	49,799	299,093
Prescott	122,100	1,767	17,020	25,019	22,697	188,603
Renfrew	138,959	2,995	46,721	95,656	125,022	409,353
Russell	71,080	2,717	6,784	7,832	9,608	98,021
Stormont	74,795	2,170	11,443	14,896	22,862	126,166
Eastern Ontario	**1,183,033**	**27,453**	**220,064**	**489,218**	**560,232**	**2,480,000**
Algoma	32,610	795	10,548	17,795	35,993	97,741
Cochrane	25,786	1,918	9,571	16,951	29,091	83,317
Kenora	12,783	830	4,514	7,615	25,114	50,856
Manitoulin	35,534	865	17,830	89,408	42,089	185,726
Nipissing	28,086	1,056	6,275	15,348	25,689	76,454
Rainy River	53,113	1,888	19,614	41,478	57,969	174,062
Sudbury	27,016	2,334	9,278	17,737	37,623	93,988
Thunder Bay	26,204	471	5,201	10,385	21,360	63,621
Timiskaming	94,210	2,022	23,656	33,537	38,103	191,528
Northern Ontario	**335,342**	**12,179**	**106,487**	**250,254**	**313,031**	**1,017,293**
The Province	**8,430,414**	**157,301**	**964,235**	**1,574,246**	**2,344,457**	**13,470,653**

Note: An estimation procedure was used to separate the census area for summerfallow in the United Counties of Leeds and Grenville into individual counties.
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 33 - Census Farms Classified by Size of Operation, by County, 1991

Counties & Districts	1-9 acres	10-69 acres	70-129 acres	130-179 acres	180-239 acres	240-399 acres	400-559 acres	560 acres & over	Total
				- number of farms reporting -					
Brant	63	283	272	125	89	109	28	41	1,010
Elgin	72	367	427	230	194	250	105	119	1,764
Essex	207	857	406	212	142	195	86	110	2,215
Haldimand-Norfolk	139	697	939	428	307	329	125	102	3,066
Hamilton-Wentworth	155	489	280	97	77	75	26	26	1,225
Kent	91	527	737	375	327	440	182	143	2,822
Lambton	77	496	683	322	310	447	175	172	2,682
Middlesex	203	740	764	335	321	415	184	200	3,162
Niagara	537	1,334	381	156	110	115	40	33	2,706
Oxford	129	505	638	338	304	287	75	106	2,382
Southern Ontario	**1,673**	**6,295**	**5,527**	**2,618**	**2,181**	**2,662**	**1,026**	**1,052**	**23,034**
Bruce	74	302	724	330	363	455	178	187	2,613
Dufferin	28	181	329	108	131	147	45	54	1,023
Grey	90	431	959	444	440	516	152	114	3,146
Halton	69	303	157	63	46	57	22	27	744
Huron	179	427	824	466	437	540	184	203	3,260
Peel	77	254	141	49	45	73	28	44	711
Perth	143	404	943	440	407	369	108	80	2,894
Simcoe	109	634	780	287	289	358	103	149	2,709
Waterloo	134	340	587	201	155	128	29	44	1,618
Wellington	138	559	921	385	343	331	73	99	2,849
Western Ontario	**1,041**	**3,835**	**6,365**	**2,773**	**2,656**	**2,974**	**922**	**1,001**	**21,567**
Durham	93	681	544	193	183	218	86	92	2,090
Haliburton	6	20	28	6	14	13	6	3	96
Hastings	47	149	296	132	146	266	125	83	1,244
Muskoka	12	46	62	16	26	31	9	8	210
Northumberland	64	347	376	163	174	229	92	69	1,514
Parry Sound	13	49	65	52	67	74	51	36	407
Peterborough	45	211	466	164	189	204	88	63	1,430
Prince Edward	32	110	117	65	65	104	60	47	600
Victoria	38	215	575	198	230	231	73	108	1,668
York	114	485	281	86	46	88	45	65	1,210
Central Ontario	**464**	**2,313**	**2,810**	**1,075**	**1,140**	**1,458**	**635**	**574**	**10,469**
Dundas	25	141	176	100	103	168	57	34	804
Frontenac	26	92	136	93	87	131	82	86	733
Glengarry	21	125	187	87	112	180	69	36	817
Grenville	25	142	145	80	81	98	38	27	636
Lanark	27	111	265	95	159	199	99	98	1,053
Leeds	21	84	179	94	121	174	92	91	856
Lennox & Addington	17	120	134	91	78	127	71	88	726
Ottawa-Carleton	87	394	377	180	173	239	74	82	1,606
Prescott	27	127	146	98	120	175	72	53	818
Renfrew	38	96	334	128	274	323	156	156	1,505
Russell	19	102	126	59	60	103	33	17	519
Stormont	14	79	125	65	86	135	58	20	582
Eastern Ontario	**347**	**1,613**	**2,330**	**1,170**	**1,454**	**2,052**	**901**	**788**	**10,655**
Algoma	21	56	79	47	43	71	32	43	392
Cochrane	8	18	34	55	22	46	22	48	253
Kenora	4	13	8	17	11	27	16	28	124
Manitoulin	3	14	46	11	37	60	50	122	343
Nipissing	7	14	46	32	36	57	38	33	263
Rainy River	3	9	16	62	14	71	64	113	352
Sudbury	9	32	72	70	36	71	38	35	363
Thunder Bay	27	37	40	31	27	60	32	17	271
Timiskaming	20	20	53	120	32	128	58	116	547
Northern Ontario	**102**	**213**	**394**	**445**	**258**	**591**	**350**	**555**	**2,908**
The Province	**3,627**	**14,269**	**17,426**	**8,081**	**7,689**	**9,737**	**3,834**	**3,970**	**68,633**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 34 - Census Farms Classified by Economic Class and Total Value of Sales, by County, 1991

	Value of agricultural products sold										
Counties & Districts	Under $2,500	$2,500 to $4,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 to $99,999	$100,000 to $249,999	$250,000 to $499,999	$500,000 & over	Total farms	Total value of sales
					- number of farms reporting -						$'000
Brant	95	53	100	172	102	121	227	105	35	1,010	116,154
Elgin	97	71	145	287	242	275	469	127	51	1,764	200,012
Essex	167	119	238	490	391	321	292	136	61	2,215	218,554
Haldimand-Norfolk	217	159	319	536	333	366	764	275	97	3,066	378,276
Hamilton-Wentworth	165	101	160	239	103	112	171	110	64	1,225	158,733
Kent	99	73	167	441	608	611	548	203	72	2,822	295,024
Lambton	113	104	236	556	530	422	471	176	74	2,682	258,083
Middlesex	214	138	298	558	450	417	666	288	133	3,162	417,293
Niagara	360	231	319	523	286	251	380	206	150	2,706	318,968
Oxford	107	117	169	291	254	358	726	256	104	2,382	341,542
Southern Ontario	**1,634**	**1,166**	**2,151**	**4,093**	**3,299**	**3,254**	**4,714**	**1,882**	**841**	**23,034**	**2,702,639**
Bruce	189	146	241	489	394	428	503	157	66	2,613	253,480
Dufferin	146	71	151	210	153	108	123	45	16	1,023	65,383
Grey	396	262	393	734	502	376	365	77	41	3,146	193,340
Halton	97	59	98	133	92	71	102	55	37	744	129,432
Huron	126	116	207	493	496	581	833	285	123	3,260	436,913
Peel	84	47	83	139	65	60	152	56	25	711	75,630
Perth	93	96	188	396	398	530	846	261	86	2,894	366,245
Simcoe	356	209	395	584	353	239	362	126	85	2,709	266,464
Waterloo	106	73	95	187	153	222	517	183	82	1,618	257,866
Wellington	242	181	306	488	347	344	651	196	94	2,849	320,100
Western Ontario	**1,835**	**1,260**	**2,157**	**3,853**	**2,953**	**2,959**	**4,454**	**1,441**	**655**	**21,567**	**2,364,852**
Durham	253	176	350	418	224	196	284	124	65	2,090	192,886
Haliburton	25	19	27	11	9	3	2	-	-	96	1,242
Hastings	199	135	227	232	135	102	178	30	6	1,244	60,745
Muskoka	55	41	47	34	13	13	5	1	1	210	4,108
Northumberland	226	172	219	278	158	162	205	66	28	1,514	114,901
Parry Sound	90	74	94	94	23	12	16	3	1	407	8,308
Peterborough	226	143	268	343	167	88	151	33	11	1,430	66,960
Prince Edward	107	50	83	94	50	75	106	21	14	600	55,470
Victoria	227	141	322	463	211	116	132	41	15	1,668	74,408
York	160	81	161	215	169	121	150	83	70	1,210	152,347
Central Ontario	**1,568**	**1,032**	**1,798**	**2,182**	**1,159**	**888**	**1,229**	**402**	**211**	**10,469**	**731,375**
Dundas	102	59	87	92	49	104	247	53	11	804	78,960
Frontenac	121	94	160	139	68	64	66	14	7	733	34,648
Glengarry	99	68	118	110	76	85	196	55	10	817	71,062
Grenville	133	73	104	119	55	59	66	21	6	636	35,840
Lanark	195	110	197	239	96	88	109	11	8	1,053	42,724
Leeds	131	83	140	155	76	90	148	25	8	856	59,179
Lennox & Addington	119	95	136	157	50	51	87	21	10	726	41,796
Ottawa-Carleton	248	166	214	335	153	151	229	79	31	1,606	119,366
Prescott	95	47	91	99	64	89	250	68	15	818	87,505
Renfrew	247	168	272	336	170	144	133	23	12	1,505	61,570
Russell	73	44	56	65	34	55	151	32	9	519	54,466
Stormont	91	47	83	83	43	61	132	35	7	582	46,869
Eastern Ontario	**1,654**	**1,054**	**1,658**	**1,929**	**934**	**1,041**	**1,814**	**437**	**134**	**10,655**	**733,984**
Algoma	90	52	73	78	37	15	29	15	3	392	14,803
Cochrane	47	32	54	59	19	9	25	5	3	253	10,969
Kenora	38	13	19	25	10	7	10	1	1	124	4,473
Manitoulin	45	41	53	83	58	36	23	3	1	343	11,177
Nipissing	47	23	51	47	25	23	42	4	1	263	12,230
Rainy River	41	29	62	95	49	34	31	8	3	352	15,541
Sudbury	73	46	78	81	27	25	23	6	4	363	14,053
Thunder Bay	56	34	33	35	22	17	46	21	7	271	24,733
Timiskaming	73	57	71	109	78	60	73	22	4	547	30,623
Northern Ontario	**510**	**327**	**494**	**612**	**325**	**226**	**302**	**85**	**27**	**2,908**	**138,602**
The Province	**7,201**	**4,839**	**8,258**	**12,669**	**8,670**	**8,368**	**12,513**	**4,247**	**1,868**	**68,633**	**6,671,452**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 35 - Census Farms with Sales of $2,500 or More, Classified by Major Product Type /a, by County, 1991

Counties & Districts	Dairy	Cattle	Pigs	Poultry	Wheat	Other small grains	Other field crops	Fruit	Veg. /b	Misc. specialty & mixed	Total farms typed
						- number of farms -					
Brant	113	128	48	17	18	201	150	30	38	172	915
Elgin	174	181	98	36	9	668	213	40	49	199	1,667
Essex	41	29	36	27	31	1,203	53	112	222	294	2,048
Haldimand-Norfolk	261	295	96	93	56	604	834	94	151	365	2,849
Hamilton-Wentworth	103	140	63	77	21	135	59	96	63	303	1,060
Kent	11	160	179	22	24	1,841	42	32	236	176	2,723
Lambton	117	278	239	61	83	1,441	49	28	42	231	2,569
Middlesex	296	531	279	88	35	1,025	103	43	71	477	2,948
Niagara	203	149	65	201	27	127	69	964	39	502	2,346
Oxford	618	264	289	79	17	501	165	38	44	260	2,275
Southern Ontario	**1,937**	**2,155**	**1,392**	**701**	**321**	**7,746**	**1,737**	**1,477**	**955**	**2,979**	**21,400**
Bruce	389	1,242	139	37	11	202	127	11	4	262	2,424
Dufferin	93	383	42	6	4	81	79	4	7	178	877
Grey	386	1,455	119	36	6	69	138	107	8	426	2,750
Halton	59	134	21	26	8	55	24	39	17	264	647
Huron	432	791	490	152	27	857	50	21	23	291	3,134
Peel	116	121	10	15	6	60	36	35	14	214	627
Perth	676	523	589	90	17	556	39	4	17	290	2,801
Simcoe	289	862	79	37	27	230	143	43	126	517	2,353
Waterloo	269	351	295	69	8	128	23	13	16	340	1,512
Wellington	547	766	295	95	18	241	109	21	25	490	2,607
Western Ontario	**3,256**	**6,628**	**2,079**	**563**	**132**	**2,479**	**768**	**298**	**257**	**3,272**	**19,732**
Durham	265	625	57	65	5	173	91	63	34	459	1,837
Haliburton	2	22	-	1	-	1	2	3	1	39	71
Hastings	264	473	18	8	2	37	43	10	25	165	1,045
Muskoka	7	65	3	2	-	1	10	6	1	60	155
Northumberland	246	424	37	32	13	94	71	57	56	258	1,288
Parry Sound	29	155	3	6	-	-	26	3	1	94	317
Peterborough	179	617	28	23	10	56	64	8	14	205	1,204
Prince Edward	157	107	4	11	6	49	18	29	14	98	493
Victoria	129	846	32	12	7	87	79	10	14	225	1,441
York	86	179	23	31	10	120	43	20	129	409	1,050
Central Ontario	**1,364**	**3,513**	**205**	**191**	**53**	**618**	**447**	**209**	**289**	**2,012**	**8,901**
Dundas	347	124	14	5	1	96	26	8	6	75	702
Frontenac	162	293	1	1	2	8	28	4	7	106	612
Glengarry	289	172	21	17	1	84	37	9	9	79	718
Grenville	112	182	15	7	1	28	26	11	7	114	503
Lanark	161	459	11	3	3	26	34	10	4	147	858
Leeds	264	278	14	5	1	11	30	6	6	110	725
Lennox & Addington	136	294	4	8	-	15	31	2	16	101	607
Ottawa-Carleton	321	461	14	7	2	95	53	25	33	347	1,358
Prescott	381	140	14	28	-	36	35	5	2	82	723
Renfrew	183	832	11	3	1	22	65	8	6	127	1,258
Russell	202	98	7	5	1	40	24	6	9	54	446
Stormont	222	107	8	4	1	56	25	4	4	60	491
Eastern Ontario	**2,780**	**3,440**	**134**	**93**	**14**	**517**	**414**	**98**	**109**	**1,402**	**9,001**
Algoma	39	137	2	5	-	3	12	5	11	88	302
Cochrane	24	93	1	7	-	2	25	2	3	49	206
Kenora	6	28	4	4	1	6	5	1	-	31	86
Manitoulin	26	223	-	1	-	1	15	2	2	28	298
Nipissing	63	84	1	1	-	8	16	1	2	40	216
Rainy River	43	194	-	-	6	9	16	2	-	41	311
Sudbury	36	118	4	6	-	4	31	7	4	80	290
Thunder Bay	68	46	3	4	-	2	15	3	6	68	215
Timiskaming	115	196	2	7	2	38	34	2	1	77	474
Northern Ontario	**420**	**1,119**	**17**	**35**	**9**	**73**	**169**	**25**	**29**	**502**	**2,398**
The Province	**9,757**	**16,855**	**3,827**	**1,583**	**529**	**11,433**	**3,535**	**2,107**	**1,639**	**10,167**	**61,432**

a Classified according to major source of income, based on criterion of 51 percent or more of total potential sales.

b Excluding potatoes.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 36 - Census Farms Classified by Capital Value and Total Farm Capital, by County, 1991

	Capital value classifications					Farm capital value			
Counties & Districts	Under $200,000	$200,000 to $499,999	$500,000 to $999,999	$1,000,000 & over	Total farms	Land and buildings [a]	Machinery and equipment	Livestock and poultry	Total farm capital
	- number of farms reporting -				no.	- $ million -			
Brant	168	491	243	108	1,010	492.5	68.8	23.7	584.9
Elgin	417	789	381	177	1,764	724.1	135.7	40.9	900.7
Essex	668	917	380	250	2,215	951.3	174.0	11.5	1,136.7
Haldimand-Norfolk	842	1,514	524	186	3,066	1,050.5	203.8	50.3	1,304.5
Hamilton-Wentworth	174	549	313	189	1,225	792.1	70.8	25.3	888.2
Kent	733	1,102	643	344	2,822	1,224.6	257.0	30.2	1,511.8
Lambton	739	1,144	542	257	2,682	1,007.8	202.1	64.7	1,274.6
Middlesex	635	1,398	689	440	3,162	1,514.8	231.2	104.0	1,850.1
Niagara	487	1,321	585	313	2,706	1,370.2	136.5	48.2	1,554.9
Oxford	419	1,029	636	298	2,382	1,066.6	199.6	107.6	1,373.8
Southern Ontario	**5,282**	**10,254**	**4,936**	**2,562**	**23,034**	**10,194.5**	**1,679.4**	**506.2**	**12,380.1**
Bruce	829	1,255	386	143	2,613	705.0	154.6	135.4	994.9
Dufferin	108	498	235	182	1,023	628.4	56.7	32.2	717.3
Grey	954	1,592	469	131	3,146	906.4	144.4	116.2	1,167.0
Halton	53	206	228	257	744	1,377.2	45.2	21.3	1,443.6
Huron	911	1,410	674	265	3,260	1,167.8	245.2	141.9	1,555.0
Peel	54	136	188	333	711	1,608.6	50.3	24.9	1,683.7
Perth	515	1,438	677	264	2,894	1,097.6	219.7	140.7	1,457.9
Simcoe	334	1,099	672	604	2,709	2,278.4	183.2	83.8	2,545.4
Waterloo	151	823	421	223	1,618	974.0	94.2	99.3	1,167.5
Wellington	431	1,305	731	382	2,849	1,620.1	168.2	135.4	1,923.7
Western Ontario	**4,340**	**9,762**	**4,681**	**2,784**	**21,567**	**12,363.4**	**1,361.6**	**931.1**	**14,656.2**
Durham	224	746	587	533	2,090	1,998.8	125.8	65.3	2,189.9
Haliburton	41	43	7	5	96	24.9	2.4	1.4	28.7
Hastings	464	513	220	47	1,244	336.9	61.8	41.4	440.1
Muskoka	87	97	18	8	210	57.4	5.9	2.5	65.7
Northumberland	364	649	349	152	1,514	686.4	87.2	44.0	817.6
Parry Sound	219	153	30	5	407	79.4	14.2	8.1	101.7
Peterborough	311	756	270	93	1,430	529.8	64.1	43.7	637.6
Prince Edward	185	259	123	33	600	202.7	38.0	18.8	259.5
Victoria	359	894	292	123	1,668	651.5	73.2	48.5	773.2
York	93	269	292	556	1,210	3,245.0	90.4	27.0	3,362.4
Central Ontario	**2,347**	**4,379**	**2,188**	**1,555**	**10,469**	**7,812.8**	**563.1**	**300.6**	**8,676.6**
Dundas	268	319	158	59	804	227.6	66.0	37.3	330.9
Frontenac	233	334	123	43	733	237.5	35.1	26.2	298.9
Glengarry	319	313	147	38	817	208.6	56.3	34.3	299.2
Grenville	263	280	60	33	636	166.3	31.2	20.3	217.8
Lanark	432	456	141	24	1,053	248.7	51.1	31.7	331.4
Leeds	357	360	111	28	856	219.4	46.0	34.7	300.1
Lennox & Addington	272	302	111	41	726	216.3	38.1	27.9	282.3
Ottawa-Carleton	390	717	310	189	1,606	772.1	101.7	59.4	933.2
Prescott	278	308	178	54	818	222.3	69.1	44.4	335.8
Renfrew	768	558	152	27	1,505	275.6	73.6	55.2	404.5
Russell	168	191	121	39	519	154.3	43.5	25.0	222.9
Stormont	230	210	122	20	582	142.7	39.5	25.0	207.2
Eastern Ontario	**3,978**	**4,348**	**1,734**	**595**	**10,655**	**3,091.4**	**651.**	**421.5**	**4,164.0**
Algoma	208	148	27	9	392	73.5	16.5	11.0	101.0
Cochrane	148	84	18	3	253	42.7	12.0	7.0	61.7
Kenora	67	42	8	7	124	27.1	5.9	3.1	36.0
Manitoulin	160	126	50	7	343	73.9	14.6	14.8	103.3
Nipissing	125	108	25	5	263	52.1	13.8	7.8	73.7
Rainy River	182	126	37	7	352	60.8	20.1	14.2	95.1
Sudbury	202	134	24	3	363	64.8	15.7	7.6	88.1
Thunder Bay	109	93	50	19	271	78.1	17.4	9.8	105.3
Timiskaming	262	207	63	15	547	105.4	34.1	22.1	161.6
Northern Ontario	**1,463**	**1,068**	**302**	**75**	**2,908**	**578.4**	**150.0**	**97.4**	**825.8**
The Province	**17,410**	**29,811**	**13,841**	**7,571**	**68,633**	**34,040.5**	**4,405.4**	**2,256.8**	**40,702.7**

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[a] In 1991, information on owned and rented properties was requested separately. As a result, total value of land and buildings increased compared to earlier censuses, where some respondents had failed to include rented land. In particular, respondents near large urban areas reported market value of their rented properties regardless of intended future use.

Note: Dollar values may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 37 - Rural and Total Population, by County, 1986 and 1991

Counties & Districts	Total population		Total rural population		Rural farm population	
	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991
			- number -			
Brant	106,267	110,806	21,040	20,209	3,030	3,330
Elgin	70,335	75,423	30,835	31,837	6,130	5,845
Essex	316,362	327,365	61,130	61,312	8,085	6,590
Haldimand-Norfolk	90,121	98,707	51,800	57,344	10,560	9,785
Hamilton-Wentworth	423,398	451,665	37,500	38,838	4,235	3,830
Kent	106,732	109,943	37,600	38,033	8,795	8,120
Lambton	124,592	128,943	34,420	36,989	8,975	8,345
Middlesex	332,471	372,274	41,560	43,276	10,245	10,035
Niagara	370,132	393,936	46,275	54,188	8,610	7,645
Oxford	85,364	92,888	33,760	35,124	8,655	8,695
Southern Ontario	**2,025,774**	**2,161,950**	**395,920**	**417,150**	**77,320**	**72,220**
Bruce	58,848	65,268	32,355	37,373	8,620	8,450
Dufferin	32,650	39,897	14,040	17,023	3,420	3,045
Grey	74,759	84,071	37,695	43,915	10,400	9,685
Halton	271,389	313,136	30,265	23,114	2,500	2,220
Huron	55,996	59,065	36,650	37,520	11,485	10,980
Peel	592,154	732,798	76,335	83,515	2,415	2,260
Perth	66,597	69,976	25,430	26,364	10,620	10,580
Simcoe	238,408	288,684	87,195	104,263	9,215	8,460
Waterloo	329,404	377,762	27,450	28,740	6,590	6,775
Wellington	139,447	159,609	38,940	45,446	10,250	10,155
Western Ontario	**1,859,652**	**2,190,266**	**406,355**	**447,273**	**75,515**	**72,610**
Durham	326,179	409,070	60,995	77,147	6,785	6,430
Haliburton	11,961	14,421	11,965	14,421	250	275
Hastings	109,352	116,434	37,295	43,070	4,310	3,980
Muskoka	40,235	48,005	23,215	28,810	495	595
Northumberland	67,704	78,224	35,290	40,597	4,835	4,785
Parry Sound	33,828	38,423	24,395	28,679	1,225	1,240
Peterborough	105,056	119,992	36,350	43,464	4,605	4,590
Prince Edward	22,427	23,763	16,985	17,964	1,940	1,855
Victoria	52,599	63,332	34,560	42,186	5,215	5,050
York (including Toronto)	2,543,323	2,780,752	49,815	70,999	3,875	3,575
Central Ontario	**3,312,664**	**3,692,416**	**330,865**	**407,337**	**33,535**	**32,375**
Dundas	19,623	20,891	12,410	13,260	2,850	2,870
Frontenac	115,221	129,089	31,845	40,484	2,715	2,330
Glengarry	20,987	22,646	17,745	19,228	2,820	2,655
Grenville	28,424	30,627	19,605	22,005	1,865	1,925
Lanark	49,649	54,803	24,170	27,212	3,420	3,130
Leeds	56,158	59,608	29,075	31,759	2,995	2,770
Lennox & Addington	34,354	37,243	23,155	25,959	2,400	2,340
Ottawa-Carleton	606,639	678,147	54,520	61,396	5,175	4,910
Prescott	30,432	32,422	16,005	17,360	2,855	2,665
Renfrew	88,965	91,685	40,625	42,816	4,950	4,620
Russell	27,188	34,761	17,000	20,287	1,905	1,705
Stormont	61,652	64,304	13,850	15,612	1,960	1,870
Eastern Ontario	**1,139,292**	**1,256,226**	**300,005**	**337,378**	**35,910**	**33,790**
Algoma	131,841	127,269	33,155	30,510	1,305	1,225
Cochrane	93,712	93,917	29,105	32,143	1,020	815
Kenora	52,834	58,748	26,715	34,696	405	370
Manitoulin	9,823	11,192	8,355	9,681	985	995
Nipissing	79,004	84,723	21,140	23,364	1,175	905
Rainy River	22,871	22,997	8,885	10,197	1,385	1,225
Sudbury	178,247	187,388	30,600	35,650	1,265	1,025
Thunder Bay	155,673	158,810	27,335	30,913	960	930
Timiskaming	40,307	38,983	13,830	14,751	2,020	1,855
Northern Ontario	**764,312**	**784,027**	**199,120**	**221,905**	**10,520**	**9,345**
The Province	**9,101,694**	**10,084,885**	**1,632,275**	**1,831,043**	**232,785**	**220,330**

Notes:
1. Rural population figures above have been subjected to a confidentiality procedure known as "random rounding" to prevent the possibility of associating small figures with any identifiable individual. Under this method, all figures including totals are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of five. Hence, totals do not necessarily equal the sum of their parts.
2. Figures do not include estimates for those persons on incompletely enumerated Indian reserves.
3. Rural farm population includes persons living on census farm holdings in non-urban areas. Urban population is defined as those persons living in a population concentration of 1,000 or more where the density is 400 or more per square kilometer.
4. 1986 total population figures have been adjusted to reflect the geographic boundaries of the 1991 Census.

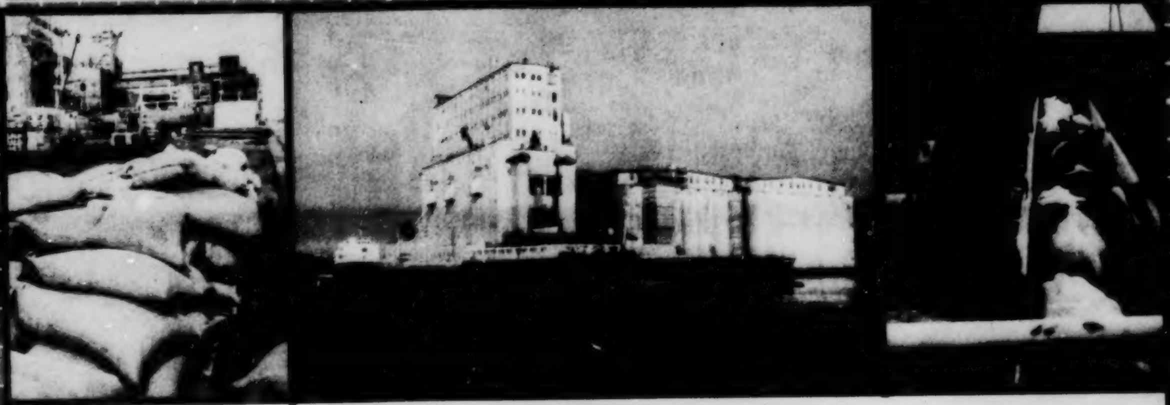
Source: Statistics Canada, 1986 and 1991 Census of Population.

Table 38 - Farm Operators Classified by Days of Off-farm Work, by County, 1991

	Off-farm work categories					
Counties & Districts	0 days	1 - 24 days	25 - 96 days	97 - 228 days	229 days and over	Total farm operators
			- number of operators -			
Brant	990	40	65	200	275	1,570
Elgin	1,680	65	160	350	475	2,735
Essex	1,835	60	165	355	720	3,130
Haldimand-Norfolk	2,935	75	280	605	775	4,665
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,145	25	70	225	340	1,800
Kent	2,385	115	260	495	710	3,960
Lambton	2,160	80	215	670	680	3,810
Middlesex	2,835	85	255	685	915	4,780
Niagara	2,525	65	165	485	790	4,035
Oxford	2,535	85	175	385	580	3,755
Southern Ontario	**21,025**	**695**	**1,810**	**4,455**	**6,260**	**34,240**
Bruce	2,045	95	215	645	750	3,750
Dufferin	805	35	75	260	300	1,485
Grey	2,460	100	285	805	905	4,550
Halton	640	25	50	135	200	1,055
Huron	2,890	115	230	645	745	4,630
Peel	685	20	45	110	175	1,035
Perth	2,840	105	215	600	630	4,395
Simcoe	2,305	65	200	575	790	3,940
Waterloo	1,550	70	110	210	325	2,265
Wellington	2,650	75	195	575	785	4,275
Western Ontario	**18,870**	**705**	**1,620**	**4,560**	**5,605**	**31,380**
Durham	1,825	70	135	430	595	3,060
Haliburton	55	-	10	35	45	140
Hastings	1,020	30	85	280	385	1,790
Muskoka	145	10	15	60	80	305
Northumberland	1,290	50	100	305	460	2,200
Parry Sound	290	15	45	115	125	585
Peterborough	1,090	35	100	370	475	2,070
Prince Edward	545	15	45	115	145	860
Victoria	1,235	25	110	475	560	2,410
York	1,080	25	75	205	320	1,710
Central Ontario	**8,575**	**275**	**720**	**2,390**	**3,190**	**15,130**
Frontenac	580	20	45	180	245	1,075
Lanark	825	30	60	300	335	1,550
Leeds & Grenville	1,285	25	100	335	480	2,225
Lennox & Addington	590	15	40	185	240	1,065
Ottawa-Carleton	1,390	30	90	375	510	2,400
Prescott & Russell	1,430	35	75	185	350	2,070
Renfrew	1,175	40	130	395	390	2,125
Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry	2,260	55	100	405	550	3,360
Eastern Ontario	**9,535**	**250**	**640**	**2,360**	**3,100**	**15,870**
Algoma	270	20	30	115	130	575
Cochrane	160	10	15	75	95	350
Kenora	90	5	15	45	35	190
Manitoulin	270	15	30	85	65	470
Nipissing	240	10	20	55	80	400
Rainy River	270	10	30	105	95	505
Sudbury	300	10	25	80	125	545
Thunder Bay	270	10	20	60	85	445
Timiskaming	440	20	35	145	160	800
Northern Ontario	**2,310**	**110**	**220**	**765**	**870**	**4,280**
The Province	**60,305**	**2,020**	**5,025**	**14,530**	**19,030**	**100,905**

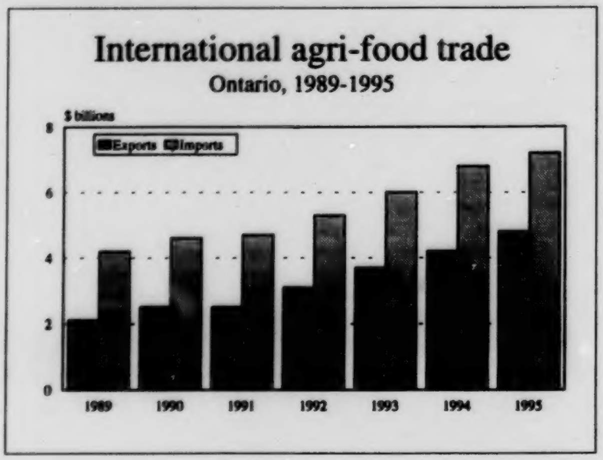
Note: In 1991, for the first time, respondents to the Census of Agriculture could cite more than one person as farm operator. For example, in Ontario, the table above indicates that there were a total of about 100,900 farm operators of the 68,633 census farms.
Totals may not add due to rounding procedures.
Source: Statistics Canada, 1991 Agriculture-Population Census Database.

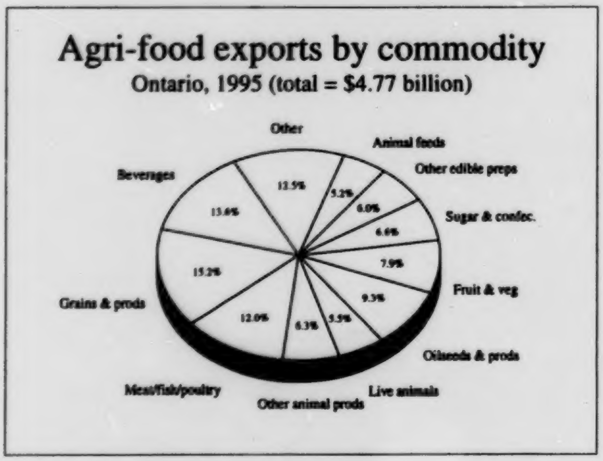
International Trade



Selected graphs 36
Table 39 International Agri-food Trade by Commodity Group, Ontario, 1989-1995 37
Table 40 International Agri-food Trade by Commodity Group, Canada, 1989-1995 38
Table 41 Agri-food Exports by Commodity Group and Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995 39
Table 42 Agri-food Imports by Commodity Group and Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995 42
Table 43 International Agri-food Trade by Region, Ontario, 1989-1995 45
Table 44 International Agri-food Trade by Region, Canada, 1989-1995 46
Table 45 Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Commodity Group, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995 47
Table 46 Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Country, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995 53

Selected graphs





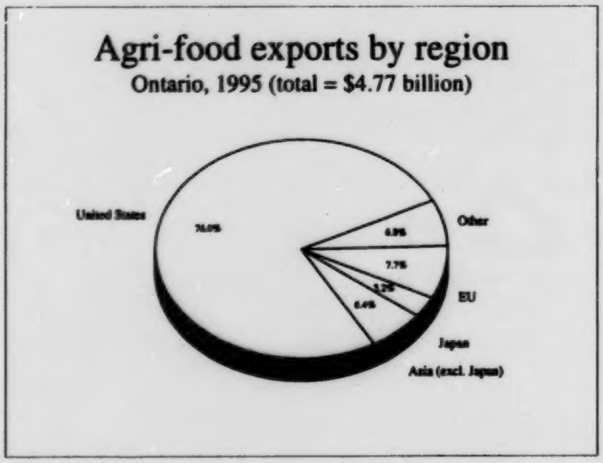


Table 39 - International Agri-food Trade by Commodity Group, Ontario, 1989-1995

Commodity group	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Exports of:				- $'000 -			
Live animals	106,149	194,043	185,759	240,321	237,757	216,358	261,029
Red meats	205,584	270,567	205,928	248,633	297,317	318,610	365,503
Fish and products	65,733	84,749	79,776	77,516	80,327	101,657	115,209
Poultry and eggs	47,931	56,852	56,382	52,750	61,621	74,734	95,233
Dairy products	69,252	48,764	32,986	35,062	42,208	47,114	70,089
Other animal products	205,032	226,643	200,799	229,851	240,635	262,822	302,257
Grains	159,972	106,001	112,933	118,334	108,241	136,815	170,670
Grain products	176,170	218,776	265,058	336,300	397,997	488,655	554,495
Oilseeds	74,717	56,832	66,405	64,098	135,122	133,546	169,367
Oilseed products	34,848	48,169	62,093	105,303	217,874	294,133	274,460
Animal feeds	89,063	121,604	117,472	133,487	165,597	202,606	248,898
Fruit and nuts	17,622	23,759	29,967	35,435	57,085	74,153	77,664
Vegetables	111,088	123,500	119,510	124,131	141,694	215,483	280,191
Seeds for sowing	28,911	31,198	21,872	17,837	23,010	39,381	35,274
Vegetable fibres	227	6,202	1,572	6,678	6,450	6,647	3,928
Floriculture and nursery products	49,137	57,419	63,347	79,837	99,272	127,774	147,637
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	59,289	81,928	66,626	104,160	128,060	136,822	175,745
Sugar and confectionery	137,053	157,876	187,475	241,565	265,887	283,725	315,946
Other edible preparations	57,836	65,872	83,871	177,536	215,362	276,442	285,443
Beverages	336,831	425,053	441,006	503,449	537,787	660,212	651,053
Tobacco and products	67,290	70,933	110,275	196,218	240,984	112,451	118,107
Other agri-food products	12,157	19,743	14,820	29,573	28,142	28,280	49,848
Total	**2,111,892**	**2,496,483**	**2,525,932**	**3,158,074**	**3,728,429**	**4,238,420**	**4,768,046**
Imports of:				- $'000 -			
Live animals	64,662	36,999	56,915	42,499	53,497	64,214	52,505
Red meats	235,233	313,638	360,842	361,256	435,973	489,549	541,225
Fish and products	313,142	315,327	330,646	362,590	424,206	434,777	437,486
Poultry and eggs	112,885	137,914	130,339	158,175	184,757	212,359	202,192
Dairy products	76,859	82,031	75,561	100,589	113,282	127,433	143,041
Other animal products	145,119	153,729	98,917	118,299	137,362	179,880	195,975
Grains	119,000	85,188	59,280	118,271	125,102	125,112	136,278
Grain products	186,569	228,998	265,061	350,715	402,807	474,613	500,479
Oilseeds	98,559	122,278	87,158	72,208	127,739	66,100	101,572
Oilseed products	173,395	156,653	174,888	206,959	242,120	277,198	279,972
Animal feeds	129,917	149,087	176,434	225,087	267,045	298,724	319,309
Fruit and nuts	861,666	942,626	985,857	1,016,246	1,098,887	1,132,809	1,186,520
Vegetables	477,212	496,762	535,673	585,662	674,492	713,708	809,507
Seeds for sowing	54,554	49,526	50,079	68,775	67,652	72,292	77,813
Vegetable fibres	35,238	38,660	36,494	34,615	39,998	51,459	79,767
Floriculture and nursery products	95,830	99,898	90,855	94,565	101,489	111,815	124,566
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	300,243	284,633	289,141	321,808	376,578	516,049	648,711
Sugar and confectionery	259,368	318,784	305,488	336,261	405,250	437,071	422,575
Other edible preparations	173,507	232,392	259,278	301,394	355,241	599,622	456,763
Beverages	291,600	295,695	282,862	304,884	317,135	368,951	417,723
Tobacco and products	9,677	13,072	12,650	33,452	33,998	43,330	47,245
Other agri-food products	30,652	27,877	32,093	35,787	40,149	46,996	54,045
Total	**4,244,887**	**4,581,767**	**4,696,511**	**5,250,097**	**6,024,759**	**6,844,061**	**7,235,269**
Balance of trade				- $'000 -			
Live animals	41,487	157,044	128,844	197,822	184,260	152,144	208,524
Red meats	(29,649)	(43,071)	(154,914)	(112,623)	(138,656)	(170,939)	(175,722)
Fish and products	(247,409)	(230,578)	(250,870)	(285,074)	(343,879)	(333,120)	(322,277)
Poultry and eggs	(64,954)	(81,062)	(73,957)	(105,425)	(123,136)	(137,625)	(106,959)
Dairy products	(7,607)	(33,267)	(42,575)	(65,527)	(71,074)	(80,319)	(72,952)
Other animal products	59,913	72,914	101,882	111,552	103,273	82,942	106,282
Grains	40,972	20,813	53,653	63	(16,861)	11,703	34,392
Grain products	(10,399)	(10,222)	(3)	(14,415)	(4,810)	14,042	54,016
Oilseeds	(23,842)	(65,446)	(20,753)	(8,110)	7,383	67,446	67,795
Oilseed products	(138,547)	(108,484)	(112,795)	(101,656)	(24,246)	16,935	(5,512)
Animal feeds	(40,854)	(27,483)	(58,962)	(91,600)	(101,448)	(96,118)	(70,411)
Fruit and nuts	(844,044)	(918,867)	(955,890)	(980,811)	(1,041,802)	(1,058,656)	(1,108,856)
Vegetables	(366,124)	(373,262)	(416,163)	(461,531)	(532,798)	(498,225)	(529,316)
Seeds for sowing	(25,643)	(18,328)	(28,207)	(50,938)	(44,642)	(32,911)	(42,539)
Vegetable fibres	(35,011)	(32,458)	(34,922)	(27,937)	(33,548)	(44,812)	(75,839)
Floriculture and nursery products	(46,693)	(42,479)	(27,508)	(14,728)	(2,217)	15,959	23,071
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	(240,954)	(202,705)	(222,515)	(217,648)	(248,518)	(379,227)	(472,966)
Sugar and confectionery	(122,315)	(160,908)	(118,013)	(94,696)	(139,363)	(153,346)	(106,629)
Other edible preparations	(115,671)	(166,520)	(175,407)	(123,858)	(139,879)	(323,180)	(171,320)
Beverages	45,231	129,358	158,144	198,565	220,652	291,261	233,330
Tobacco and products	57,613	57,861	97,625	162,766	206,986	69,121	70,862
Other agri-food products	(18,495)	(8,134)	(17,273)	(6,214)	(12,007)	(18,716)	(4,197)
Total	**(2,132,995)**	**(2,085,284)**	**(2,170,579)**	**(2,092,023)**	**(2,296,330)**	**(2,605,641)**	**(2,467,223)**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 40 - International Agri-food Trade by Commodity Group, Canada, 1989-1995

Commodity group	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Exports of:				- $'000 -			
Live animals	586,056	867,980	892,266	1,266,912	1,376,746	1,317,137	1,492,807
Red meats	942,076	1,042,815	921,876	1,134,332	1,387,869	1,496,105	1,689,943
Fish and products	2,428,455	2,631,837	2,469,459	2,512,878	2,596,067	2,904,673	3,054,711
Poultry and eggs	62,391	74,568	77,015	74,178	83,921	99,181	141,879
Dairy products	187,367	193,455	185,042	186,020	150,646	173,960	233,161
Other animal products	501,192	528,721	413,510	426,417	459,776	490,127	589,166
Grains	3,328,810	4,011,792	4,452,083	5,182,376	3,458,445	4,234,657	4,626,069
Grain products	357,765	383,325	437,681	514,749	618,298	766,032	891,556
Oilseeds	952,982	896,732	731,482	740,270	1,067,943	1,898,574	2,052,363
Oilseed products	219,763	215,416	272,800	384,039	516,696	663,423	756,766
Animal feeds	314,892	360,340	321,641	389,624	467,975	565,443	668,138
Fruit and nuts	110,931	141,582	153,917	182,715	208,766	257,948	276,300
Vegetables	421,870	472,055	465,661	566,167	664,471	898,171	1,131,278
Seeds for sowing	114,813	128,834	93,089	100,600	107,229	144,029	155,329
Vegetable fibres	22,166	21,140	18,143	18,528	18,028	22,476	27,046
Floriculture and nursery products	188,934	224,936	231,741	275,163	322,801	369,708	399,860
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	111,849	118,775	110,769	156,385	192,769	225,879	283,651
Sugar and confectionery	194,817	233,696	270,142	339,279	388,814	436,589	472,439
Other edible preparations	105,576	111,037	168,505	259,375	293,355	354,177	406,937
Beverages	591,385	692,241	711,607	804,118	878,574	1,018,817	996,097
Tobacco and products	98,074	115,069	266,373	476,410	814,964	195,080	184,991
Other agri-food products	15,993	27,842	19,421	41,859	38,462	41,510	73,104
Total	**11,858,157**	**13,494,188**	**13,684,223**	**16,032,394**	**16,112,615**	**18,573,696**	**20,603,591**
Imports of:				- $'000 -			
Live animals	98,497	74,326	102,557	100,005	126,406	163,622	136,247
Red meats	595,707	712,954	795,046	783,598	893,018	984,132	930,272
Fish and products	784,930	724,659	785,482	843,973	1,073,488	1,265,598	1,442,199
Poultry and eggs	173,984	209,484	205,128	245,106	282,460	303,814	301,386
Dairy products	150,617	156,363	150,882	179,190	198,323	215,241	233,904
Other animal products	302,286	256,559	170,562	195,479	223,658	295,666	313,300
Grains	187,983	161,509	117,228	192,693	210,848	222,985	290,530
Grain products	299,215	362,747	434,110	548,511	637,598	761,178	801,246
Oilseeds	145,700	184,013	161,679	142,979	206,972	155,453	179,160
Oilseed products	311,577	276,284	289,775	321,692	383,901	435,400	483,598
Animal feeds	229,976	250,235	288,064	354,722	414,555	470,382	500,099
Fruit and nuts	1,695,545	1,844,735	1,969,080	2,017,027	2,121,354	2,173,896	2,290,660
Vegetables	995,680	1,027,780	1,075,241	1,189,502	1,355,584	1,409,951	1,545,587
Seeds for sowing	84,554	79,604	81,059	105,481	109,139	119,958	121,444
Vegetable fibres	97,936	96,560	99,434	86,074	91,657	106,547	154,264
Floriculture and nursery products	174,475	187,116	175,162	185,966	199,263	220,278	235,754
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	746,638	671,386	656,652	692,274	798,676	1,183,239	1,433,079
Sugar and confectionery	584,140	712,694	604,465	661,998	758,171	869,491	886,853
Other edible preparations	267,263	341,518	385,096	437,906	526,942	809,192	687,962
Beverages	664,438	712,474	674,217	723,164	750,291	878,130	966,539
Tobacco and products	26,072	26,687	32,498	59,992	59,979	70,375	73,960
Other agri-food products	56,717	54,977	57,790	67,123	80,113	90,418	103,330
Total	**8,673,930**	**9,124,664**	**9,311,207**	**10,134,455**	**11,502,396**	**13,204,946**	**14,111,373**
Balance of trade				- $'000 -			
Live animals	487,559	793,654	789,709	1,166,907	1,250,340	1,153,515	1,356,560
Red meats	346,369	329,861	126,830	350,734	494,851	511,973	759,671
Fish and products	1,643,525	1,907,178	1,683,977	1,668,905	1,522,579	1,639,075	1,612,512
Poultry and eggs	(111,593)	(134,916)	(128,113)	(170,928)	(198,539)	(204,633)	(159,507)
Dairy products	36,750	37,092	34,160	6,830	(47,677)	(41,281)	(743)
Other animal products	198,906	272,162	242,948	230,938	236,118	194,461	275,866
Grains	3,140,827	3,850,283	4,334,855	4,989,683	3,247,597	4,011,672	4,335,539
Grain products	58,550	20,578	3,571	(33,762)	(19,300)	4,854	90,310
Oilseeds	807,282	712,719	569,803	597,291	860,971	1,743,121	1,873,203
Oilseed products	(91,814)	(60,868)	(16,975)	62,347	132,795	228,023	273,168
Animal feeds	84,916	110,105	33,577	34,902	53,420	95,061	168,039
Fruit and nuts	(1,584,614)	(1,703,153)	(1,815,163)	(1,834,312)	(1,912,588)	(1,915,948)	(2,014,360)
Vegetables	(573,810)	(555,725)	(609,580)	(623,335)	(691,113)	(511,780)	(414,309)
Seeds for sowing	30,259	49,230	12,030	(4,881)	(1,910)	24,071	33,885
Vegetable fibres	(75,770)	(75,420)	(81,291)	(67,546)	(73,629)	(84,071)	(127,218)
Floriculture and nursery products	14,459	37,820	56,579	89,197	123,538	149,430	164,106
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	(634,789)	(552,611)	(545,883)	(535,889)	(605,907)	(957,360)	(1,149,428)
Sugar and confectionery	(389,323)	(478,998)	(334,323)	(322,719)	(369,357)	(432,902)	(414,414)
Other edible preparations	(161,687)	(230,481)	(216,591)	(178,531)	(233,587)	(455,015)	(281,025)
Beverages	(73,053)	(20,233)	37,390	80,954	128,283	140,687	29,558
Tobacco and products	72,002	88,382	233,875	416,418	754,985	124,705	111,031
Other agri-food products	(40,724)	(27,135)	(38,369)	(25,264)	(41,651)	(48,908)	(30,226)
Total	**3,184,227**	**4,369,524**	**4,373,016**	**5,897,939**	**4,610,219**	**5,368,750**	**6,492,218**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 41 - Agri-food Exports by Commodity Group and Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

		Ontario				Canada			
		1994		1995		1994		1995	
Commodity Group / Subgroup	Unit	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000
Live animals	...	...	**216,358**	...	**261,029**	...	**1,317,137**	...	**1,492,807**
Horses	no.	9,925	24,878	6,301	22,167	20,565	38,339	21,267	40,308
Cattle	no.	136,816	132,137	157,033	152,534	1,017,246	1,130,894	1,135,542	1,213,442
Pigs	no.	292,736	31,234	583,099	59,299	915,369	100,546	1,747,574	191,165
Other	...	...	28,109	...	27,029	...	47,358	...	47,892
Red meats	...	...	**318,610**	...	**365,503**	...	**1,496,105**	...	**1,689,943**
Beef, fresh/chilled	tonnes	27,461	83,742	28,983	94,862	159,429	488,217	160,777	486,350
Beef, frozen	tonnes	4,591	13,496	5,844	16,722	21,881	54,045	24,041	64,373
Pork, fresh/chilled	tonnes	33,197	88,540	32,325	93,718	143,254	396,597	140,382	410,753
Pork, frozen	tonnes	13,961	63,067	20,053	79,750	61,612	227,152	94,669	327,580
Edible animal offal	tonnes	18,398	24,751	21,822	30,947	56,225	93,760	69,347	110,383
Other meat & offal, fresh/frozen	tonnes	991	5,329	1,070	6,547	11,751	56,610	12,421	63,625
Sausages	tonnes	1,996	5,367	3,140	7,060	4,169	15,402	5,792	18,374
Prepared/preserved meat	tonnes	7,300	26,327	6,239	27,385	28,661	95,196	29,928	103,600
Prepared hams	tonnes	1,042	6,339	983	5,967	11,500	54,996	16,629	84,484
Other	...	...	1,653	...	2,545	...	14,133	...	20,421
Fish and products	...	...	**101,657**	...	**115,209**	...	**2,904,673**	...	**3,054,711**
Fish, fresh/frozen	tonnes	12,199	42,146	11,366	41,010	168,744	756,626	153,322	676,460
Fish fillets, fresh/frozen	tonnes	3,493	42,858	3,889	46,095	59,916	316,381	52,298	286,103
Smoked fish	tonnes	975	3,968	1,454	10,256	48,000	297,488	46,750	340,316
Crustaceans, fresh/frozen	tonnes	570	6,574	587	9,085	85,670	881,289	89,850	1,108,496
Mollusks, fresh/frozen	tonnes	89	805	140	1,491	25,360	329,054	26,780	320,651
Fish, prepared/preserved	tonnes	687	3,345	785	4,219	27,448	280,193	26,291	284,609
Other	...	...	1,961	...	3,053	...	43,642	...	38,076
Poultry and eggs	...	...	**74,734**	...	**95,233**	...	**99,181**	...	**141,879**
Live chickens	no.	1,016,747	5,967	1,048,951	6,205	1,697,800	6,684	1,695,094	7,171
Other live poultry	no.	6,318,348	15,872	6,632,640	21,315	7,329,033	18,609	7,970,596	25,507
Poultry, fresh/frozen	tonnes	15,393	15,843	23,727	24,589	23,278	25,940	49,157	53,483
Poultry, prepared/preserved	tonnes	284	984	573	2,185	577	2,495	1,332	4,464
Eggs	tonnes	2,984	31,135	3,709	35,955	4,544	34,593	4,781	39,363
Egg albumin	tonnes	375	3,307	314	2,361	1,014	8,947	1,028	7,753
Other	...	...	1,626	...	2,624	...	1,913	...	4,137
Dairy products	...	...	**47,114**	...	**70,089**	...	**173,960**	...	**233,161**
Skim milk powder	tonnes	4,949	8,893	8,748	20,452	33,511	67,933	43,781	99,156
Whole milk powder	tonnes	202	462	518	972	6,453	19,602	2,912	8,061
Whey	tonnes	6,614	4,666	10,591	7,640	24,408	16,375	28,495	20,405
Other natural milk products	tonnes	1,945	3,824	796	1,952	7,845	11,588	7,042	6,599
Cheese	tonnes	3,432	20,982	3,319	21,354	8,558	44,242	13,749	67,178
Ice cream	tonnes	1,855	8,099	2,809	12,192	2,830	10,376	4,094	15,144
Other	...	...	188	...	5,527	...	3,844	...	16,619
Other animal products	...	...	**262,822**	...	**302,257**	...	**490,127**	...	**589,166**
Cattle semen	...	...	29,646	...	28,426	...	30,733	...	29,625
Cattle skins & hides	no.	1,730,941	120,030	1,961,817	138,499	3,450,333	228,534	3,902,978	267,559
Raw furskins	no.	2,615,767	78,404	3,051,640	80,262	3,228,675	94,792	3,630,337	98,704
Animal fats & oils	tonnes	28,425	14,472	46,710	28,280	168,711	86,547	205,824	134,315
Glues of animal origin	tonnes	945	4,486	1,548	6,209	1,604	7,441	2,446	10,139
Other	...	...	15,783	...	20,581	...	42,081	...	48,825
Grains	...	...	**136,815**	...	**170,670**	...	**4,234,657**	...	**4,626,069**
Durum wheat	tonnes	0	0	0	0	2,905	676,863	3,774	1,115,236
Wheat (excl durum)	tonnes	552,285	89,299	552,695	121,206	18,528,665	2,859,691	12,728,610	2,817,327
Barley	tonnes	0	0	0	0	3,554	489,195	2,148	383,572
Oats	tonnes	292	246	74	22	1,131,761	139,852	1,463,464	218,911
Grain corn	tonnes	277,885	45,145	317,056	47,424	358,465	57,674	428,653	64,420
Other	...	...	2,125	...	2,017	...	11,381	...	26,603

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Table 41 (continued) - Agri-food Exports by Commodity Group and Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

		Ontario				Canada			
		1994		1995		1994		1995	
Commodity Group / Subgroup	Unit	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000
Grain products	...	...	**488,655**	...	**554,495**	...	**766,032**	...	**891,556**
Flours	tonnes	106,688	47,563	113,350	51,023	232,727	96,045	217,942	96,544
Oat groats & meal	tonnes	7,116	2,780	5,385	2,598	42,507	14,847	49,728	19,083
Malt	tonnes	21,099	6,994	26,834	11,189	313,194	103,438	373,702	147,420
Corn starch	tonnes	43,642	17,140	44,848	16,843	43,690	17,201	44,969	16,919
Mixes & doughs	tonnes	25,743	33,900	38,227	51,081	29,421	38,681	41,944	55,666
Pasta	tonnes	21,646	28,015	19,826	26,747	25,417	38,941	23,420	38,676
Cereal	tonnes	20,101	44,813	23,666	54,285	26,007	68,345	32,045	85,810
Baked goods	tonnes	107,509	297,940	118,391	330,437	123,756	342,461	139,007	390,008
Other	...	...	9,510	...	10,292	...	46,073	...	41,429
Oilseeds	...	...	**133,546**	...	**169,367**	...	**1,898,574**	...	**2,052,363**
Soybeans	tonnes	390,975	132,347	479,692	168,121	458,128	151,466	631,345	219,794
Linseed	tonnes	0	0	0	0	685,939	204,362	891,361	295,943
Rapeseed	tonnes	17	23	67	177	3,769,999	1,435,874	3,435,568	1,431,569
Other	...	...	1,176	...	1,069	...	106,872	...	105,057
Oilseed products	...	...	**294,133**	...	**274,460**	...	**663,423**	...	**756,766**
Rapeseed oil	tonnes	182,502	162,032	135,127	134,282	419,857	367,263	433,933	400,452
Other oils	tonnes	30,729	26,951	14,225	15,508	33,952	32,562	26,282	28,696
Hydrogenated vegetable oil	tonnes	33,022	33,050	46,400	50,310	52,010	50,777	75,580	79,340
Rapeseed oilcake	tonnes	272,466	58,296	284,785	59,686	964,375	185,773	1,123,114	213,474
Essential oils	tonnes	181	3,143	105	2,200	539	11,305	612	11,417
Other	...	...	10,661	...	12,475	...	15,742	...	23,386
Animal feeds	...	...	**202,606**	...	**248,898**	...	**565,443**	...	**668,138**
Forage products	tonnes	15,434	12,056	12,767	14,172	466,543	139,706	489,730	157,388
Cereal brans	tonnes	88,535	12,550	75,668	12,392	496,956	55,161	461,489	50,207
Pet food	tonnes	100,337	102,629	128,375	128,834	103,512	106,029	135,681	136,296
Other complete feeds	tonnes	86,566	45,344	99,686	62,795	283,152	118,917	318,331	156,130
Other	...	...	30,026	...	30,704	...	145,630	...	168,117
Fruit and nuts	...	...	**74,153**	...	**77,664**	...	**257,948**	...	**276,300**
Apples, fresh	tonnes	20,256	7,667	31,849	13,541	67,570	43,554	88,181	57,965
Other fresh fruit	tonnes	1,065	679	1,811	1,014	42,096	57,149	43,587	57,517
Peanut butter	tonnes	11,286	20,352	10,157	19,173	16,628	31,927	13,282	26,429
Apple juice	kL	7,950	6,408	17,466	11,142	8,790	7,182	19,687	13,138
Fruit, prepared/preserved	tonnes	14,930	34,117	10,145	25,852	21,634	51,324	21,291	51,302
Other	...	...	4,930	...	6,942	...	66,812	...	69,949
Vegetables	...	...	**215,483**	...	**280,191**	...	**898,171**	...	**1,131,278**
Potatoes, fresh	tonnes	11,105	3,704	16,769	4,243	338,330	111,147	319,567	94,043
Tomatoes, fresh	tonnes	3,630	5,812	7,249	13,420	7,710	14,449	11,660	24,575
Onions & shallots, fresh	tonnes	21,784	11,530	21,035	9,803	28,088	14,990	29,005	13,120
Carrots, fresh	tonnes	32,026	12,355	28,796	12,394	70,985	28,157	81,107	36,548
Cucumbers, fresh	tonnes	2,922	3,990	3,668	5,123	4,136	5,305	5,171	6,751
Other fresh vegetables	tonnes	16,656	8,698	19,132	11,307	41,058	47,427	55,687	54,423
Sweet corn, frozen	tonnes	10,870	10,891	12,106	14,327	14,234	14,831	15,923	18,501
Other frozen vegetables	tonnes	19,563	16,092	19,034	16,471	40,072	32,594	35,873	30,732
Peas, dried	tonnes	16,851	4,727	1,286	595	753,810	194,948	1,034,506	270,324
White beans, dried	tonnes	62,557	45,324	57,169	48,300	68,330	49,294	66,962	55,347
Lentils, dried	tonnes	2,442	1,224	1,956	1,284	266,890	118,707	283,382	153,233
Other dried vegetables	tonnes	14,790	12,548	25,818	23,354	55,474	39,548	83,057	60,552
Potatoes, prepared/preserved	tonnes	39,183	27,177	49,417	45,516	185,611	156,949	235,347	218,077
Other vegetables, prep'd/pres'd	tonnes	35,904	40,786	44,190	50,096	45,687	56,615	55,584	68,091
Tomato ketchup	tonnes	5,563	5,947	20,273	18,302	5,646	6,217	20,784	19,389
Other	...	...	4,680	...	5,656	...	6,994	...	7,574
Seeds for sowing	...	...	**39,381**	...	**35,274**	...	**144,029**	...	**155,329**
Corn seed	tonnes	16,388	27,015	13,971	24,142	23,654	28,779	14,682	25,165
Forage seeds	tonnes	3,415	6,461	3,629	7,532	37,408	54,359	42,472	64,395
Other	...	...	5,906	...	3,599	...	60,891	...	65,769

Cont'd ...

Table 41 (continued) - Agri-food Exports by Commodity Group and Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

		Ontario				Canada			
		1994		1995		1994		1995	
Commodity Group / Subgroup	Unit	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000
Vegetable fibres	...	...	**6,647**	...	**3,928**	...	**22,476**	...	**27,046**
Flax	tonnes	5,885	2,666	4,061	1,929	40,806	18,041	54,246	22,531
Other	...	...	3,981	...	1,999	...	4,436	...	4,515
Floriculture and nursery products	...	...	**127,774**	...	**147,637**	...	**369,708**	...	**399,860**
Live plants	...	...	87,643	...	105,339	...	104,774	...	127,756
Cut flowers	...	...	5,918	...	7,558	...	8,034	...	10,561
Peat	tonnes	106,699	32,868	101,823	33,464	759,287	212,839	772,389	211,109
Other	...	...	1,344	...	1,276	...	44,061	...	50,435
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	...	...	**136,822**	...	**175,745**	...	**225,879**	...	**283,651**
Coffee & products	tonnes	7,773	64,867	7,219	85,024	9,004	73,193	8,714	99,459
Tea & products	tonnes	24,187	21,096	39,247	33,350	28,161	23,996	42,225	36,053
Cocoa & products	tonnes	25,183	49,511	23,767	55,355	62,507	124,379	64,687	140,986
Other	...	...	1,350	...	2,016	...	4,312	...	7,153
Sugar and confectionery	...	...	**283,725**	...	**315,946**	...	**436,589**	...	**472,439**
Maple syrup	tonnes	1,141	4,882	1,336	6,130	19,093	64,807	19,415	80,232
Refined sugar	tonnes	1,048	947	3,614	2,114	58,148	40,936	25,712	17,916
Glucose	tonnes	63,983	24,397	67,783	24,714	63,983	24,400	67,787	24,719
Fructose	tonnes	117,044	43,443	44,812	17,928	117,047	43,450	44,813	17,935
Sugar confectionery	tonnes	44,246	105,086	51,299	132,918	49,746	116,437	55,730	146,010
Chocolate	tonnes	34,967	101,722	37,793	128,847	44,180	138,290	48,410	175,826
Other	...	...	3,247	...	3,295	...	8,270	...	9,801
Other edible preparations	...	...	**276,442**	...	**285,443**	...	**354,177**	...	**406,937**
Baby food	tonnes	2,524	8,975	2,491	8,625	2,553	9,067	2,513	8,688
Yeasts	tonnes	2,650	3,397	4,048	4,918	23,088	25,099	28,678	30,467
Sauces & condiments	tonnes	11,598	31,981	14,769	36,153	14,614	39,478	18,612	46,089
Soups	tonnes	6,519	12,658	10,364	21,754	7,186	15,164	12,368	27,723
Food/drink flavouring	tonnes	2,144	20,614	3,912	33,941	2,236	22,164	4,149	36,798
Malt extract	tonnes	14,699	15,730	16,649	19,663	16,987	18,985	20,210	27,803
Other	...	...	183,088	...	160,389	...	224,219	...	229,369
Beverages	...	...	**660,212**	...	**651,053**	...	**1,018,817**	...	**996,097**
Non-alcoholic (excl. juices)	kL	105,754	96,437	126,357	113,810	238,456	214,493	284,360	234,758
Beer	kL	191,904	123,231	197,195	129,292	373,917	270,078	358,140	263,107
Wine	kL	186	742	724	1,596	413	1,400	1,066	2,600
Whiskies	kL	48,827	412,108	42,135	383,313	73,034	502,339	65,372	465,447
Other alcoholic beverages	kL	3,354	6,587	504	1,294	4,199	8,619	4,249	6,487
Other	...	...	21,107	...	21,747	...	21,888	...	23,699
Tobacco and products	...	...	**112,451**	...	**118,107**	...	**195,080**	...	**184,991**
Raw tobacco	tonnes	17,559	86,080	19,706	92,877	17,709	86,646	20,309	94,420
Cigarettes	millions	397	12,327	503	4,066	4,998	82,854	4,247	63,295
Other smoking products	tonnes	2,221	14,044	3,972	21,122	2,865	25,581	4,375	27,219
Other	...	...	0	...	43	...	0	...	57
Other agri-food products	...	...	**28,280**	...	**49,848**	...	**41,510**	...	**73,104**
Total	...	...	**4,238,420**	...	**4,768,046**	...	**18,573,696**	...	**20,603,591**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 42 - Agri-food Imports by Commodity Group and Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

		Ontario				Canada			
		1994		1995		1994		1995	
Commodity Group / Subgroup	Unit	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000
Live animals	...	...	**64,214**	...	**52,505**	...	**163,622**	...	**136,247**
Horses	no.	8,579	20,462	6,506	19,673	35,094	44,435	28,833	44,424
Cattle	no.	43,448	36,647	29,129	25,242	120,790	96,243	87,212	70,131
Other	...	...	7,106	...	7,589	...	22,945	...	21,692
Red meats	...	...	**489,549**	...	**541,225**	...	**984,132**	...	**930,272**
Beef, fresh/chilled	tonnes	46,452	234,721	63,858	291,703	84,379	424,083	89,696	416,172
Beef, frozen	tonnes	44,781	113,809	35,672	105,624	116,983	297,331	88,458	255,078
Pork, fresh/chilled	tonnes	8,482	17,799	9,405	19,889	11,514	24,481	13,558	29,205
Pork, frozen	tonnes	2,068	8,240	1,877	7,022	7,832	36,674	6,050	27,966
Sheep, fresh/frozen	tonnes	6,529	22,234	6,482	23,359	13,387	48,952	12,001	45,517
Other meat & offal, fresh/frozen	tonnes	15,730	18,253	13,141	16,786	22,154	30,285	18,522	28,229
Sausages	tonnes	5,027	24,318	5,667	27,486	7,790	41,307	9,135	45,654
Prepared/preserved meat	tonnes	10,482	47,292	9,073	44,454	17,763	77,415	15,333	76,253
Other	...	...	2,883	...	4,902	...	3,604	...	6,197
Fish and products	...	...	**434,777**	...	**437,486**	...	**1,265,598**	...	**1,442,199**
Fish, fresh/frozen	tonnes	14,142	65,636	16,156	76,197	108,154	280,677	137,243	372,997
Fish fillets, fresh/frozen	tonnes	6,553	37,496	6,808	36,852	27,199	120,740	27,703	116,129
Crustaceans, fresh/frozen	tonnes	12,257	168,891	11,631	155,897	27,121	340,536	35,162	359,546
Mollusks, fresh/frozen	tonnes	6,525	31,324	6,645	32,376	17,149	78,585	19,159	82,607
Fish, prepared/preserved	tonnes	17,391	105,991	19,461	101,823	60,899	324,480	69,402	350,303
Other	...	...	25,438	...	34,342	...	120,580	...	160,617
Poultry and eggs	...	...	**212,359**	...	**202,192**	...	**303,814**	...	**301,386**
Live chickens	no.	32,313,815	20,862	20,721,899	13,785	39,340,635	31,398	31,736,778	26,558
Other live poultry	no.	4,260,098	6,343	5,163,819	8,459	5,093,354	7,587	5,541,347	9,320
Poultry, fresh/frozen	tonnes	36,383	95,196	36,717	100,355	45,468	128,299	45,647	132,856
Poultry, prepared/preserved	tonnes	10,630	58,934	9,662	53,509	14,750	83,909	15,481	87,071
Eggs	tonnes	16,721	29,971	11,907	24,926	29,955	49,551	23,088	42,023
Other	...	...	1,054	...	1,159	...	3,069	...	3,557
Dairy products	...	...	**127,433**	...	**143,041**	...	**215,241**	...	**233,904**
Skim milk powder	tonnes	6,318	10,423	1,948	4,066	6,409	10,520	1,949	4,069
Whey	tonnes	16,957	13,352	23,250	17,651	19,070	16,028	27,164	21,475
Other natural milk products	tonnes	9,514	20,212	5,370	16,172	11,468	24,434	6,750	19,402
Cheese	tonnes	10,965	68,778	11,638	78,703	21,533	139,228	21,585	152,052
Other	...	...	14,669	...	26,449	...	25,030	...	36,907
Other animal products	...	...	**179,880**	...	**195,975**	...	**295,666**	...	**313,300**
Cattle semen	...	...	2,655	...	2,738	...	3,453	...	3,508
Cattle skins & hides	no.	638,226	45,414	992,865	42,755	1,073,592	75,616	1,394,001	70,388
Raw furskins	no.	2,699,318	43,275	2,567,517	42,682	4,239,396	71,581	4,236,657	70,400
Animal fats & oils	tonnes	42,483	24,074	51,320	31,729	51,655	29,227	60,108	37,193
Glues of animal origin	tonnes	5,169	27,381	5,701	28,630	6,062	31,710	6,551	33,011
Wool	tonnes	2,125	9,555	1,977	10,691	7,472	29,797	5,681	31,793
Other	...	...	27,526	...	36,750	...	54,282	...	67,006
Grains	...	...	**125,112**	...	**136,278**	...	**222,985**	...	**290,530**
Grain corn	tonnes	390,132	56,432	375,057	57,929	720,946	103,100	1,033,840	154,297
Rice	tonnes	122,756	66,096	140,441	74,485	197,419	111,541	224,919	125,126
Other	...	...	2,584	...	3,864	...	8,344	...	11,106
Grain products	...	...	**474,613**	...	**500,479**	...	**761,178**	...	**801,246**
Flours	tonnes	17,739	11,895	17,040	11,005	23,761	22,894	24,031	20,473
Corn groats & meal	tonnes	46,209	12,172	30,991	9,008	80,100	20,396	65,352	17,390
Mixes & doughs	tonnes	28,784	43,019	27,964	41,357	41,585	60,350	41,993	60,208
Pasta	tonnes	45,857	86,484	46,593	87,314	86,102	152,886	88,099	160,018
Cereal	tonnes	34,292	73,815	31,914	69,079	44,154	94,183	41,462	89,864
Baked goods	tonnes	85,693	232,692	95,495	268,291	136,144	377,759	145,844	417,366
Other	...	...	14,536	...	14,425	...	32,710	...	35,926

Cont'd ...

Table 42 (continued) - Agri-food Imports by Commodity Group and Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

		Ontario				Canada			
		1994		1995		1994		1995	
Commodity Group / Subgroup	Unit	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000
Oilseeds	...	...	**66,100**	...	**101,572**	...	**155,453**	...	**179,160**
Soybeans	tonnes	21,235	7,045	74,973	23,207	24,728	8,321	77,901	24,286
Peanuts	tonnes	37,357	47,408	49,176	55,870	93,584	110,064	96,101	107,972
Rapeseed	tonnes	2,657	935	27,250	10,035	36,425	11,491	55,342	20,254
Sunflower seeds	tonnes	4,153	2,510	2,023	1,721	11,966	6,930	7,729	6,025
Other	...	...	8,202	...	10,739	...	18,647	...	20,624
Oilseed products	...	...	**277,198**	...	**279,972**	...	**435,400**	...	**483,598**
Olive oil	tonnes	5,737	17,426	6,577	28,148	12,317	39,591	14,034	60,235
Palm oil	tonnes	18,689	14,950	11,019	10,379	24,970	20,113	14,463	13,475
Sunflower or safflower oil	tonnes	10,348	10,562	7,969	8,243	13,314	13,721	12,731	12,926
Coconut oil	tonnes	17,427	14,619	20,227	18,728	20,807	17,490	23,745	21,960
Other oils	tonnes	47,030	47,158	63,294	60,841	67,042	69,870	92,354	91,238
Soybean oilcake	tonnes	421,999	119,574	397,302	100,680	720,449	203,259	797,738	202,711
Essential oils	tonnes	996	16,126	978	18,922	2,193	22,453	2,477	31,586
Other	...	...	36,782	...	34,030	...	48,903	...	49,468
Animal feeds	...	...	**298,724**	...	**319,309**	...	**470,382**	...	**500,099**
Pet food	tonnes	139,118	179,663	129,178	177,973	186,250	241,203	179,104	242,909
Other complete feeds	tonnes	38,907	93,881	91,967	112,159	106,914	182,228	217,924	200,575
Other	...	...	25,180	...	29,177	...	46,950	...	56,614
Fruit and nuts	...	...	**1,132,809**	...	**1,186,520**	...	**2,173,896**	...	**2,290,660**
Cashews	tonnes	3,703	23,831	2,943	20,113	5,428	35,170	4,561	31,196
Almonds	tonnes	6,132	32,478	5,302	30,461	8,990	47,637	7,339	42,685
Other nuts	tonnes	20,143	57,199	16,145	54,750	31,315	91,755	25,959	83,970
Bananas, fresh	tonnes	148,959	93,333	154,572	99,261	386,219	232,867	400,226	247,842
Oranges & mandarins, fresh	tonnes	121,239	96,617	116,303	96,595	278,566	223,990	275,073	229,876
Other citrus fruits, fresh	tonnes	54,096	31,367	56,435	34,780	110,321	66,360	112,934	69,785
Grapes, fresh	tonnes	101,581	156,748	105,297	168,002	173,018	287,664	176,105	306,349
Melons, fresh	tonnes	103,488	44,786	112,228	52,180	201,839	95,190	210,768	106,887
Apples, fresh	tonnes	51,879	50,615	51,642	54,857	102,771	99,540	101,661	109,804
Pears & quinces, fresh	tonnes	32,777	26,650	34,328	31,882	59,270	49,040	58,072	58,550
Peaches & nectarines, fresh	tonnes	30,183	32,131	26,063	35,435	52,983	59,163	45,542	63,283
Strawberries, fresh	tonnes	21,241	36,749	20,086	36,718	39,206	68,070	37,515	67,291
Other fresh fruits	tonnes	66,052	95,752	61,253	100,524	129,174	192,461	117,899	194,585
Orange juice	kL	86,737	137,779	81,007	128,134	145,899	222,568	159,307	229,867
Grape juice	kL	16,142	25,465	18,582	29,275	30,166	47,228	38,310	56,933
Apple juice	kL	21,186	24,015	21,176	28,101	32,991	40,813	35,589	52,103
Other fruit juices	kL	24,930	48,338	28,550	51,546	38,649	75,690	42,756	76,844
Fruit, prepared/preserved	tonnes	55,717	75,725	57,200	81,841	123,963	158,388	120,414	166,138
Other	...	...	43,231	...	52,064	...	80,303	...	96,673
Vegetables	...	...	**713,708**	...	**809,507**	...	**1,409,951**	...	**1,545,587**
Potatoes, fresh	tonnes	85,232	37,559	82,198	36,650	253,102	93,541	215,024	84,724
Tomatoes, fresh	tonnes	69,762	70,127	78,247	81,788	149,118	151,102	154,499	160,844
Onions & shallots, fresh	tonnes	54,759	27,907	59,159	31,629	117,022	58,818	120,676	62,944
Lettuce, fresh	tonnes	136,973	77,933	148,232	105,397	235,304	140,523	237,361	176,630
Other fresh vegetables	tonnes	292,710	239,197	311,829	273,538	580,145	484,242	601,954	546,729
Tomatoes, prepared/preserved	tonnes	53,429	52,023	51,995	49,843	106,560	90,708	101,242	87,091
Potatoes, prepared/preserved	tonnes	10,753	25,473	10,882	24,812	16,664	38,608	17,131	38,180
Other vegetables, prep'd/pres'd	tonnes	52,101	67,762	48,468	69,389	114,647	150,299	110,650	159,782
Tomato ketchup	tonnes	24,370	30,510	30,724	37,904	50,298	64,089	57,081	69,963
Other	...	...	85,218	...	98,558	...	138,022	...	158,700
Seeds for sowing	...	...	**72,292**	...	**77,813**	...	**119,958**	...	**121,444**
Corn seed	tonnes	14,697	18,160	15,673	22,071	15,615	19,238	17,793	23,617
Forage seeds	tonnes	6,216	16,711	5,951	15,392	12,828	37,655	12,545	34,826
Flower seeds	tonnes	10	8,600	15	10,722	24	11,623	43	14,177
Vegetable seeds	tonnes	818	11,784	1,096	14,578	1,543	17,226	1,639	20,521
Other	...	...	17,037	...	15,049	...	34,217	...	28,303

Cont'd ...

Table 42 (continued) - Agri-food Imports by Commodity Group and Selected Subgroups, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

		Ontario				Canada			
		1994		1995		1994		1995	
Commodity Group / Subgroup	Unit	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000	quantity	$'000
Vegetable fibres	...	...	**51,459**	...	**79,767**	...	**106,547**	...	**154,264**
Cotton	tonnes	26,085	47,227	31,959	74,899	58,071	99,245	62,579	145,647
Other	...	...	4,232	...	4,867	...	7,302	...	8,617
Floriculture and nursery products	...	...	**111,815**	...	**124,566**	...	**220,278**	...	**235,754**
Live plants	...	...	76,949	...	85,482	...	138,187	...	148,502
Cut flowers	...	...	28,011	...	31,447	...	64,600	...	68,105
Other	...	...	6,855	...	7,638	...	17,491	...	19,148
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	...	...	**516,049**	...	**648,711**	...	**1,183,239**	...	**1,433,079**
Coffee & products	tonnes	66,315	266,986	66,169	379,308	155,826	628,038	138,013	745,537
Tea & products	tonnes	7,619	52,266	7,995	50,782	16,810	97,258	15,393	90,735
Spices	tonnes	9,150	32,091	9,761	34,996	16,652	63,014	16,930	68,711
Cocoa & products	tonnes	51,238	136,488	53,332	150,823	67,507	231,384	66,135	258,835
Natural rubber	tonnes	19,019	28,218	15,373	32,802	107,389	163,544	120,907	269,261
Other	...	...	0	...	0	...	0	...	0
Sugar and confectionery	...	...	**437,071**	...	**422,575**	...	**869,491**	...	**886,853**
Cane sugar	tonnes	276,163	99,589	182,909	72,666	976,994	348,443	901,234	351,733
Refined sugar	tonnes	104,679	51,849	71,711	37,562	141,082	71,638	92,571	49,688
Glucose	tonnes	86,702	25,759	102,741	33,213	110,876	35,221	138,629	46,708
Sugar confectionery	tonnes	32,778	98,814	36,917	116,787	51,069	159,789	54,533	178,392
Chocolate	tonnes	32,829	141,599	31,468	146,347	48,148	207,947	47,745	219,573
Other	...	...	19,462	...	16,000	...	46,453	...	40,759
Other edible preparations	...	...	**599,622**	...	**456,763**	...	**809,192**	...	**687,962**
Baby food	tonnes	2,402	12,541	2,100	11,868	3,860	27,593	3,663	23,996
Yeasts	tonnes	8,356	13,218	6,964	13,618	11,135	18,925	9,775	20,002
Sauces & condiments	tonnes	30,498	60,131	34,857	66,380	54,084	106,762	61,585	118,021
Soups	tonnes	15,537	30,979	16,849	33,584	19,027	46,020	21,840	52,690
Food/drink flavouring	tonnes	4,063	64,148	4,269	71,331	4,897	76,536	5,271	86,969
Other	...	...	418,605	...	259,982	...	533,356	...	386,284
Beverages	...	...	**368,951**	...	**417,723**	...	**878,130**	...	**966,539**
Non-alcoholic (excl. juices)	kL	76,490	60,890	78,383	74,455	158,028	126,520	166,761	144,477
Beer	kL	30,169	29,195	36,600	36,428	68,685	68,733	85,868	88,420
Wine	kL	57,907	166,028	55,849	170,691	159,061	431,897	151,123	455,540
Whiskies	kL	1,976	28,386	2,007	27,783	4,329	66,308	3,954	60,768
Other alcoholic beverages	kL	12,768	46,497	17,728	54,396	23,233	91,781	32,789	99,072
Other	...	...	37,955	...	53,970	...	92,893	...	118,263
Tobacco and products	...	...	**43,330**	...	**47,245**	...	**70,375**	...	**73,960**
Raw tobacco	tonnes	11.875	30,764	11,243	33,391	12,403	33,026	11,727	35,344
Cigarettes	'000	128,706	4,611	112,333	4,394	426,973	14,653	366,145	12,916
Other smoking products	tonnes	263	6,614	236	7,661	684	11,337	782	13,111
Other	...	...	1,340	...	1,798	...	11,359	...	12,589
Other agri-food products	...	...	**46,996**		**54,045**		**90,418**		**103,330**
Total	...	...	**6,844,061**	...	**7,235,269**	...	**13,204,946**	...	**14,111,373**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 43 - International Agri-food Trade by Region, Ontario, 1989-1995

Region	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Exports to:				- $'000 -			
United States	1,267,090	1,749,421	1,893,416	2,423,724	2,931,796	3,336,211	3,624,323
Mexico	41,143	21,469	23,790	29,215	17,005	34,402	27,540
Latin America (excl. Mexico)	15,315	15,953	15,089	19,811	14,549	29,785	37,254
Caribbean	38,336	46,556	23,505	37,853	34,686	45,187	64,519
EU	260,986	236,764	234,155	248,448	283,186	266,573	381,435
Other West Europe	50,385	45,232	36,443	32,425	25,075	25,323	25,860
Eastern Europe	12,936	39,609	60,682	23,875	59,292	43,506	38,444
Middle East	120,857	23,327	16,164	16,910	21,040	49,742	55,520
Africa	23,016	32,031	13,741	15,416	16,013	21,321	33,663
Japan	132,026	100,925	80,017	109,019	121,769	146,257	150,197
Asia (excl. Japan)	125,899	161,950	112,143	185,240	186,365	212,619	304,892
Oceania	23,903	23,245	16,787	16,140	17,655	27,494	24,400
Total	**2,111,892**	**2,496,483**	**2,525,932**	**3,158,074**	**3,728,429**	**4,238,420**	**4,768,046**
Imports from:				- $'000 -			
United States	2,637,316	2,920,671	3,009,055	3,437,439	4,025,201	4,521,156	4,737,753
Mexico	53,612	80,834	67,456	59,041	81,590	114,676	162,610
Latin America (excl. Mexico)	320,197	365,145	423,902	431,523	427,953	516,756	590,266
Caribbean	108,960	78,267	72,271	78,643	77,420	79,481	67,932
EU	589,400	600,127	565,087	622,332	648,758	720,149	791,738
Other West Europe	41,853	44,545	38,561	40,748	44,546	52,694	35,846
Eastern Europe	19,537	23,639	25,300	19,359	24,096	32,389	29,980
Middle East	23,518	27,848	29,228	21,231	29,651	34,998	36,344
Africa	48,739	36,988	48,831	40,237	48,318	74,613	78,525
Japan	17,515	13,936	13,692	14,852	17,179	19,422	19,533
Asia (excl. Japan)	245,523	241,546	268,757	323,813	374,375	436,800	450,061
Oceania	138,716	148,218	134,372	160,878	225,671	240,926	234,682
Total	**4,244,887**	**4,581,767**	**4,696,511**	**5,250,097**	**6,024,759**	**6,844,061**	**7,235,269**
Balance of trade				- $'000 -			
United States	(1,370,226)	(1,171,250)	(1,115,639)	(1,013,715)	(1,093,405)	(1,184,945)	(1,113,430)
Mexico	(12,469)	(59,365)	(43,666)	(29,826)	(64,585)	(80,274)	(135,070)
Latin America (excl. Mexico)	(304,882)	(349,192)	(408,813)	(411,712)	(413,404)	(486,971)	(553,012)
Caribbean	(70,624)	(31,711)	(48,766)	(40,790)	(42,734)	(34,294)	(3,413)
EU	(328,414)	(363,363)	(330,932)	(373,884)	(365,572)	(453,576)	(410,303)
Other West Europe	8,532	687	(2,118)	(8,323)	(19,471)	(27,371)	(9,986)
Eastern Europe	(6,601)	15,970	35,382	4,516	35,196	11,117	8,464
Middle East	97,339	(4,521)	(13,064)	(4,321)	(8,611)	14,744	19,176
Africa	(25,723)	(4,957)	(35,090)	(24,821)	(32,305)	(53,292)	(44,862)
Japan	114,511	86,989	66,325	94,167	104,590	126,835	130,664
Asia (excl. Japan)	(119,624)	(79,596)	(156,614)	(138,573)	(188,010)	(224,181)	(145,169)
Oceania	(114,813)	(124,973)	(117,585)	(144,738)	(208,016)	(213,432)	(210,282)
Total	**(2,132,995)**	**(2,085,284)**	**(2,170,579)**	**(2,092,023)**	**(2,296,330)**	**(2,605,641)**	**(2,467,223)**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 44 - International Agri-food Trade by Region, Canada, 1989-1995

Region	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Exports to:				- $'000 -			
United States	4,967,087	5,830,848	6,109,104	7,484,932	8,964,713	9,894,331	10,334,874
Mexico	160,120	115,839	84,461	218,148	237,484	365,909	361,162
Latin America (excl. Mexico)	184,278	286,645	428,406	637,701	583,844	682,905	619,036
Caribbean	290,697	219,434	202,676	188,618	171,852	158,021	217,569
EU	1,273,284	1,257,927	1,106,103	1,213,786	1,301,391	1,691,730	2,072,520
Other West Europe	153,426	145,559	127,557	141,528	102,519	138,979	96,126
Eastern Europe	564,991	1,014,049	1,385,102	1,128,347	292,025	79,182	101,553
Middle East	841,393	556,652	402,649	406,479	391,698	545,868	569,261
Africa	249,956	340,436	297,447	259,437	290,568	511,342	793,318
Japan	2,105,857	2,138,262	1,807,592	1,994,647	2,215,870	2,415,706	2,948,214
Asia (excl. Japan)	965,974	1,503,788	1,664,473	2,285,628	1,487,937	2,024,291	2,415,845
Oceania	101,094	84,750	68,651	73,143	72,715	65,433	74,115
Total	**11,858,157**	**13,494,188**	**13,684,223**	**16,032,394**	**16,112,615**	**18,573,696**	**20,603,591**
Imports from:				- $'000 -			
United States	4,700,509	5,066,730	5,296,151	5,956,545	6,901,473	7,688,595	8,155,147
Mexico	130,487	178,936	149,570	140,742	177,723	222,263	297,721
Latin America (excl. Mexico)	824,520	845,881	903,646	901,137	909,358	1,173,242	1,248,077
Caribbean	177,469	178,026	148,161	179,265	118,060	149,023	157,672
EU	1,213,520	1,261,588	1,212,763	1,305,919	1,360,105	1,514,242	1,645,191
Other West Europe	95,809	110,524	104,603	99,269	117,596	163,592	141,722
Eastern Europe	49,508	49,649	56,683	63,305	95,449	134,010	160,120
Middle East	59,438	63,331	61,988	48,129	61,277	73,237	75,216
Africa	184,577	156,793	153,168	160,234	139,266	218,871	244,252
Japan	68,262	54,665	52,053	54,203	54,136	54,454	53,057
Asia (excl. Japan)	645,475	610,592	685,418	743,824	881,383	1,071,609	1,214,425
Oceania	524,355	547,948	487,001	481,882	686,571	741,808	718,770
Total	**8,673,930**	**9,124,664**	**9,311,207**	**10,134,455**	**11,502,396**	**13,204,946**	**14,111,373**
Balance of trade				- $'000 -			
United States	266,578	764,118	812,953	1,528,387	2,063,240	2,205,736	2,179,727
Mexico	29,633	(63,097)	(65,109)	77,406	59,761	143,646	63,441
Latin America (excl. Mexico)	(640,242)	(559,236)	(475,240)	(263,436)	(325,514)	(490,337)	(629,041)
Caribbean	113,228	41,408	54,515	9,353	53,792	8,998	59,897
EU	59,764	(3,661)	(106,660)	(92,133)	(58,714)	177,488	427,329
Other West Europe	57,617	35,035	22,954	42,259	(15,077)	(24,613)	(45,596)
Eastern Europe	515,483	964,400	1,328,419	1,065,042	196,576	(54,828)	(58,567)
Middle East	781,955	493,321	340,661	358,350	330,421	472,631	494,045
Africa	65,379	183,643	144,279	99,203	151,302	292,471	549,066
Japan	2,037,595	2,083,597	1,755,539	1,940,444	2,161,734	2,361,252	2,895,157
Asia (excl. Japan)	320,499	893,196	979,055	1,541,804	606,554	952,682	1,201,420
Oceania	(423,261)	(463,198)	(418,350)	(408,739)	(613,856)	(676,375)	(644,655)
Total	**3,184,227**	**4,369,524**	**4,373,016**	**5,897,939**	**4,610,219**	**5,368,750**	**6,492,218**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 45 - Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Commodity Group, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

	Ontario				Canada			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
Region / Commodity group	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
	- $'000 -							
United States								
Live animals	199,876	253,500	61,824	50,380	1,293,792	1,479,582	154,813	130,554
Red meats	215,879	232,720	359,102	425,760	1,110,264	1,153,620	599,771	610,264
Fish and products	80,700	84,428	148,319	157,176	1,608,140	1,570,719	534,832	629,652
Poultry and eggs	30,525	39,886	211,303	201,160	40,279	54,876	300,306	298,034
Dairy products	7,471	13,495	34,797	43,708	25,682	34,904	45,980	59,756
Other animal products	117,696	124,387	130,565	141,546	205,506	223,067	211,059	219,278
Grains	87,281	75,888	107,103	117,376	855,055	761,261	182,874	247,369
Grain products	461,612	521,884	399,786	421,722	619,733	696,588	599,970	624,545
Oilseeds	61,315	41,550	44,463	77,585	296,411	215,846	91,202	139,370
Oilseed products	281,068	266,887	210,118	194,272	564,208	618,395	326,155	345,131
Animal feeds	175,130	214,033	278,971	294,703	344,487	383,628	424,340	450,716
Fruit and nuts	64,635	70,063	668,960	723,578	182,996	200,712	1,192,139	1,270,990
Vegetables	135,747	176,584	585,023	653,828	360,977	438,484	1,134,305	1,227,739
Seeds for sowing	29,460	22,977	62,433	67,843	107,106	106,170	104,258	104,534
Vegetable fibres	6,617	3,625	49,267	77,114	22,279	26,333	100,854	142,560
Floriculture and nursery products	126,911	147,036	66,509	69,115	338,733	364,812	129,361	130,654
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	134,676	171,709	167,909	212,477	222,798	276,269	238,113	283,824
Sugar and confectionery	257,198	293,399	246,203	245,655	391,659	422,422	336,337	351,574
Other edible preparations	242,386	244,008	553,048	403,706	302,416	340,106	697,847	567,940
Beverages	587,496	596,238	102,699	125,630	914,636	894,605	210,622	248,183
Tobacco and products	28,683	25,693	9,418	8,607	81,238	66,113	29,880	27,513
Other agri-food products	3,850	4,331	23,333	24,812	5,936	6,364	43,579	44,969
Total	**3,336,211**	**3,624,323**	**4,521,156**	**4,737,753**	**9,894,331**	**10,334,874**	**7,688,595**	**8,155,147**
Mexico								
Live animals	5,943	495	87	25	8,231	558	106	25
Red meats	7,288	1,208	0	0	24,648	4,758	0	0
Fish and products	0	0	1,483	2,635	548	116	3,943	6,893
Poultry and eggs	180	0	0	0	238	0	0	0
Dairy products	5,263	10,275	0	0	20,687	46,930	16	0
Other animal products	493	603	33	125	563	610	35	139
Grains	6,851	9,480	0	0	132,791	97,749	0	0
Grain products	5,809	4,988	176	421	10,097	5,865	277	657
Oilseeds	0	0	501	528	147,779	180,650	1,115	934
Oilseed products	0	0	113	69	20	4,513	173	141
Animal feeds	198	160	0	33	11,849	13,062	67	62
Fruit and nuts	2	0	34,757	53,893	837	0	71,512	90,646
Vegetables	44	0	39,373	56,712	5,163	5,825	71,134	98,983
Seeds for sowing	0	6	3	175	31	99	5	273
Vegetable fibres	0	0	350	516	0	0	555	729
Floriculture and nursery products	6	0	852	1,560	14	13	1,845	3,386
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	0	0	26,952	30,742	0	0	42,431	54,446
Sugar and confectionery	1,977	0	890	2,882	1,977	0	6,106	7,281
Other edible preparations	262	95	341	926	312	101	571	1,933
Beverages	86	207	8,658	11,144	127	289	22,196	30,859
Tobacco and products	0	17	13	85	0	17	31	134
Other agri-food products	0	6	94	138	0	6	147	201
Total	**34,402**	**27,540**	**114,676**	**162,610**	**365,909**	**361,162**	**222,263**	**297,721**

Cont'd ...

Table 45 (continued) - Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Commodity Group, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

	Ontario				Canada			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
Region / Commodity group	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
				- $'000 -				
Latin America (excl. Mexico)								
Live animals	1,268	2,331	7	22	1,679	2,706	35	180
Red meats	1,373	3,618	5,632	4,232	8,204	16,468	16,165	14,167
Fish and products	7	226	29,997	40,866	1,237	4,115	73,962	89,224
Poultry and eggs	2,349	4,823	0	0	2,477	4,842	0	0
Dairy products	1,529	2,906	854	915	7,893	19,073	1,317	1,220
Other animal products	1,577	2,701	2,873	3,014	3,383	3,877	3,169	3,389
Grains	3,253	84	20	38	527,007	373,321	35	46
Grain products	3,338	5,206	85	154	8,259	30,275	172	293
Oilseeds	14	0	11,292	16,072	1,383	2,284	16,737	20,147
Oilseed products	79	317	1,283	1,435	141	4,654	3,455	5,014
Animal feeds	433	551	795	1,038	6,807	21,472	9,263	7,024
Fruit and nuts	386	772	256,630	247,421	867	1,391	513,345	518,632
Vegetables	4,088	3,717	9,502	7,958	89,521	104,977	15,069	13,291
Seeds for sowing	210	1,126	1,776	991	5,447	10,394	2,166	1,206
Vegetable fibres	0	0	298	195	0	0	363	377
Floriculture and nursery products	74	8	18,256	20,117	1,302	1,408	42,038	44,273
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	6	0	139,063	198,805	9	68	389,723	434,500
Sugar and confectionery	2,810	3,344	14,401	3,578	3,208	3,745	44,943	29,862
Other edible preparations	3,302	3,186	571	911	4,224	4,816	741	1,041
Beverages	2,806	1,608	14,908	28,456	4,406	3,175	31,462	49,439
Tobacco and products	886	730	8,314	13,675	5,450	5,959	8,682	14,108
Other agri-food products	0	0	199	372	0	15	402	644
Total	**29,785**	**37,254**	**516,756**	**590,266**	**682,905**	**619,036**	**1,173,242**	**1,248,077**
Caribbean								
Live animals	588	179	70	116	602	179	82	153
Red meats	4,059	3,818	0	0	14,932	19,098	0	0
Fish and products	2,394	3,260	13,149	8,198	30,817	38,316	32,557	21,270
Poultry and eggs	2,578	6,610	0	0	3,026	10,804	0	0
Dairy products	197	1,375	308	288	5,549	19,233	308	289
Other animal products	167	333	160	0	418	1,460	339	112
Grains	1,516	16,002	4	18	8,683	34,678	4	29
Grain products	6,470	8,160	677	855	15,444	18,282	704	960
Oilseeds	493	1,311	0	0	532	1,365	0	37
Oilseed products	1,638	3,132	113	173	2,603	3,292	123	239
Animal feeds	1,019	496	0	45	1,169	1,039	0	45
Fruit and nuts	678	752	7,466	8,971	1,336	1,577	9,351	10,988
Vegetables	8,965	5,790	6,288	7,326	44,946	39,221	7,531	8,738
Seeds for sowing	109	82	2	4	6,194	4,658	8	4
Vegetable fibres	0	0	0	1	13	0	1	6
Floriculture and nursery products	57	22	462	302	421	322	675	486
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	136	361	10,447	15,487	257	514	23,634	33,601
Sugar and confectionery	1,503	1,572	29,462	16,024	2,913	3,368	51,502	60,060
Other edible preparations	5,160	5,686	835	928	5,854	6,584	880	980
Beverages	6,380	4,240	8,408	6,625	7,799	9,467	19,286	16,510
Tobacco and products	1,080	1,341	1,545	2,566	4,296	4,115	1,935	3,099
Other agri-food products	0	0	84	6	217	0	102	70
Total	**45,187**	**64,519**	**79,481**	**67,932**	**158,021**	**217,569**	**149,823**	**157,672**

Cont'd ...

Table 45 (continued) - Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Commodity Group, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

	Ontario				Canada			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
Region / Commodity group	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
	- $'000 -							
EU								
Live animals	5,971	3,134	1,896	1,772	8,606	6,529	5,430	4,079
Red meats	4,051	2,766	4,432	2,438	37,531	40,559	29,693	21,932
Fish and products	3,294	5,947	21,145	25,029	298,036	304,270	35,575	65,229
Poultry and eggs	12,282	16,968	327	304	13,105	21,934	1,402	735
Dairy products	17,492	20,617	51,349	57,976	26,240	41,213	100,640	109,076
Other animal products	42,298	57,171	23,841	25,680	89,048	117,899	33,272	41,188
Grains	1,602	2,085	1,898	1,848	172,599	322,790	2,271	2,622
Grain products	2,992	3,529	50,579	53,348	4,228	5,725	99,917	109,254
Oilseeds	30,759	68,812	603	411	624,891	612,428	759	1,338
Oilseed products	802	836	30,499	40,221	6,955	14,522	54,989	75,876
Animal feeds	12,418	17,515	11,310	11,985	39,526	54,318	21,597	23,570
Fruit and nuts	2,303	4,911	56,337	43,659	39,040	42,371	95,845	80,131
Vegetables	50,447	76,007	42,502	48,230	207,826	330,399	92,196	98,036
Seeds for sowing	7,028	9,901	5,815	6,270	17,162	27,188	9,318	10,012
Vegetable fibres	0	109	103	103	90	332	246	298
Floriculture and nursery products	223	124	23,020	29,423	2,650	4,319	40,575	49,499
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	34	119	80,311	93,867	85	347	138,825	153,579
Sugar and confectionery	5,214	8,546	71,209	80,602	10,499	17,416	135,363	132,611
Other edible preparations	9,408	13,204	23,549	26,532	18,161	26,303	58,047	61,959
Beverages	17,463	22,080	205,455	221,263	27,264	34,278	529,441	563,190
Tobacco and products	40,291	46,689	4,326	6,266	47,765	46,861	9,054	12,817
Other agri-food products	201	366	9,646	14,511	423	520	19,786	28,159
Total	**266,573**	**381,435**	**720,149**	**791,738**	**1,691,730**	**2,072,520**	**1,514,242**	**1,645,191**
Other West Europe								
Live animals	274	55	23	50	413	218	931	118
Red meats	51	62	125	0	10,278	8,888	353	45
Fish and products	2,475	3,645	9,525	7,580	47,002	32,709	73,623	83,760
Poultry and eggs	3,494	186	0	0	4,364	656	0	13
Dairy products	17	71	7,595	5,919	162	455	22,380	19,541
Other animal products	7,445	4,936	6,173	281	9,607	7,942	10,327	1,032
Grains	10	4	0	0	17,321	4,500	0	0
Grain products	888	138	1,933	585	1,592	753	3,571	1,391
Oilseeds	176	9,931	27	73	11,876	13,293	102	73
Oilseed products	11	7	50	150	6,071	2,523	1,269	303
Animal feeds	527	677	2,913	5,150	2,377	1,831	4,273	5,520
Fruit and nuts	198	59	2,544	1,937	772	936	3,226	2,513
Vegetables	1,722	1,095	352	625	12,204	13,289	713	1,128
Seeds for sowing	2,277	451	146	5	3,619	726	250	136
Vegetable fibres	0	0	39	2	0	3	77	4
Floriculture and nursery products	0	0	61	10	152	112	69	172
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	165	216	3,233	724	215	219	8,840	2,027
Sugar and confectionery	213	828	8,083	7,831	1,026	2,353	10,304	9,997
Other edible preparations	905	713	3,343	3,481	1,680	1,104	11,788	11,288
Beverages	3,564	2,425	6,146	1,039	7,240	3,077	9,993	1,875
Tobacco and products	914	163	118	10	1,009	335	825	18
Other agri-food products	0	198	267	395	0	203	679	769
Total	**25,323**	**25,860**	**52,694**	**35,846**	**138,979**	**96,126**	**163,592**	**141,722**

Cont'd ...

Table 45 (continued) - Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Commodity Group, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

	Ontario				Canada			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
Region / Commodity group	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
				- $'000 -				
Eastern Europe								
Live animals	897	149	10	3	902	682	43	30
Red meats	6,121	9,652	0	0	15,350	41,011	171	23
Fish and products	206	123	1,306	1,745	2,127	1,817	86,783	116,966
Poultry and eggs	6,102	7,815	0	0	8,117	13,294	0	30
Dairy products	876	2,006	10,569	7,223	876	2,097	12,637	8,384
Other animal products	7,237	3,642	2,197	1,685	7,837	5,760	2,438	1,985
Grains	0	3	20	8	18,982	13,702	20	8
Grain products	308	442	1,409	1,360	432	956	1,776	2,092
Oilseeds	0	2,957	276	422	0	3,040	324	425
Oilseed products	8	154	62	31	20	222	163	86
Animal feeds	1,269	3,072	167	55	1,494	3,426	485	56
Fruit and nuts	5,132	39	4,653	4,367	5,215	807	6,065	6,732
Vegetables	701	729	1,165	1,352	1,297	3,700	2,081	2,129
Seeds for sowing	0	118	176	272	29	1,342	223	283
Vegetable fibres	0	0	0	2	0	0	19	14
Floriculture and nursery products	0	21	26	60	0	21	39	61
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	546	182	629	536	808	213	950	936
Sugar and confectionery	10,006	2,539	2,562	2,666	10,232	3,046	7,109	5,375
Other edible preparations	2,307	1,218	1,082	1,723	2,570	1,897	1,236	1,955
Beverages	1,676	1,873	5,591	6,340	2,716	2,790	10,872	11,887
Tobacco and products	115	1,695	399	0	178	1,714	399	0
Other agri-food products	0	17	90	131	0	17	178	664
Total	**43,506**	**38,444**	**32,389**	**29,980**	**79,182**	**101,553**	**134,010**	**160,120**
Middle East								
Live animals	60	0	0	2	60	0	13	10
Red meats	0	254	0	0	115	331	0	0
Fish and products	0	0	249	1,031	535	543	411	1,815
Poultry and eggs	799	1,252	0	0	815	1,252	0	0
Dairy products	5,973	7,211	16	28	16,579	18,509	16	51
Other animal products	79	906	0	1	278	1,486	147	19
Grains	18,641	16,719	0	3	468,001	462,461	3	11
Grain products	2,584	2,353	772	724	6,029	7,336	1,951	2,034
Oilseeds	120	327	208	210	1,608	2,671	317	349
Oilseed products	1,182	313	71	230	3,342	1,043	370	1,036
Animal feeds	67	190	4	26	1,086	1,703	4	26
Fruit and nuts	405	564	18,049	19,530	658	1,031	42,236	44,476
Vegetables	1,970	3,971	4,761	4,406	18,206	36,046	10,076	9,317
Seeds for sowing	33	0	45	103	2,138	410	87	177
Vegetable fibres	0	0	4	5	0	0	138	224
Floriculture and nursery products	4	4	541	834	378	762	653	1,123
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	16	548	5,297	5,681	16	548	9,707	8,846
Sugar and confectionery	1,583	1,407	998	708	1,652	1,536	1,748	1,511
Other edible preparations	765	1,299	273	354	1,684	1,981	608	525
Beverages	65	294	843	785	111	451	1,441	1,524
Tobacco and products	15,303	17,816	1,528	792	22,483	29,067	1,528	792
Other agri-food products	93	93	1,339	893	93	93	1,782	1,352
Total	**49,742**	**55,520**	**34,998**	**36,344**	**545,868**	**569,261**	**73,237**	**75,216**

Cont'd ...

able 45 (continued) - Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Commodity Group, ntario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

	Ontario				Canada			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
egion / Commodity group	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
				- $'000 -				
frica								
Live animals	90	0	117	9	169	45	1,615	70
Red meats	2,600	654	0	78	11,349	5,029	0	78
Fish and products	0	0	772	1,039	756	1,222	2,102	2,949
Poultry and eggs	5,472	5,949	30	15	6,166	7,512	51	47
Dairy products	3,785	3,791	85	0	55,638	26,169	101	96
Other animal products	2,118	2,783	1,485	1,078	2,122	3,212	8,830	8,104
Grains	1	9,070	0	0	364,393	646,330	0	0
Grain products	106	1,893	57	81	2,688	7,386	73	93
Oilseeds	23	57	59	76	162	20,677	131	78
Oilseed products	2,061	2,252	359	835	6,332	5,508	499	1,082
Animal feeds	101	52	0	1	218	9,740	0	1
Fruit and nuts	10	5	21,169	31,284	575	454	66,155	105,370
Vegetables	2,227	2,389	1,552	2,482	55,765	50,140	4,305	11,764
Seeds for sowing	0	63	0	0	100	84	0	34
Vegetable fibres	0	0	240	535	0	0	2,420	7,687
Floriculture and nursery products	19	0	174	336	174	267	704	857
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	788	2,090	28,894	28,216	788	2,090	84,140	86,149
Sugar and confectionery	154	138	6,036	1,952	209	322	27,878	2,686
Other edible preparations	483	712	30	78	805	1,750	142	203
Beverages	326	285	3,624	3,090	577	743	9,576	9,220
Tobacco and products	708	1,480	8,632	6,167	2,108	4,636	8,632	6,181
Other agri-food products	250	0	1,303	1,172	250	0	1,516	1,501
Total	**21,321**	**33,663**	**74,613**	**78,525**	**511,342**	**793,318**	**218,871**	**244,252**
apan								
Live animals	166	637	0	0	174	693	0	1
Red meats	62,639	80,116	5	0	230,324	329,293	7	0
Fish and products	9,589	12,424	6,865	5,954	772,587	885,813	15,888	12,665
Poultry and eggs	4,600	4,139	0	0	11,575	10,756	0	0
Dairy products	869	2,564	9	8	3,789	7,605	58	60
Other animal products	10,466	12,345	2,935	3,059	36,228	48,997	3,465	3,937
Grains	15	100	3	41	356,626	429,978	10	45
Grain products	760	1,243	2,100	1,497	65,459	85,001	4,707	4,079
Oilseeds	8,172	11,862	32	120	672,565	863,912	63	181
Oilseed products	184	139	1,074	1,251	24,631	36,129	1,435	1,553
Animal feeds	9,064	7,019	910	1,360	116,005	135,620	2,699	3,612
Fruit and nuts	48	274	132	122	5,191	5,118	10,744	10,334
Vegetables	2,679	3,152	905	915	38,939	35,890	2,076	2,109
Seeds for sowing	195	231	477	834	893	2,737	571	928
Vegetable fibres	0	0	2	2	30	173	4	15
Floriculture and nursery products	379	321	5	153	23,920	25,185	271	403
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	0	12	448	632	303	2,184	1,123	1,469
Sugar and confectionery	488	545	220	242	6,907	8,448	746	832
Other edible preparations	798	1,140	1,227	1,897	2,697	4,150	5,947	6,408
Beverages	34,123	11,245	1,377	1,284	40,887	26,831	3,644	3,680
Tobacco and products	4	6	75	0	4,897	2,619	79	3
Other agri-food products	1,019	682	619	161	1,078	1,082	918	743
Total	**146,257**	**150,197**	**19,422**	**19,533**	**2,415,706**	**2,948,214**	**54,454**	**53,057**

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Table 45 (continued) - Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Commodity Group, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

	Ontario				Canada			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
Region / Commodity group	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	199
				- $'000 -				
Asia (excl. Japan)								
Live animals	1,226	547	174	113	2,509	956	262	2
Red meats	10,911	22,064	600	992	22,505	53,841	3,241	5,1
Fish and products	2,927	5,136	192,202	176,522	131,026	202,439	377,401	386,6
Poultry and eggs	6,253	7,182	645	709	8,917	15,202	1,978	2,4
Dairy products	2,685	4,711	30	198	9,837	15,836	62	2
Other animal products	69,077	89,764	8,163	16,587	129,703	171,420	9,734	19,8
Grains	17,645	41,234	15,719	16,299	1,309,731	1,471,219	36,567	38,8
Grain products	1,197	3,984	16,809	19,607	29,058	32,304	47,486	55,3
Oilseeds	27,061	32,547	8,015	5,814	135,533	135,769	43,395	15,5
Oilseed products	6,900	359	33,348	41,003	47,665	65,165	46,401	52,5
Animal feeds	2,242	4,143	3,574	4,419	38,754	39,385	7,567	8,5
Fruit and nuts	314	225	45,091	38,335	19,136	20,581	111,933	102,1
Vegetables	2,322	3,143	21,343	25,060	53,041	60,727	65,416	70,6
Seeds for sowing	71	300	868	773	500	1,152	1,912	2,6
Vegetable fibres	30	169	1,156	1,292	65	169	1,870	2,3
Floriculture and nursery products	102	85	1,154	1,754	1,036	1,327	2,196	2,7
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	372	428	51,793	61,041	388	648	243,539	371,5
Sugar and confectionery	1,696	2,390	2,452	2,758	4,706	6,606	7,908	7,9
Other edible preparations	8,854	11,460	12,265	13,835	10,897	14,582	26,323	29,2
Beverages	5,585	9,230	2,553	2,764	12,335	19,032	5,989	6,7
Tobacco and products	22,354	21,694	8,964	9,078	23,530	22,769	9,332	9,2
Other agri-food products	22,793	44,097	9,882	11,109	33,418	64,719	21,096	23,7
Total	**212,619**	**304,892**	**436,800**	**450,061**	**2,024,291**	**2,415,845**	**1,071,609**	**1,214,4**
Oceania								
Live animals	0	2	6	13	0	659	293	7
Red meats	3,639	8,571	119,651	107,726	10,604	17,047	334,731	278,6
Fish and products	65	21	9,764	9,714	11,862	12,633	28,521	25,1
Poultry and eggs	101	423	54	4	101	752	77	9
Dairy products	958	1,069	21,823	26,779	1,028	1,137	31,728	35,1
Other animal products	4,170	2,686	1,455	2,919	5,434	3,436	12,852	14,2
Grains	0	0	344	649	3,468	8,081	1,201	1,5
Grain products	2,590	676	231	126	3,013	1,086	574	4
Oilseeds	5,413	13	626	261	5,835	429	1,307	6
Oilseed products	200	64	107	301	1,437	800	367	5
Animal feeds	138	990	79	494	1,672	2,912	87	9
Fruit and nuts	42	0	17,021	13,421	1,325	1,324	51,344	47,7
Vegetables	4,572	3,616	943	615	10,286	12,582	5,050	1,6
Seeds for sowing	0	18	550	542	810	367	1,160	1,2
Vegetables fibres	0	25	0	0	0	36	0	
Floriculture and nursery products	0	15	756	903	929	1,313	1,850	2,1
Tropical products (excl. fruit)	82	79	1,072	501	211	550	2,214	2,1
Sugar and confectionery	884	1,239	54,555	57,676	1,601	3,177	239,548	277,1
Other edible preparations	1,812	2,723	3,057	2,391	2,875	3,563	5,064	4,5
Beverages	643	1,327	8,690	9,301	721	1,361	23,610	23,4
Tobacco and products	2,111	784	0	0	2,128	784	0	
Other agri-food products	73	57	141	345	95	85	231	4
Total	**27,494**	**24,400**	**240,926**	**234,682**	**65,433**	**74,115**	**741,808**	**718,7**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 46 - Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Country, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

	Ontario				Canada			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
Region / Country	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
				- $'000 -				
United States	**3,336,211**	**3,624,323**	**4,521,156**	**4,737,753**	**9,894,331**	**10,334,874**	**7,688,595**	**8,155,147**
Mexico	**34,402**	**27,540**	**114,676**	**162,610**	**365,909**	**361,162**	**222,263**	**297,721**
Latin America (excl. Mexico)								
Guyana	708	275	7,219	2,981	834	2,082	21,381	17,974
Argentina	1,441	3,242	36,277	44,957	6,820	22,452	58,552	74,091
Bolivia	7	105	620	705	10,304	2,527	955	1,102
Brazil	7,156	9,249	128,210	122,234	284,831	224,250	289,381	246,088
Chile	3,694	3,426	62,981	74,523	98,593	78,574	168,206	188,404
Colombia	1,272	3,293	93,359	119,181	88,945	75,723	198,548	225,473
Ecuador	3,389	343	54,242	63,741	35,285	11,167	117,116	133,395
French Guiana	16	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
Paraguay	591	179	17	17	1,013	543	114	70
Peru	1,789	2,514	9,307	18,477	29,449	38,344	39,897	55,595
Surinam	234	644	213	296	472	2,315	218	301
Uruguay	201	583	2,332	1,991	9,923	7,537	5,791	4,606
Venezuela	4,565	8,757	3,143	1,703	89,887	120,401	8,443	3,053
Belize	141	35	6,021	1,228	1,105	1,145	17,082	10,548
Costa Rica	298	859	52,602	53,965	1,147	6,668	116,705	123,556
El Salvador	550	137	16,862	20,375	2,904	2,636	31,156	32,188
Guatemala	472	621	23,096	42,150	8,765	8,637	59,073	78,870
Honduras	1,044	986	14,841	11,157	4,590	1,568	29,280	34,858
Nicaragua	752	322	1,078	1,444	1,976	945	1,249	1,816
Panama	1,464	1,684	4,336	9,141	6,046	11,520	10,095	16,088
Total	**29,785**	**37,254**	**516,756**	**590,266**	**682,905**	**619,036**	**1,173,242**	**1,248,077**
Caribbean								
Bahamas	2,775	3,171	5,128	2,413	5,014	4,896	5,129	2,437
Bermuda	3,008	2,723	3,241	44	5,425	4,704	3,241	94
Barbados	2,498	1,664	2,040	3,097	8,371	9,236	2,731	3,501
British Virgin Islands	352	307	0	27	393	344	0	27
Jamaica	6,358	8,098	15,415	18,501	20,130	19,944	27,248	29,646
Cayman Islands	134	183	332	111	313	542	566	308
Turks & Caicos Islands	98	123	7	0	142	152	64	0
Trinidad & Tobago	4,221	5,075	5,568	5,864	23,871	25,634	5,985	6,524
Montserrat	21	0	0	0	32	41	0	2
Anguilla	12	21	0	0	31	32	0	0
St. Kitts & Nevis	2,481	532	0	5	2,790	795	0	5
Antigua & Barbuda	953	469	252	173	1,442	1,001	270	173
Dominica	107	76	0	0	219	392	1	5
Grenada	174	190	164	182	685	1,293	362	555
Saint Lucia	1,840	938	187	181	2,692	1,958	187	181
St. Vincent Grenadines	331	274	187	129	584	463	197	137
Cuba	12,257	33,945	35,405	19,955	43,529	98,382	74,512	75,235
Dominican Republic	1,172	836	11,346	16,380	22,590	24,861	28,189	37,358
Guadeloupe	355	275	0	0	525	805	5	0
Martinique	2,760	468	3	1	4,160	667	77	75
Haiti	1,024	2,518	207	862	4,777	8,600	257	1,391
Netherland Antilles	2,256	2,633	0	9	10,305	12,826	3	18
Total	**45,187**	**64,519**	**79,481**	**67,932**	**158,021**	**217,569**	**149,023**	**157,672**
EU								
United Kingdom	117,004	144,225	164,867	167,067	294,213	324,745	284,263	278,493
Ireland	1,459	1,672	18,583	30,066	11,365	13,510	52,968	56,162
Austria	...	2,487	...	2,999	...	3,675	...	4,301
Belgium	11,972	20,629	19,611	22,392	427,560	553,450	45,721	54,163
Denmark	3,925	4,948	21,812	21,302	52,004	63,722	75,346	76,874
Finland	...	6,061	...	5,674	...	18,080	...	12,690
France	27,902	22,653	117,996	119,915	251,768	185,953	359,313	377,036

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Table 46 (continued) - Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Country, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

	Ontario				Canada			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
Region / Country	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
				- $'000 -				
EU (cont'd)								
Germany	34,729	34,889	67,913	70,482	190,697	202,979	138,869	143,656
Greece	2,633	3,712	16,948	19,118	13,857	14,988	33,122	34,579
Italy	16,805	25,414	131,364	148,242	143,796	188,784	246,761	281,674
Luxembourg	0	0	178	0	419	699	181	7
Netherlands	33,417	55,644	92,307	104,869	203,547	260,587	143,241	161,245
Portugal	1,406	7,400	17,006	18,331	20,493	27,548	25,812	29,011
Spain	15,320	43,747	51,565	48,824	82,011	181,670	108,645	105,041
Sweden	...	7,954	...	12,457	...	32,130	...	30,261
Total	**266,573**	**381,435**	**720,149**	**791,738**	**1,691,730**	**2,072,520**	**1,514,242**	**1,645,191**
Other West Europe								
Greenland	2	22	0	0	1,681	102	1,211	2,241
St Pierre & Miquelon	316	361	1	0	4,346	4,103	99	20
Gibraltar	63	114	0	4	63	114	0	4
Malta	129	335	108	37	1,148	1,582	128	37
Austria	3,402	...	3,985	...	4,572	...	5,231	...
Finland	2,061	...	5,413	...	12,766	...	11,928	...
Iceland	117	29	4,870	2,653	1,540	4,953	43,337	53,258
Norway	1,025	11,576	8,535	7,993	31,598	35,906	25,411	36,740
Sweden	9,285	...	13,064	...	33,104	...	37,241	...
Switzerland	8,923	13,422	16,719	25,159	48,162	49,364	39,005	49,422
Total	**25,323**	**25,860**	**52,694**	**35,846**	**138,979**	**96,126**	**163,592**	**141,722**
Eastern Europe								
Albania	0	0	5	1	0	158	48	10
Bulgaria	214	162	1,609	1,540	1,138	895	3,577	3,062
Czech Republic	2,741	4,329	1,372	1,552	2,925	7,770	1,851	2,419
Slovakia	526	223	18	106	620	483	27	133
Hungary	2,314	2,779	7,790	7,165	6,020	14,419	12,453	11,595
Macedonia	0	350	0	153	0	453	0	154
Poland	5,540	10,181	8,300	7,919	15,301	29,519	13,570	12,103
Bosnia-Herzogovina	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	39
Romania	6,934	2,589	389	246	6,953	2,749	579	418
Armenia	0	0	74	0	0	207	74	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	27
Estonia	94	279	55	18	440	1,436	65	4,455
Latvia	71	0	85	269	92	111	126	1,399
Lithuania	71	83	5,078	2,943	208	297	5,079	8,899
Belarus	2	0	369	1,023	2	0	369	1,023
Ukraine	2,286	1,485	47	519	2,376	1,591	1,222	574
Yugoslavia	1,438	451	3,624	25	2,570	929	5,731	26
Slovenia	0	2,500	0	1,086	0	3,805	0	2,408
Croatia	0	721	0	2,439	0	1,832	0	2,858
Georgia	0	277	0	35	0	519	33	62
Kazakhstan	16	0	0	0	76	25	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	48	0	0	0	48	34	0	0
Moldova	106	75	93	58	106	323	110	552
Russia	21,105	11,962	3,481	2,818	26,201	33,999	89,097	107,856
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	14,107	0	0	0
Total	**43,506**	**38,444**	**32,389**	**29,980**	**79,182**	**101,553**	**134,010**	**160,120**
Middle East								
Bahrain	266	349	13	0	1,159	1,005	13	1
Cyprus	255	181	300	33	2,301	4,459	335	705
Qatar	268	123	0	0	724	660	0	0
United Arab Emirates	9,833	11,146	149	299	12,741	24,527	170	460
Ethiopia	3,905	254	4,024	4,672	15,231	5,535	7,244	6,915
Iran	273	365	6,836	6,544	301,818	363,472	14,377	14,446

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Table 46 (continued) - Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Country, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

	Ontario				Canada			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
Region / Country	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
				- $'000 -				
Middle East (cont'd)								
Iraq	0	0	0	36	0	223	0	36
Israel	1,122	1,624	6,855	6,969	19,596	4,898	12,579	12,663
Jordan	371	334	1	52	1,122	910	28	72
Kuwait	1,492	2,204	0	0	4,012	4,789	0	0
Lebanon	501	2,387	381	220	2,306	6,202	2,775	3,031
Libya	16	102	0	0	50,343	51,474	0	0
Oman	83	80	0	0	563	955	0	0
Saudi Arabia	5,021	6,850	396	248	58,617	31,525	890	542
Somalia	88	0	1	2	94	11	36	3
Sudan	909	0	431	51	8,637	0	431	63
Syria	1,675	1,035	33	160	4,545	4,292	231	388
Turkey	7,559	11,568	15,019	16,409	28,557	42,602	32,411	34,398
Egypt	971	1,366	548	636	18,042	5,726	1,583	1,444
Yemen	15,135	15,553	11	12	15,461	15,995	134	49
Total	**49,742**	**55,520**	**34,998**	**36,344**	**545,868**	**569,261**	**73,237**	**75,216**
Africa								
Gambia	0	0	38	2	22	21	38	10
Ghana	1,171	1,675	1,863	1,870	5,898	3,419	1,888	3,408
Kenya	696	298	5,644	7,673	5,761	3,522	15,305	14,025
Malawi	0	366	1,165	514	0	697	2,122	1,586
Mauritius	56	54	118	21	740	1,489	222	147
Nigeria	45	49	669	2,397	388	552	12,215	15,317
South Africa	10,819	11,617	15,008	19,007	36,293	58,474	58,847	93,096
Namibia	22	0	108	32	22	40	603	70
Zimbabwe	159	365	13,605	6,764	327	615	31,199	7,129
Sierra Leone	273	62	27	1,242	273	133	168	1,812
Tanzania	500	88	139	757	1,394	4,408	839	2,191
Uganda	0	90	2,148	866	101	90	4,698	8,232
Zambia	0	210	0	75	0	385	2	113
Botswana	0	0	0	0	832	2,888	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	22	0	0	0	5,215	41
Swaziland	0	37	0	0	143	40	0	0
St Helena	0	0	105	41	0	0	105	51
Br Indian O Ter	0	0	38	0	0	0	38	23
Seychelles	4,896	4,224	4	4	425,058	503,494	343	899
Algeria	1,420	114	0	0	3,340	295	0	0
Angola	0	0	1	42	1,300	9,976	42	179
Cameroon	0	61	0	0	0	347	0	238
Burundi	0	61	0	0	270	1,052	0	11
Zaire	8	12	259	150	8	12	259	150
Central African Republic	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	47
Congo	6	0	5	12	13	292	5	15
Mali	0	215	1	0	506	3,556	2,002	6,929
Niger	0	0	117	87	152	21	158	191
Benin	219	14	0	0	2,335	4,022	0	4
Rwanda	169	328	0	0	1,210	1,306	74	84
Burkina Faso	11	0	0	0	11	0	0	36
Reunion	0	0	0	0	306	492	9	6
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	272	49	0	0
Comoros	0	0	0	6	0	0	597	605
Gabon	251	375	0	88	640	568	280	385
Bouvet Island	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0
Guinea	34	0	0	24	343	430	144	56
Ivory Coast	5	50	17,237	13,409	1,278	200	38,526	27,321
Liberia	0	0	0	222	901	209	0	222
Madagascar	0	12	1,976	1,638	0	123	10,303	13,671
Mauritania	252	0	0	45	252	1,918	0	69
Morocco	8	9,817	14,094	21,255	5,901	94,484	31,028	44,255
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	14	1	0

Cont'd ...

Table 46 (continued) - Agri-food Exports and Imports by Region and Country, Ontario and Canada, 1994 and 1995

	Ontario				Canada			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
Region / Country	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
				- $'000 -				
Africa (cont'd)								
Mozambique	216	1,690	33	77	11,486	11,481	69	100
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	37	7	0	0
Sao Tome Prn	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Eq Guinea	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4
Senegal	0	822	104	59	833	1,462	105	707
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0
Togo	15	879	0	0	1,105	879	17	7
Tunisia	70	79	85	90	1,596	79,826	1,402	808
Total	**21,321**	**33,663**	**74,613**	**78,525**	**511,342**	**793,318**	**218,871**	**244,252**
Japan	**146,257**	**150,197**	**19,422**	**19,533**	**2,415,706**	**2,948,214**	**54,454**	**53,057**
Asia (excl. Japan)								
Bangladesh	4,003	30,046	4,104	1,743	85,946	50,376	4,904	2,281
Sri Lanka	174	177	4,364	4,708	873	496	8,963	10,786
Hong Kong	72,328	109,007	24,328	23,143	166,479	277,461	50,462	46,854
India	352	1,872	38,872	38,663	39,024	19,187	68,434	65,737
Malaysia	7,821	12,010	13,104	15,630	29,182	61,561	64,533	91,292
Brunei Darussalam	0	0	0	0	1,141	622	0	3
Pakistan	19,792	322	1,677	1,879	29,354	64,923	4,768	4,187
Singapore	13,231	13,946	18,243	19,585	25,146	26,826	55,949	77,926
Afghanistan	0	584	108	2	167	6,527	212	244
Burma	0	16	409	673	0	16	7,488	6,447
Kampuchea	624	0	0	0	5,341	66	3	6
Laos	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	1,358
People's Republic of China	11,080	33,306	71,453	80,706	728,292	1,336,371	206,139	206,131
Indonesia	2,387	2,638	45,764	44,839	137,752	102,186	121,647	162,587
North Korea	0	844	0	0	80	1,209	0	0
South Korea	36,505	43,416	9,218	11,798	594,956	187,019	32,821	35,514
Nepal	0	0	399	195	95	0	678	345
Philippines	5,643	6,254	27,421	41,753	22,763	54,551	46,878	65,012
Macau	0	0	593	1,244	0	69	930	2,051
Taiwan	34,037	46,435	13,532	13,633	110,784	156,708	31,734	33,766
Thailand	4,422	3,884	155,916	143,399	39,240	64,871	342,818	369,512
Vietnam	220	137	7,294	6,466	7,676	4,800	22,235	32,388
Total	**212,619**	**304,892**	**436,800**	**450,061**	**2,024,291**	**2,415,845**	**1,071,609**	**1,214,425**
Oceania								
Nauru	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	3
Norfolk Island	0	0	0	2	0	119	0	74
Papua New Guinea	61	36	900	403	61	48	1,760	1,509
Australia	22,564	18,052	139,393	137,157	50,601	49,659	457,996	443,484
Fiji	0	0	2,193	527	19	4	29,136	29,153
Tokelau	0	0	186	529	0	0	205	571
Niue	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	0
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
New Zealand	4,777	6,136	98,054	95,677	14,317	23,813	250,062	237,262
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8
Kiribati	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	14
Pitcairn Island	0	0	58	201	4	0	2,263	5,459
Tonga	0	0	36	2	10	0	36	3
Western Samoa	0	0	0	0	60	0	1	0
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	433
New Caledonia	2	6	0	59	169	195	20	72
French Polynesia	56	20	3	0	83	96	3	0
Guam	35	74	104	99	97	93	323	650
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	48
US Outlying Islands	0	71	0	25	4	71	0	25
Total	**27,494**	**24,400**	**240,926**	**234,682**	**65,433**	**74,115**	**741,808**	**718,770**

Source: Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

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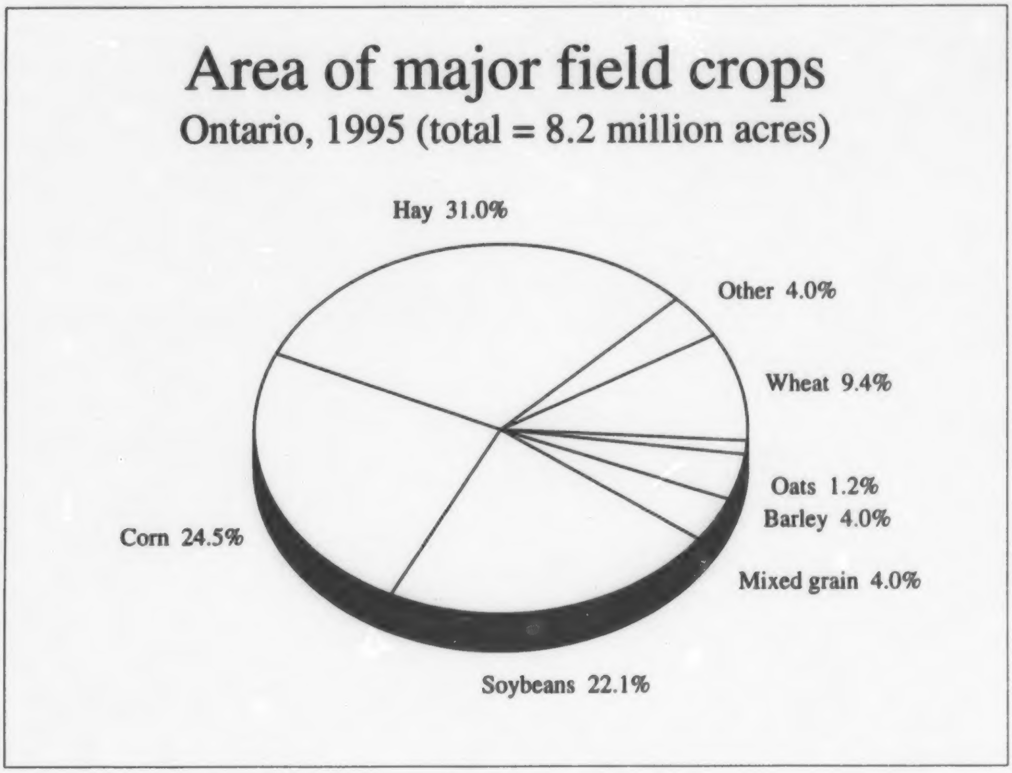
Field Crops

Selected graph 58
Table 47 Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1994 and 1995 59
Table 48 Principal Field Crops: Area and Farm Value, 1985-1995 59
Table 49 Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1994 and 1995 (Metric equivalent of Table 47) 60
Table 50 Principal Field Crops: Area and Farm Value, 1985-1995 (Metric equivalent of Table 48) 60
Table 51 Winter Wheat: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 61
Table 52 Oats: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 62
Table 53 Barley: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 63
Table 54 Mixed Grain: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 64
Table 55 Hay: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 65
Table 56 Grain Corn: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 66
Table 57 Fodder Corn: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 67
Table 58 Soybeans: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 68
Table 59 Dry White Beans: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989 -1995 68
Table 60 Tobacco (Flue-Cured and Dark): Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995 69
Table 61 Area, Production and Farm Value of Spring Wheat, Rye, Canola, and Buckwheat, 1991-1995 69
Table 62 Area of Selected Field Crops, by County, 1991 70

Selected graph



Area of major field crops

Ontario, 1995 (total = 8.2 million acres)

Table 47 - Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1994 and 1995

Year/Crop	Unit	June 1 Area /b	Area harvested	Yield	Production	Farm value: Per unit	Farm value: Total	Farm value: Per harvested acre
1995 /a		acres	acres	units/acre	'000 units	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat	bu	730,000	730,000	69.9	51,000	5.25	267,800	367
Spring wheat	bu	40,000	40,000	43.8	1,750	6.60	11,550	289
Oats for grain	bu	100,000	95,000	58.9	5,600	2.05	11,500	121
Barley for grain	bu	330,000	320,000	60.0	19,200	3.55	68,200	213
Mixed grain	bu	330,000	320,000	62.5	20,000	2.70	53,450	167
Rye	bu	50,000	50,000	36.0	1,800	2.81	5,060	101
Soybeans	bu	1,820,000	1,815,000	41.3	75,000	8.57	642,750	354
Grain corn	bu	1,730,000	1,725,000	117.1	202,000	4.22	853,300	495
Buckwheat	bu	5,000	5,000	32.0	160	7.07	1,130	226
Canola	bu	90,000	90,000	33.3	3,000	8.63	25,900	288
Dry white beans	cwt	115,000	115,000	17.4	2,000	22.50	45,000	391
Fodder corn	tons	290,000	290,000	12.4	3,600	24.80	89,400	308
Hay /c	tons	2,550,000	2,550,000	2.9	7,500	66.70	500,500	196
Tobacco, flue-cured /d	lbs	62,500	62,500	2,475	152,187	2.082	316,800	5,069
Tobacco, dark /d	lbs	1,350	1,350	2,620	3,541	1.940	6,871	5,090
Total	...	**8,243,850**	**8,208,850**	...	...	...	**2,899,211**	**353**
1994 /r								
Winter wheat	bu	730,000	710,000	63.4	45,000	3.88	174,600	246
Spring wheat	bu	30,000	30,000	43.3	1,300	4.65	6,050	202
Oats for grain	bu	120,000	111,000	59.1	6,500	1.73	11,200	101
Barley for grain	bu	350,000	340,000	60.3	20,500	2.52	51,700	152
Mixed grain	bu	330,000	320,000	62.5	20,000	2.10	42,000	131
Rye	bu	45,000	45,000	40.0	1,800	2.72	4,900	109
Soybeans	bu	1,875,000	1,875,000	40.5	76,000	7.43	564,700	301
Grain corn	bu	1,600,000	1,600,000	120.6	193,000	3.00	579,000	362
Buckwheat	bu	3,000	3,000	33.3	100	7.07	710	237
Canola	bu	55,000	55,000	36.4	2,000	7.98	15,960	290
Dry white beans	cwt	90,000	85,000	15.9	1,350	33.27	44,900	528
Fodder corn	tons	280,000	280,000	12.9	3,600	23.10	83,200	297
Hay /c	tons	2,620,000	2,620,000	2.9	7,700	65.20	502,000	192
Tobacco, flue-cured /d	lbs	57,260	57,260	2,300	129,621	2.094	271,476	4,741
Tobacco, dark /d	lbs	1,348	1,348	2,480	3,340	1.897	6,335	4,700
Total	...	**8,186,608**	**8,132,608**	...	...	...	**2,358,731**	**290**

a 1995 production and farm value figures are subject to revision.
b Represents seeded area for all crops except for winter wheat and rye, where it represents area remaining for harvest as at June 1. In the fall of 1994, area seeded to winter wheat was 730,000 acres while in the fall of 1993, 730,000 acres were also planted. For rye these figures were 75,000 and 80,000 acres respectively.
c Excludes area of forage seed.
d Marketed production.

Table 48 - Principal Field Crops /a: Area and Farm Value, 1985-1995

Year	June 1 Area	Farm value: Total	Farm value: Per acre
	acres	$'000	$
1995	8,243,850	2,899,211	352
1994 /r	8,186,608	2,358,731	288
1993	8,020,759	2,310,074	288
1992	8,036,010	1,834,738	228
1991	8,043,431	1,974,849	246
1990	8,099,891	1,994,481	246
1989	8,218,100	2,146,154	261
1988	8,253,100	2,191,734	266
1987	8,014,710	1,978,787	247
1986	8,142,677	1,741,246	214
1985	8,365,272	2,077,382	248

a These figures include the following field crops only: winter wheat, spring wheat, oats, barley, mixed grain, rye, buckwheat, soybeans, grain corn, flaxseed (not available since 1992), canola, dry white beans, fodder corn, hay and tobacco.

Table 49 - Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1994 and 1995 (Metric equivalent of Table 47)

						Farm value		
Year/Crop	Unit	June 1 area [b]	Area harvested	Yield	Production	Per tonne	Total	Per harvested hectare
1995 [a]		hectares	hectares	units/ ha	'000 tonnes	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat	kg	295,000	295,000	4,710.0	1,388	192.94	267,800	908
Spring wheat	kg	16,200	16,200	2,940.0	48	242.65	11,550	713
Oats for grain	kg	40,500	38,400	2,250.0	86	133.10	11,500	299
Barley for grain	kg	134,000	129,000	3,240.0	418	163.16	68,200	529
Mixed grain	kg	134,000	129,000	2,810.0	363	147.29	53,450	414
Rye	kg	20,200	20,200	2,260.0	46	110.72	5,060	250
Soybeans	kg	737,000	735,000	2,780.0	2,041	314.89	642,750	874
Grain corn	kg	700,000	698,000	7,350.0	5,131	166.30	853,300	1,222
Buckwheat	kg	2,000	2,000	1,750.0	4	322.86	1,130	565
Canola	kg	36,400	36,400	1,870.0	68	380.88	25,900	712
Dry white beans	kg	46,500	46,500	1,950.0	91	496.14	45,000	968
Fodder corn	tonnes	117,000	117,000	27.9	3,270	27.30	89,400	764
Hay [c]	tonnes	1,032,000	1,032,000	6.6	6,800	73.60	500,500	485
Tobacco, flue-cured [d]	kg	25,300	25,300	2,770	69	4,590.00	316,800	12,520
Tobacco, dark [d]	kg	500	500	2,940	2	4,280.00	6,871	13,740
Total	...	**3,336,600**	**3,320,500**	...	...	...	**2,899,211**	**873**
1994 [r]								
Winter wheat	kg	295,000	287,000	4,270.0	1,225	142.57	174,600	608
Spring wheat	kg	12,100	12,100	2,930.0	35	170.90	6,050	500
Oats for grain	kg	48,600	44,900	2,230.0	100	111.78	11,200	249
Barley for grain	kg	142,000	138,000	3,230.0	446	115.84	51,700	375
Mixed grain	kg	134,000	129,000	2,810.0	363	115.73	42,000	326
Rye	kg	18,200	18,200	2,510.0	46	107.22	4,900	269
Soybeans	kg	759,000	759,000	2,730.0	2,068	273.01	564,700	744
Grain corn	kg	647,000	647,000	7,580.0	4,903	118.10	579,000	895
Buckwheat	kg	1,200	1,200	1,830.0	2	322.73	710	592
Canola	kg	22,300	22,300	2,040.0	45	351.54	15,960	716
Dry white beans	kg	36,400	34,400	1,780.0	61	733.66	44,900	1,305
Fodder corn	tonnes	113,000	113,000	28.9	3,270	25.40	83,200	736
Hay [c]	tonnes	1,060,000	1,060,000	6.6	6,990	71.80	502,000	474
Tobacco, flue-cured [d]	kg	23,200	23,200	2,580	59	4,620.00	271,476	11,700
Tobacco, dark [d]	kg	500	500	2,780	2	4,180.00	6,335	12,670
Total	...	**3,312,500**	**3,289,800**	...	...	...	**2,358,731**	**717**

a 1995 production and farm value figures are subject to revision.

b Represents seeded area for all crops except for winter wheat and rye, where it represents area remaining for harvest as at June 1. In the fall of 1994, area seeded to winter wheat was 295,400 hectares while in the fall of 1993, 295,400 hectares were also planted. For rye these figures were 30,200 and 32,400 hectares respectively.

c Excludes area of forage seed.

d Marketed production.

Table 50 - Principal Field Crops [a]: Area and Farm Value, 1985-1995 (Metric equivalent of Table 48)

		Farm value	
Year	June 1 area	Total	Per hectare
	hectares	$'000	$
1995	3,336,600	2,899,211	869
1994 [r]	3,312,500	2,358,731	712
1993	3,245,500	2,310,074	712
1992	3,249,810	1,834,738	565
1991	3,253,160	1,974,849	607
1990	3,281,460	1,994,481	608
1989	3,325,750	2,146,154	645
1988	3,339,914	2,191,734	656
1987	3,243,441	1,978,787	610
1986	3,295,224	1,741,246	528
1985	3,385,305	2,077,382	614

a These figures include the following field crops only: winter wheat, spring wheat, oats, barley, mixed grain, rye, buckwheat, soybeans, grain corn, flaxseed (not available since 1992), canola, dry white beans, fodder corn, hay and tobacco.

Table 51 - Winter Wheat: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995

Counties & Districts	June 1 area	Area harvested	Yield	Production		Unit value		Total value
	acres	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	13,200	13,200	60.7	801	21.8	5.25	193	4,205
Elgin	35,000	35,000	72.9	2,552	69.5	5.25	193	13,398
Essex	49,000	49,000	72.0	3,528	96.0	5.25	193	18,522
Haldimand-Norfolk	38,000	38,000	58.6	2,227	60.6	5.25	193	11,692
Hamilton-Wentworth	10,000	10,000	61.8	618	16.8	5.25	193	3,245
Kent	58,000	58,000	79.4	4,605	125.3	5.25	193	24,176
Lambton	85,000	85,000	76.4	6,494	176.7	5.25	193	34,094
Middlesex	81,000	81,000	73.4	5,945	161.8	5.25	193	31,211
Niagara	19,000	19,000	52.0	988	26.9	5.25	193	5,187
Oxford	27,000	27,000	74.0	1,998	54.4	5.25	193	10,490
Southern Ontario	**415,200**	**415,200**	**71.7**	**29,756**	**809.8**	**5.25**	**193**	**156,220**
Bruce	20,000	20,000	66.3	1,326	36.1	5.25	193	6,962
Dufferin	4,500	4,500	62.5	281	7.6	5.25	193	1,475
Grey	4,500	4,500	58.1	261	7.1	5.25	193	1,370
Halton	8,000	8,000	59.5	476	13.0	5.25	193	2,499
Huron	74,000	74,000	74.8	5,535	150.6	5.25	193	29,059
Peel	6,000	6,000	64.0	384	10.5	5.25	193	2,016
Perth	55,000	55,000	76.8	4,224	115.0	5.25	193	22,176
Simcoe	30,000	30,000	71.3	2,139	58.2	5.25	193	11,230
Waterloo	16,000	16,000	63.0	1,008	27.4	5.25	193	5,292
Wellington	25,000	25,000	63.5	1,588	43.2	5.25	193	8,337
Western Ontario	**243,000**	**243,000**	**70.9**	**17,222**	**468.7**	**5.25**	**193**	**90,416**
Durham	12,500	12,500	62.1	776	21.1	5.25	193	4,074
Haliburton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hastings	3,000	3,000	49.1	147	4.0	5.25	193	772
Muskoka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northumberland	10,500	10,500	59.9	629	17.1	5.25	193	3,302
Parry Sound	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peterborough	6,500	6,500	53.2	346	9.4	5.25	193	1,817
Prince Edward	9,000	9,000	40.0	360	9.8	5.25	193	1,890
Victoria	7,000	7,000	61.0	427	11.6	5.25	193	2,242
York	18,000	18,000	58.0	1,044	28.4	5.25	193	5,481
Central Ontario	**66,500**	**66,500**	**56.1**	**3,729**	**101.4**	**5.26**	**193**	**19,578**
Dundas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frontenac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glengarry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grenville	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lanark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lennox & Addington	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ottawa-Carleton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prescott	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Renfrew	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stormont	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eastern Ontario	**5,000**	**5,000**	**56.0**	**280**	**7.6**	**5.25**	**193**	**1,470**
Algoma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cochrane	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenora	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoulin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nipissing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rainy River	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudbury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thunder Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timiskaming	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Ontario	**300**	**300**	**43.3**	**13**	**0.4**	**5.25**	**193**	**68**
The Province	**730,000**	**730,000**	**69.9**	**51,000**	**1,388.0**	**5.25**	**193**	**267,752**
1994 *r*	730,000	710,000	63.4	45,000	1,224.7	3.88	143	174,600
1993	450,000	435,000	53.2	23,150	630.1	3.52	129	81,500
1992	700,000	690,000	68.0	46,900	1,276.4	2.80	103	131,300
1991	430,000	406,027	53.0	21,500	585.1	3.21	118	69,000
1990	830,000	790,000	63.9	50,500	1,374.4	3.16	116	159,600
1989	715,000	695,000	55.4	38,500	1,047.8	3.81	140	146,700

Table 52 - Oats: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995

Counties & Districts	Area seeded [a]	Area for grain [b]	Yield	Production		Unit value		Total value
	acres	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	5,000	4,800	61.0	293	4.5	2.05	133	600
Elgin	2,000	1,900	64.0	122	1.9	2.05	133	249
Essex	700	600	54.0	32	0.5	2.05	133	66
Haldimand-Norfolk	6,000	5,800	51.0	296	4.6	2.05	133	606
Hamilton-Wentworth	3,000	3,000	55.0	165	2.5	2.05	133	338
Kent	750	700	55.0	39	0.6	2.05	133	79
Lambton	1,900	1,800	65.0	117	1.8	2.05	133	240
Middlesex	2,500	2,300	64.0	147	2.3	2.05	133	302
Niagara	3,000	2,900	49.0	142	2.2	2.05	133	291
Oxford	5,000	4,800	61.0	293	4.5	2.05	133	600
Southern Ontario	**29,850**	**28,600**	**57.5**	**1,645**	**25.4**	**2.05**	**133**	**3,371**
Bruce	5,000	4,500	60.0	270	4.2	2.05	133	554
Dufferin	2,200	2,000	58.0	116	1.8	2.05	133	238
Grey	2,000	1,900	61.0	116	1.8	2.05	133	238
Halton	3,000	2,800	58.0	162	2.5	2.05	133	333
Huron	3,400	3,100	64.0	198	3.1	2.05	133	407
Peel	600	600	63.0	38	0.6	2.05	133	77
Perth	2,100	2,000	66.0	132	2.0	2.05	133	271
Simcoe	5,500	5,200	64.0	333	5.1	2.05	133	682
Waterloo	1,700	1,650	63.0	104	1.6	2.05	133	213
Wellington	2,700	2,500	62.0	155	2.4	2.05	133	318
Western Ontario	**28,200**	**26,250**	**61.9**	**1,624**	**25.1**	**2.05**	**133**	**3,331**
Durham	2,800	2,700	63.0	170	2.6	2.10	136	357
Haliburton	80	80	55.0	4	0.1	2.10	136	9
Hastings	1,600	1,550	64.0	99	1.5	2.10	136	208
Muskoka	150	150	65.0	10	0.2	2.10	136	21
Northumberland	4,500	4,300	59.0	254	3.9	2.10	136	533
Parry Sound	600	600	57.0	34	0.5	2.10	136	72
Peterborough	2,200	2,100	59.0	124	1.9	2.10	136	260
Prince Edward	2,100	2,000	52.0	104	1.6	2.10	136	218
Victoria	1,000	950	50.0	48	0.7	2.10	136	100
York	500	500	60.0	30	0.5	2.10	136	63
Central Ontario	**15,530**	**14,930**	**58.7**	**877**	**13.5**	**2.10**	**136**	**1,841**
Dundas	1,200	1,170	59.0	69	1.1	1.87	121	129
Frontenac	500	450	60.0	27	0.4	1.87	121	50
Glengarry	1,000	950	59.0	56	0.9	1.87	121	105
Grenville	500	500	59.0	30	0.5	1.87	121	55
Lanark	500	400	61.0	24	0.4	1.87	121	46
Leeds	900	900	59.0	53	0.8	1.87	121	99
Lennox & Addington	800	750	59.0	44	0.7	1.87	121	83
Ottawa-Carleton	1,700	1,450	50.0	73	1.1	1.87	121	136
Prescott	1,500	1,500	56.0	84	1.3	1.87	121	157
Renfrew	5,000	4,500	58.0	261	4.0	1.87	121	488
Russell	1,000	1,000	59.0	59	0.9	1.87	121	110
Stormont	2,500	2,500	58.0	145	2.2	1.87	121	271
Eastern Ontario	**17,100**	**16,070**	**57.6**	**925**	**14.3**	**1.87**	**121**	**1,729**
Algoma	600	600	59.0	35	0.5	2.33	151	82
Cochrane	800	750	58.0	44	0.7	2.33	151	101
Kenora	400	400	58.0	23	0.4	2.33	151	54
Manitoulin	200	200	58.0	12	0.2	2.33	151	27
Nipissing	200	200	54.0	11	0.2	2.33	151	25
Rainy River	1,620	1,500	54.0	81	1.2	2.33	151	189
Sudbury	700	700	57.0	40	0.6	2.33	151	93
Thunder Bay	200	200	61.0	12	0.2	2.33	151	28
Timiskaming	4,600	4,600	59.0	271	4.2	2.33	151	632
Northern Ontario	**9,320**	**9,150**	**57.8**	**529**	**8.2**	**2.33**	**151**	**1,231**
The Province	**100,000**	**95,000**	**58.9**	**5,600**	**86.5**	**2.05**	**133**	**11,503**
1994 [r]	120,000	111,000	59.1	6,500	100.2	1.73	112	11,200
1993	165,000	155,000	59.0	9,150	141.1	1.63	106	14,900
1992	200,000	180,000	63.9	11,500	177.4	1.72	112	19,800
1991	186,394	160,000	55.6	8,900	137.3	1.63	106	14,500
1990	230,000	220,000	62.3	13,700	211.3	1.67	108	22,900
1989	280,000	275,000	62.2	17,100	263.7	1.99	129	34,000

[a] Represents total area seeded including area cut for fodder.
[b] Represents area harvested for grain.

Table 53 - Barley: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995

Counties & Districts	Area seeded [a]	Area for grain/ [b]	Yield	Production		Unit value		Total value
	acres	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	1,200	1,100	55.0	61	1.3	3.59	165	217
Elgin	1,000	900	56.0	50	1.1	3.59	165	181
Essex	550	500	56.0	28	0.6	3.59	165	101
Haldimand-Norfolk	3,000	3,000	60.0	180	3.9	3.59	165	647
Hamilton-Wentworth	2,000	2,000	61.0	122	2.7	3.59	165	438
Kent	1,500	1,400	55.0	77	1.7	3.59	165	277
Lambton	2,000	1,900	66.0	125	2.7	3.59	165	450
Middlesex	3,000	2,800	62.0	174	3.8	3.59	165	624
Niagara	2,500	2,500	50.0	125	2.7	3.59	165	449
Oxford	4,500	4,100	67.0	275	6.0	3.59	165	987
Southern Ontario	**21,250**	**20,200**	**60.2**	**1,217**	**26.5**	**3.59**	**165**	**4,371**
Bruce	26,000	25,000	63.0	1,575	34.3	3.59	165	5,658
Dufferin	15,000	14,500	62.0	899	19.6	3.59	165	3,230
Grey	28,500	27,900	55.0	1,535	33.4	3.59	165	5,513
Halton	1,000	1,000	60.0	60	1.3	3.59	165	216
Huron	27,500	26,900	66.0	1,775	38.7	3.59	165	6,378
Peel	5,200	5,200	60.0	312	6.8	3.59	165	1,121
Perth	18,000	17,900	63.0	1,128	24.6	3.59	165	4,051
Simcoe	18,000	17,900	61.0	1,092	23.8	3.59	165	3,923
Waterloo	9,000	9,000	62.0	558	12.1	3.59	165	2,005
Wellington	21,000	20,800	62.0	1,290	28.1	3.59	165	4,633
Western Ontario	**169,200**	**166,100**	**61.5**	**10,223**	**222.7**	**3.59**	**165**	**36,728**
Durham	12,000	12,000	60.0	720	15.7	3.27	150	2,351
Haliburton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hastings	4,000	4,000	54.0	216	4.7	3.27	150	705
Muskoka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northumberland	4,000	3,500	55.0	193	4.2	3.27	150	629
Parry Sound	350	300	54.0	16	0.4	3.27	150	53
Peterborough	5,500	5,500	60.0	330	7.2	3.27	150	1,078
Prince Edward	4,000	4,000	50.0	200	4.4	3.27	150	653
Victoria	6,500	6,000	60.0	360	7.8	3.27	150	1,176
York	4,700	4,400	59.0	260	5.7	3.27	150	848
Central Ontario	**41,050**	**39,700**	**57.8**	**2,294**	**50.1**	**3.27**	**150**	**7,493**
Dundas	8,000	7,800	60.0	468	10.2	3.59	165	1,681
Frontenac	6,100	5,600	60.0	336	7.3	3.59	165	1,207
Glengarry	5,500	5,300	60.0	318	6.9	3.59	165	1,142
Grenville	2,000	2,000	58.0	116	2.5	3.59	165	417
Lanark	3,500	3,500	61.0	214	4.6	3.59	165	767
Leeds	4,000	4,000	58.0	232	5.1	3.59	165	833
Lennox & Addington	4,000	3,900	50.0	195	4.2	3.59	165	701
Ottawa-Carleton	8,000	8,000	63.0	504	11.0	3.59	165	1,811
Prescott	10,000	9,500	54.0	513	11.2	3.59	165	1,843
Renfrew	7,000	7,000	60.0	420	9.1	3.59	165	1,509
Russell	5,500	5,000	54.0	270	5.9	3.59	165	970
Stormont	5,000	5,000	60.0	300	6.5	3.59	165	1,078
Eastern Ontario	**68,600**	**66,600**	**58.3**	**3,886**	**84.5**	**3.59**	**165**	**13,959**
Algoma	1,500	1,100	41.0	45	1.0	3.57	164	161
Cochrane	1,700	1,700	55.0	94	2.0	3.57	164	334
Kenora	1,000	1,000	44.0	44	1.0	3.57	164	157
Manitoulin	1,900	1,700	61.0	104	2.3	3.57	164	370
Nipissing	2,200	2,200	45.0	99	2.2	3.57	164	353
Rainy River	1,000	800	45.0	36	0.8	3.57	164	129
Sudbury	1,200	1,200	55.0	66	1.4	3.57	164	236
Thunder Bay	4,400	4,200	61.0	256	5.6	3.57	164	915
Timiskaming	15,000	13,500	62.0	837	18.2	3.57	164	2,989
Northern Ontario	**29,900**	**27,400**	**57.7**	**1,581**	**34.5**	**3.57**	**164**	**5,644**
The Province	**330,000**	**320,000**	**60.0**	**19,200**	**418.3**	**3.55**	**163**	**68,195**
1994	350,000	340,000	60.3	20,500	446.3	2.52	116	51,700
1993	420,000	400,000	57.5	23,000	500.8	2.32	107	53,400
1992	440,000	430,000	67.4	29,000	631.4	2.31	106	67,000
1991	486,774	470,000	53.6	25,200	548.7	2.17	100	54,700
1990	450,000	440,000	60.7	26,700	581.3	2.35	108	62,700
1989	500,000	480,000	58.5	28,100	611.8	2.74	126	77,000

a Represents total area seeded including area cut for fodder.

b Represents area harvested for grain.

Table 54 - Mixed Grain: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995

Counties & Districts	Area seeded [a]	Area for grain/ [b]	Yield	Production		Unit value		Total value
	acres	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	1,600	1,600	60.8	97	1.8	2.60	143	252
Elgin	1,700	1,700	66.8	114	2.1	2.60	143	296
Essex	350	350	50.0	18	0.3	2.60	143	47
Haldimand-Norfolk	2,900	2,900	63.2	183	3.3	2.60	143	476
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,800	1,800	55.0	99	1.8	2.60	143	257
Kent	150	150	56.0	8	0.1	2.60	143	21
Lambton	2,600	2,000	66.8	134	2.4	2.60	143	348
Middlesex	4,100	4,000	64.5	258	4.7	2.60	143	671
Niagara	1,500	1,500	52.0	78	1.4	2.60	143	203
Oxford	10,000	9,400	68.0	639	11.6	2.60	143	1,661
Southern Ontario	**26,700**	**25,400**	**64.1**	**1,628**	**29.5**	**2.60**	**143**	**4,232**
Bruce	29,000	28,000	66.0	1,848	33.5	2.65	146	4,897
Dufferin	13,000	12,800	66.0	845	15.3	2.65	146	2,239
Grey	31,000	30,000	63.0	1,890	34.3	2.65	146	5,009
Halton	1,600	1,600	64.0	102	1.9	2.65	146	270
Huron	16,000	15,700	69.0	1,083	19.6	2.65	146	2,870
Peel	6,500	6,400	62.0	397	7.2	2.65	146	1,052
Perth	30,000	30,000	69.0	2,070	37.6	2.65	146	5,486
Simcoe	15,000	14,900	55.0	820	14.9	2.65	146	2,173
Waterloo	22,000	21,600	65.0	1,404	25.5	2.65	146	3,721
Wellington	46,000	45,100	65.0	2,932	53.2	2.65	146	7,770
Western Ontario	**210,100**	**206,100**	**65.0**	**13,391**	**243.0**	**2.65**	**146**	**35,487**
Durham	11,000	10,400	62.0	645	11.7	2.70	149	1,742
Haliburton	150	150	52.0	8	0.1	2.70	149	22
Hastings	8,000	7,700	56.0	431	7.8	2.70	149	1,164
Muskoka	300	300	50.0	15	0.3	2.70	149	41
Northumberland	7,500	7,100	53.0	376	6.8	2.70	149	1,015
Parry Sound	200	200	50.0	10	0.2	2.70	149	27
Peterborough	6,000	5,600	53.0	297	5.4	2.70	149	802
Prince Edward	6,000	5,800	50.0	290	5.3	2.70	149	783
Victoria	6,000	5,800	58.0	336	6.1	2.70	149	907
York	6,000	6,000	60.0	360	6.5	2.70	149	972
Central Ontario	**51,150**	**49,050**	**56.4**	**2,768**	**50.2**	**2.70**	**149**	**7,475**
Dundas	1,000	1,000	51.0	51	0.9	2.85	157	145
Frontenac	1,800	1,700	51.0	87	1.6	2.85	157	248
Glengarry	2,000	1,800	51.0	92	1.7	2.85	157	262
Grenville	600	600	50.0	30	0.5	2.85	157	86
Lanark	1,000	1,000	51.0	51	0.9	2.85	157	145
Leeds	2,000	1,500	50.0	75	1.4	2.85	157	214
Lennox & Addington	5,000	4,500	50.0	225	4.1	2.85	157	641
Ottawa-Carleton	3,500	3,000	65.0	195	3.5	2.85	157	556
Prescott	5,000	4,800	58.0	278	5.0	2.85	157	792
Renfrew	7,000	6,800	52.0	354	6.4	2.85	157	1,009
Russell	1,500	1,500	58.0	87	1.6	2.85	157	248
Stormont	1,000	1,000	51.0	51	0.9	2.85	157	145
Eastern Ontario	**31,400**	**29,200**	**54.0**	**1,576**	**28.5**	**2.85**	**157**	**4,491**
Algoma	900	800	52.0	42	0.8	2.75	152	116
Cochrane	300	300	52.0	16	0.3	2.75	152	44
Kenora	250	250	50.0	13	0.2	2.75	152	36
Manitoulin	1,000	1,000	62.0	62	1.1	2.75	152	171
Nipissing	1,200	1,200	57.0	68	1.2	2.75	152	187
Rainy River	800	700	50.0	35	0.6	2.75	152	96
Sudbury	500	500	67.0	34	0.6	2.75	152	94
Thunder Bay	200	200	61.0	12	0.2	2.75	152	33
Timiskaming	5,500	5,300	67.0	355	6.4	2.75	152	976
Northern Ontario	**10,650**	**10,250**	**62.1**	**637**	**11.4**	**2.75**	**152**	**1,753**
The Province	**330,000**	**320,000**	**62.5**	**20,000**	**362.6**	**2.70**	**149**	**53,438**
1994	330,000	320,000	62.5	20,000	362.9	2.10	116	42,000
1993	400,000	390,000	60.3	23,500	426.4	1.92	106	45,100
1992	310,000	300,000	70.0	21,000	381.0	1.97	109	41,400
1991	400,742	380,000	57.1	21,700	393.7	1.79	99	38,800
1990	410,000	390,000	64.1	25,000	453.6	1.89	104	47,300
1989	450,000	430,000	61.9	26,600	482.6	2.25	124	59,900

a Represents area seeded including area cut for fodder.

b Represents area harvested for grain.

Table 55 - Hay: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995

Counties & Districts	Area [a]	Yield	Production		Unit Value		Total Value
	acres	tons/ac	'000 tons	'000 t	$/ton	$/t	$'000
Brant	20,000	3.4	68	62	71.10	78.40	4,835
Elgin	20,000	3.3	66	60	71.10	78.40	4,693
Essex	7,000	3.4	24	22	71.10	78.40	1,706
Haldimand-Norfolk	75,000	3.1	233	211	71.10	78.40	16,566
Hamilton-Wentworth	28,000	3.3	92	83	71.10	78.40	6,541
Kent	7,000	2.9	20	18	71.10	78.40	1,422
Lambton	28,000	3.3	92	83	71.10	78.40	6,541
Middlesex	44,000	3.4	150	136	71.10	78.40	10,665
Niagara	47,000	2.5	118	107	71.10	78.40	8,390
Oxford	49,000	3.5	172	156	71.10	78.40	12,229
Southern Ontario	**325,000**	**3.2**	**1,035**	**938**	**71.10**	**78.40**	**73,588**
Bruce	135,000	3.0	405	367	69.30	76.40	28,067
Dufferin	57,000	2.7	154	140	69.30	76.40	10,672
Grey	180,000	3.0	540	490	69.30	76.40	37,422
Halton	20,000	3.0	60	54	69.30	76.40	4,158
Huron	63,000	3.6	227	206	69.30	76.40	15,731
Peel	30,000	3.2	96	87	69.30	76.40	6,653
Perth	74,000	3.5	259	235	69.30	76.40	17,949
Simcoe	125,000	3.1	388	352	69.30	76.40	26,888
Waterloo	46,000	3.6	166	151	69.30	76.40	11,504
Wellington	130,000	3.4	442	401	69.30	76.40	30,631
Western Ontario	**860,000**	**3.1**	**2,737**	**2,483**	**69.30**	**76.40**	**189,675**
Durham	80,000	3.0	240	218	60.90	67.10	14,616
Haliburton	2,000	2.9	6	5	60.90	67.10	365
Hastings	66,000	3.0	198	180	60.90	67.10	12,058
Muskoka	6,000	2.7	16	15	60.90	67.10	974
Northumberland	58,000	3.0	174	158	60.90	67.10	10,597
Parry Sound	22,000	2.7	59	54	60.90	67.10	3,593
Peterborough	84,000	2.8	235	213	60.90	67.10	14,312
Prince Edward	30,000	2.8	84	76	60.90	67.10	5,116
Victoria	75,000	3.0	225	204	60.90	67.10	13,703
York	34,000	2.8	95	86	60.90	67.10	5,786
Central Ontario	**457,000**	**2.9**	**1,332**	**1,209**	**60.90**	**67.10**	**81,120**
Dundas	46,000	2.9	133	121	63.00	69.40	8,379
Frontenac	55,000	2.5	138	125	63.00	69.40	8,694
Glengarry	46,000	3.0	138	125	63.00	69.40	8,694
Grenville	30,000	2.4	72	65	63.00	69.40	4,536
Lanark	60,000	3.0	180	163	63.00	69.40	11,340
Leeds	55,000	2.4	132	120	63.00	69.40	8,316
Lennox & Addington	48,000	2.6	125	113	63.00	69.40	7,875
Ottawa-Carleton	72,000	2.9	209	190	63.00	69.40	13,167
Prescott	75,000	2.6	195	177	63.00	69.40	12,285
Renfrew	105,000	2.4	252	229	63.00	69.40	15,876
Russell	30,000	2.4	72	65	63.00	69.40	4,536
Stormont	30,000	2.9	87	79	63.00	69.40	5,481
Eastern Ontario	**652,000**	**2.7**	**1,733**	**1,572**	**63.00**	**69.40**	**109,179**
Algoma	27,000	2.5	68	62	70.80	78.00	4,814
Cochrane	26,000	2.2	57	52	70.80	78.00	4,036
Kenora	10,000	2.4	24	22	70.80	78.00	1,699
Manitoulin	28,000	2.7	76	69	70.80	78.00	5,381
Nipissing	23,000	2.2	51	46	70.80	78.00	3,611
Rainy River	44,000	2.6	114	103	70.80	78.00	8,071
Sudbury	18,000	2.6	47	43	70.80	78.00	3,328
Thunder Bay	20,000	2.9	58	53	70.80	78.00	4,106
Timiskaming	60,000	2.8	168	152	70.80	78.00	11,894
Northern Ontario	**256,000**	**2.6**	**663**	**602**	**70.80**	**78.00**	**46,940**
The Province	**2,550,000**	**2.9**	**7,500**	**6,804**	**66.70**	**73.50**	**500,502**
1994	2,620,000	2.9	7,700	6,990	65.20	71.90	502,000
1993	2,650,000	3.1	8,300	7,530	62.90	69.30	522,100
1992	2,450,000	3.0	7,400	6,710	65.20	71.90	482,500
1991	2,601,850	3.1	8,000	7,260	60.10	66.20	480,800
1990	2,600,000	3.2	8,200	7,440	59.30	65.40	486,300
1989	2,570,000	3.2	8,100	7,350	61.90	68.20	501,400

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[a] Includes area of forage seed.

Table 56 - Grain Corn: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995

Counties & Districts	Area seeded	Area harvested	Yield	Production		Unit value [a]		Total value
	acres	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	47,000	46,500	97.0	4,511	114.6	4.19	165	18,901
Elgin	115,000	114,500	119.0	13,626	346.1	4.19	165	57,093
Essex	60,000	60,000	114.0	6,840	173.7	4.19	165	28,660
Haldimand-Norfolk	80,000	79,600	103.0	8,199	208.3	4.19	165	34,354
Hamilton-Wentworth	24,000	24,000	100.0	2,400	61.0	4.19	165	10,056
Kent	155,000	155,000	126.0	19,530	496.1	4.19	165	81,831
Lambton	90,000	90,000	115.0	10,350	262.9	4.19	165	43,367
Middlesex	167,000	167,000	120.0	20,040	509.0	4.19	165	83,968
Niagara	29,000	28,300	116.0	3,283	83.4	4.19	165	13,756
Oxford	145,000	145,000	123.0	17,835	453.0	4.19	165	74,729
Southern Ontario	**912,000**	**909,900**	**117.2**	**106,614**	**2,708.1**	**4.19**	**165**	**446,715**
Bruce	55,000	55,000	117.0	6,435	163.5	4.25	167	27,349
Dufferin	6,000	6,000	109.0	654	16.6	4.25	167	2,780
Grey	11,500	11,300	114.0	1,288	32.7	4.25	167	5,474
Halton	11,500	11,500	111.0	1,277	32.4	4.25	167	5,427
Huron	152,000	151,700	122.0	18,507	470.1	4.25	167	78,655
Peel	13,000	13,000	127.0	1,651	41.9	4.25	167	7,017
Perth	107,000	107,000	136.0	14,552	369.6	4.25	167	61,846
Simcoe	41,000	40,700	122.0	4,965	126.1	4.25	167	21,101
Waterloo	45,000	45,000	115.0	5,175	131.5	4.25	167	21,994
Wellington	46,000	46,000	118.0	5,428	137.9	4.25	167	23,069
Western Ontario	**488,000**	**487,200**	**123.0**	**59,932**	**1,522.3**	**4.25**	**167**	**254,712**
Durham	40,000	39,700	112.0	4,446	112.9	4.26	168	18,940
Haliburton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hastings	11,000	11,000	87.0	957	24.3	4.26	168	4,077
Muskoka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northumberland	26,000	25,800	98.0	2,528	64.2	4.26	168	10,769
Parry Sound	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peterborough	12,000	12,000	100.0	1,200	30.5	4.26	168	5,112
Prince Edward	17,000	16,700	80.0	1,336	33.9	4.26	168	5,691
Victoria	14,500	14,400	92.0	1,325	33.7	4.26	168	5,645
York	25,000	24,700	108.0	2,668	67.8	4.26	168	11,366
Central Ontario	**145,500**	**144,300**	**100.2**	**14,460**	**367.3**	**4.26**	**168**	**61,600**
Dundas	30,000	29,800	121.0	3,606	91.6	4.30	169	15,506
Frontenac	3,500	3,500	90.0	315	8.0	4.30	169	1,355
Glengarry	26,000	26,000	118.0	3,068	77.9	4.30	169	13,192
Grenville	9,000	9,000	106.0	954	24.2	4.30	169	4,102
Lanark	7,000	6,900	104.0	718	18.2	4.30	169	3,087
Leeds	8,000	8,000	96.0	768	19.5	4.30	169	3,302
Lennox & Addington	7,500	7,500	74.0	555	14.1	4.30	169	2,387
Ottawa-Carleton	37,000	36,600	126.0	4,612	117.2	4.30	169	19,832
Prescott	18,000	17,900	117.0	2,094	53.2	4.30	169	9,004
Renfrew	2,000	2,000	96.0	192	4.9	4.30	169	826
Russell	15,000	15,000	114.0	1,710	43.4	4.30	169	7,353
Stormont	20,000	19,900	114.0	2,269	57.6	4.30	169	9,757
Eastern Ontario	**183,000**	**182,100**	**114.6**	**20,861**	**529.8**	**4.30**	**169**	**89,703**
Algoma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cochrane	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenora	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoulin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nipissing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rainy River	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudbury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thunder Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timiskaming	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Ontario	**1,500**	**1,500**	**88.7**	**133**	**3.4**	**4.30**	**169**	**572**
The Province	**1,730,000**	**1,725,000**	**117.1**	**202,000**	**5,130.9**	**4.22**	**166**	**853,302**
1994	1,600,000	1,600,000	120.6	193,000	4,902.5	3.00	118	579,000
1993 r	1,700,000	1,675,000	107.5	180,000	4,572.2	3.34	131	601,200
1992	1,780,000	1,400,000	97.1	136,000	3,454.6	2.77	109	376,700
1991	1,891,687	1,891,687	110.5	209,000	5,308.9	2.67	105	558,000
1990	1,830,000	1,830,000	113.1	207,000	5,258.1	2.64	104	546,500
1989	1,790,000	1,790,000	105.0	188,000	4,775.4	3.07	121	577,200

a Subject to revision due to incomplete sales at time of printing.

Table 57 - Fodder Corn: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995

Counties & Districts	Area	Yield	Production		Unit Value		Total Value
	acres	tons/ac	'000 tons	'000 t	$/ton	$/t	$'000
Brant	4,000	12.3	49	44	26.60	29.30	1,303
Elgin	9,000	14.6	131	119	26.60	29.30	3,485
Essex	2,500	14.7	37	34	26.60	29.30	984
Haldimand-Norfolk	5,000	10.6	53	48	26.60	29.30	1,410
Hamilton-Wentworth	4,000	13.0	52	47	26.60	29.30	1,383
Kent	5,000	14.0	70	64	26.60	29.30	1,862
Lambton	6,500	14.5	94	85	26.60	29.30	2,500
Middlesex	14,500	12.3	178	161	26.60	29.30	4,735
Niagara	4,000	12.8	51	46	26.60	29.30	1,357
Oxford	17,000	15.0	255	231	26.60	29.30	6,783
Southern Ontario	**71,500**	**13.6**	**970**	**879**	**26.60**	**29.30**	**25,802**
Bruce	12,000	13.0	156	142	24.20	26.70	3,775
Dufferin	2,200	11.3	25	23	24.20	26.70	605
Grey	11,000	12.1	133	121	24.20	26.70	3,219
Halton	2,000	12.0	24	22	24.20	26.70	581
Huron	21,000	12.2	256	232	24.20	26.70	6,195
Peel	4,500	12.8	58	53	24.20	26.70	1,404
Perth	19,000	14.0	266	241	24.20	26.70	6,437
Simcoe	12,500	12.2	153	139	24.20	26.70	3,703
Waterloo	18,500	13.2	244	221	24.20	26.70	5,905
Wellington	21,500	14.0	301	273	24.20	26.70	7,284
Western Ontario	**124,200**	**13.0**	**1,616**	**1,467**	**24.20**	**26.70**	**39,108**
Durham	8,200	11.7	96	87	25.20	27.80	2,419
Haliburton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hastings	6,000	9.0	54	49	25.20	27.80	1,361
Muskoka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northumberland	6,000	11.7	70	64	25.20	27.80	1,764
Parry Sound	100	10.0	1	1	25.20	27.80	25
Peterborough	6,000	10.2	61	55	25.20	27.80	1,537
Prince Edward	3,200	10.2	33	30	25.20	27.80	832
Victoria	3,700	12.5	46	42	25.20	27.80	1,159
York	3,000	11.8	35	32	25.20	27.80	882
Central Ontario	**36,200**	**10.9**	**396**	**360**	**25.20**	**27.80**	**9,979**
Dundas	7,000	10.5	74	67	23.40	25.80	1,732
Frontenac	3,500	9.3	33	30	23.40	25.80	772
Glengarry	3,800	10.5	40	36	23.40	25.80	936
Grenville	2,200	11.0	24	22	23.40	25.80	562
Lanark	4,000	10.2	41	37	23.40	25.80	959
Leeds	5,000	11.0	55	50	23.40	25.80	1,287
Lennox & Addington	3,500	12.2	43	39	23.40	25.80	1,006
Ottawa-Carleton	7,500	10.4	78	71	23.40	25.80	1,825
Prescott	4,500	10.5	47	43	23.40	25.80	1,100
Renfrew	7,000	11.6	81	73	23.40	25.80	1,895
Russell	3,000	10.5	32	29	23.40	25.80	749
Stormont	5,000	10.5	53	48	23.40	25.80	1,240
Eastern Ontario	**56,000**	**10.7**	**601**	**545**	**23.40**	**25.80**	**14,063**
Algoma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cochrane	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenora	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoulin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nipissing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rainy River	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudbury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thunder Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timiskaming	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Ontario	**2,100**	**8.1**	**17**	**15**	**26.30**	**29.00**	**447**
The Province	**290,000**	**12.4**	**3,600**	**3,266**	**24.80**	**27.30**	**89,399**
1994	280,000	12.9	3,600	3,270	23.10	25.50	83,200
1993	300,000	13.7	4,100	3,720	23.00	25.40	94,300
1992	345,000	10.6	3,650	3,310	23.10	25.50	84,300
1991	326,985	12.2	4,000	3,630	23.60	26.00	94,400
1990	350,000	15.7	5,500	4,990	21.50	23.70	118,300
1989	375,000	13.1	4,900	4,450	24.80	27.30	121,500

Table 58 - Soybeans: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995

Counties	Area seeded	Area harvested	Yield	Production		Unit value /a		Total value
	acres	acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Brant	37,000	36,500	34.9	1,274	34.7	8.57	315	10,918
Elgin	125,000	125,000	41.5	5,188	141.2	8.57	315	44,461
Essex	189,000	189,000	39.4	7,447	202.7	8.57	315	63,821
Haldimand-Norfolk	100,000	100,000	36.4	3,640	99.1	8.57	315	31,195
Hamilton-Wentworth	20,000	20,000	35.7	714	19.4	8.57	315	6,119
Kent	260,000	259,000	45.0	11,655	317.2	8.57	315	99,883
Lambton	249,000	249,000	42.7	10,632	289.4	8.57	315	91,116
Middlesex	178,000	178,000	43.8	7,796	212.2	8.57	315	66,812
Niagara	28,000	28,000	41.0	1,148	31.2	8.57	315	9,838
Oxford	62,000	62,000	44.0	2,728	74.2	8.57	315	23,379
Southern Ontario	**1,248,000**	**1,246,500**	**41.9**	**52,227**	**1,421.3**	**8.57**	**315**	**447,542**
Huron	140,000	139,600	45.1	6,296	171.4	8.57	315	53,957
Perth	75,000	75,000	45.5	3,413	92.9	8.57	315	29,249
Simcoe	32,000	32,000	40.0	1,280	34.8	8.57	315	10,970
Wellington	42,000	41,500	40.5	1,681	45.8	8.57	315	14,406
Other	94,000	93,500	38.7	3,614	98.4	8.57	315	30,972
Western Ontario	**383,000**	**381,600**	**42.7**	**16,284**	**443.3**	**8.57**	**315**	**139,554**
Central Ontario	**114,700**	**113,100**	**34.6**	**3,918**	**106.6**	**8.57**	**315**	**33,577**
Eastern Ontario	**74,300**	**73,800**	**34.9**	**2,576**	**70.1**	**8.57**	**315**	**22,076**
The Province	**1,820,000**	**1,815,000**	**41.3**	**75,000**	**2,041.3**	**8.57**	**315**	**642,749**
1994 /r	1,875,000	1,875,000	40.5	76,000	2,068.4	7.43	273	564,700
1993	1,700,000	1,680,000	38.1	64,000	1,741.8	8.15	299	521,600
1992	1,500,000	1,400,000	33.9	47,500	1,292.8	6.84	251	324,900
1991	1,409,063	1,409,063	36.2	51,000	1,388.0	6.18	227	315,200
1990	1,150,000	1,150,000	38.7	44,500	1,211.1	6.26	230	278,600
1989	1,290,000	1,290,000	33.5	43,200	1,175.7	6.61	243	285,600

a Subject to revision due to incomplete sales at time of printing.

Table 59 - Dry White Beans: Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995

Counties	Area seeded	Area harvested	Yield	Production		Unit value /a		Total value
	acres	acres	cwt/ac	'000 cwt	'000 t	$/cwt	$/t	$'000
Middlesex	11,500	11,500	17.0	196	8.9	22.50	496	4,410
Huron	43,000	43,000	17.0	731	33.2	22.50	496	16,448
Perth	26,000	26,000	18.4	478	21.7	22.50	496	10,755
Other	34,500	34,500	17.2	595	27.0	22.50	496	13,388
The Province	**115,000**	**115,000**	**17.4**	**2,000**	**90.8**	**22.50**	**496**	**45,001**
1994 /r	90,000	85,000	15.9	1,350	61.2	33.27	733	44,900
1993	100,000	99,000	16.2	1,600	72.6	22.30	492	35,700
1992	100,000	90,000	10.0	900	40.8	19.25	424	17,300
1991	123,873	123,873	20.2	2,500	113.4	11.51	254	28,800
1990	135,000	135,000	16.3	2,200	99.8	15.30	337	33,700
1989	110,000	110,000	14.3	1,570	71.2	25.50	562	40,000

a Value of the 1995 crop is an estimate.

Note: According to the Ontario Bean Producers' Marketing Board, the corresponding marketed production each year was as follows:

	'000 cwt
1995 /p	1,920
1994 /r	1,345
1993	1,555
1992	919
1991	2,467
1990	2,156
1989	1,551

Table 60 - Tobacco (Flue-cured and Dark): Area, Production and Farm Value, by County, 1995, with Provincial Totals, 1989-1995

Type/County	Area	Yield	Production		Unit Value		Total Value
Flue-cured [a]	acres	lb/ac	'000 lb	'000 kg	cents/lb	cents/kg	$'000
Brant	6,000	2,575	15,210	6,899	201.1	443.3	30,584
Elgin	8,000	2,975	23,454	10,639	206.8	456.0	48,510
Essex and Kent	500	2,125	1,039	471	197.1	434.4	2,047
Haldimand-Norfolk	38,000	2,375	89,102	40,416	210.3	463.7	187,399
Lambton	300	1,550	454	206	196.3	432.8	891
Middlesex	3,000	2,175	6,388	2,898	204.0	449.8	13,032
Oxford	5,900	2,600	15,091	6,845	207.9	458.4	31,379
Northumberland and Durham	600	1,650	968	439	198.5	437.6	1,922
Other counties	200	2,450	481	218	215.8	475.8	1,038
The Province	**62,500**	**2,475**	**152,187**	**69,031**	**208.2**	**459.0**	**316,802**
1994	57,260	2,300	129,621	58,794	209.4	461.6	271,476
1993	69,250	2,475	156,412	70,947	199.1	438.9	311,362
1992	63,500	1,825	131,101	59,466	202.8	447.1	265,870
1991	65,180	2,600	154,100	69,899	191.1	421.3	294,546
1990	64,000	1,950	123,230	55,896	197.2	434.8	243,009
1989	67,000	2,200	145,807	66,137	192.6	424.6	280,811
Dark [b]							
1995	1,350	2,620	3,541	1,606	194.0	427.7	6,871
1994	1,348	2,480	3,340	1,515	189.7	418.2	6,335
1993	1,509	2,350	3,540	1,606	188.8	416.2	6,682
1992	1,510	1,960	2,954	1,340	186.8	411.8	5,518
1991	1,383	2,240	3,096	1,404	182.1	401.5	5,638
1990	891	2,120	1,884	855	177.8	392.0	3,349
1989	1,100	2,020	2,218	1,006	162.5	358.3	3,604

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[a] In most cases, marketed production and farm value per pound statistics have been assembled by the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board according to the historical location of farm reference numbers. Acreage estimates are based on the Board's and other survey data. The 1992 marketed production figures for flue-cured tobacco include an estimated carry-over of about 16 million pounds from the 1991 crop. Total farm value, which is the product of marketed production and farm value per unit, includes the value of the carry-over with the 1992 figures. A similar situation occurred between 1987 and 1988 when carry-over was estimated to be about 25 million pounds. However, average yields have been adjusted to reflect the true situation for each year's crop.

[b] Figures provided by the Imperial Leaf Tobacco Company of Canada Limited.

Table 61 - Area, Production and Farm Value of Spring Wheat, Rye, Canola and Buckwheat, 1991-1995

Crop	Year	Area harvested	Yield	Production		Unit value		Total value
		acres	bu/ac	'000 bu	'000 t	$/bu	$/t	$'000
Spring wheat	1995	40,000	43.8	1,750	47.6	6.60	243	11,550
	1994 [r]	30,000	43.3	1,300	35.4	4.65	171	6,050
	1993	45,000	41.1	1,850	50.3	4.21	155	7,790
	1992	45,000	44.4	2,000	54.4	3.54	130	7,080
	1991	40,658	34.4	1,400	38.1	3.37	124	4,720
Rye [a]	1995	50,000	36.0	1,800	45.7	2.81	111	5,060
	1994	45,000	40.0	1,800	45.7	2.72	107	4,900
	1993	25,000	42.0	1,050	26.7	2.20	87	2,310
	1992	27,000	37.0	1,000	25.4	2.15	85	2,150
	1991	50,000	34.0	1,700	43.2	1.90	75	3,230
Canola	1995	90,000	33.3	3,000	68.0	8.63	381	25,890
	1994 [r]	55,000	36.4	2,000	45.4	7.98	352	15,960
	1993	50,000	34.0	1,700	38.6	6.87	303	11,680
	1992	35,000	37.1	1,300	29.5	6.40	282	8,320
	1991	64,346	31.1	2,000	45.4	5.81	256	11,620
Buckwheat	1995	5,000	32.0	160	3.5	7.07	325	1,130
	1994 [r]	3,000	33.3	100	2.2	7.07	325	710
	1993	4,200	31.0	130	2.8	4.00	184	520
	1992	5,000	30.0	150	3.3	4.00	184	600
	1991	7,361	17.0	125	2.7	4.00	184	500

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[a] Area of rye represents area harvested for grain.

Table 62 - Area of Selected Field Crops, by County, 1991

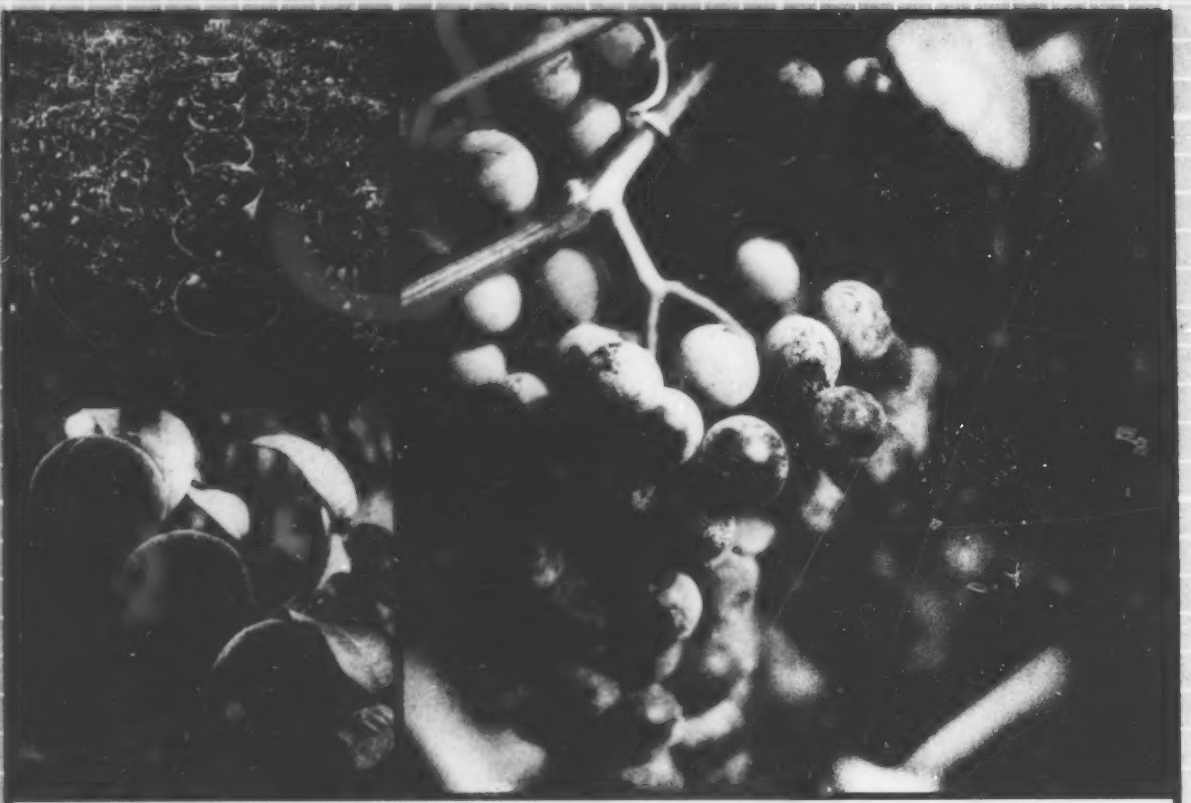
Counties & Districts	Spring wheat [a]	Rye	Buckwheat	Canola	Flaxseed	Sun-flowers	Triticale	Dry field peas	Lentils	Coloured beans	Millet
					- acres -						
Brant	585	3,990	70	x	-	-	x	-	-	933	-
Elgin	464	6,797	x	-	x	x	x	-	-	x	-
Essex	2,002	438	x	x	x	1,618	-	x	-	x	-
Haldimand-Norfolk	2,399	32,140	502	x	x	135	149	-	-	x	x
Hamilton-Wentworth	633	663	60	x	-	x	-	-	-	x	x
Kent	1,911	387	-	x	x	x	x	x	-	2,121	x
Lambton	2.547	166	x	159	x	-	x	x	-	274	-
Middlesex	x	2,130	55	960	x	9	-	431	x	x	x
Niagara	825	177	620	x	x	x	36	-	x	x	-
Oxford	923	5,293	35	x	-	x	x	x	-	7,425	x
Southern Ontario	**x**	**52,181**	**1,369**	**1,761**	**405**	**1,870**	**372**	**536**	**x**	**x**	**340**
Bruce	1,178	500	275	10,598	265	x	-	50	-	131	x
Dufferin	379	205	99	9,155	x	-	x	x	-	x	407
Grey	404	144	332	2,956	229	x	83	x	-	x	315
Halton	x	25	x	243	-	-	-	x	-	x	x
Huron	2,530	63	53	5,579	x	17	159	880	x	2,339	-
Peel	262	90	x	889	-	84	x	-	-	42	-
Perth	2,631	117	68	2,345	x	x	x	x	x	x	-
Simcoe	2,611	2,823	267	8,710	x	357	74	x	x	x	84
Waterloo	384	160	20	887	x	x	-	-	-	351	-
Wellington	x	192	103	11,052	x	309	31	x	-	x	622
Western Ontario	**12,856**	**4,319**	**1,240**	**52,414**	**1,053**	**896**	**389**	**1,030**	**410**	**9,250**	**1,898**
Durham	554	481	183	1,739	x	72	80	-	-	x	x
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	273	75	158	-	-	x	x	-	-	-	-
Muskoka	-	x	x	-	-	x	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	879	375	412	x	x	x	240	-	x	x	-
Parry Sound	x	14	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	183	x	196	x	-	x	62	-	x	x	-
Prince Edward	116	x	58	-	-	x	x	-	-	-	-
Victoria	x	31	120	776	-	x	x	-	x	x	x
York	552	178	110	1,115	x	56	x	-	-	x	-
Central Ontario	**x**	**1,172**	**1,279**	**3,981**	**418**	**354**	**450**	**-**	**x**	**x**	**x**
Dundas	495	29	789	x	-	-	-	x	-	x	-
Frontenac	176	x	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	-
Glengarry	1,218	46	204	x	-	x	x	x	x	x	-
Grenville	188	x	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lanark	337	61	126	x	-	-	x	-	-	-	-
Leeds	225	x	293	x	-	x	-	-	-	-	x
Lennox & Addington	132	53	112	x	-	-	-	-	-	x	-
Ottawa-Carleton	1,911	67	389	x	-	x	x	-	-	x	x
Prescott	850	x	212	x	x	-	x	-	-	x	x
Renfrew	444	78	188	92	-	x	x	x	x	x	-
Russell	271	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	x
Stormont	168	93	407	x	-	x	x	-	-	x	x
Eastern Ontario	**6,415**	**752**	**3,056**	**361**	**x**	**x**	**x**	**134**	**x**	**1,177**	**x**
Algoma	x	-	x	-	-	-	-	-	x	x	-
Cochrane	360	-	x	-	-	-	x	-	x	x	-
Kenora	369	-	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	26	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x
Nipissing	x	x	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rainy River	x	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	-	-	-
Sudbury	x	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	609	-	327	4,858	x	x	x	134	x	x	-
Northern Ontario	**x**	**131**	**417**	**5,829**	**x**	**x**	**x**	**134**	**15**	**x**	**x**
The Province	**40,658**	**58,555**	**7,361**	**64,346**	**2,140**	**3,181**	**1,344**	**1,834**	**530**	**28,417**	**2,410**

a Includes durum wheat.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

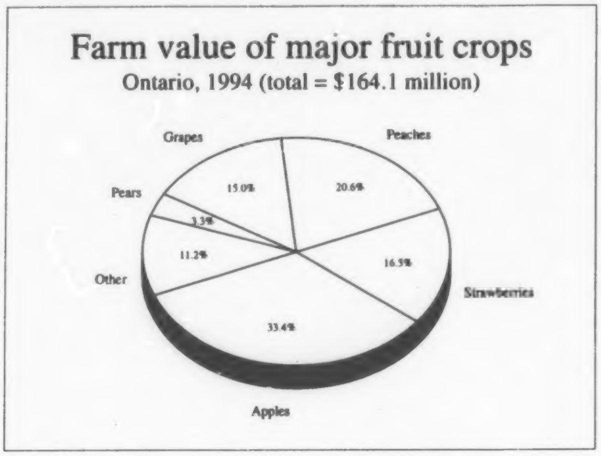
Section 6

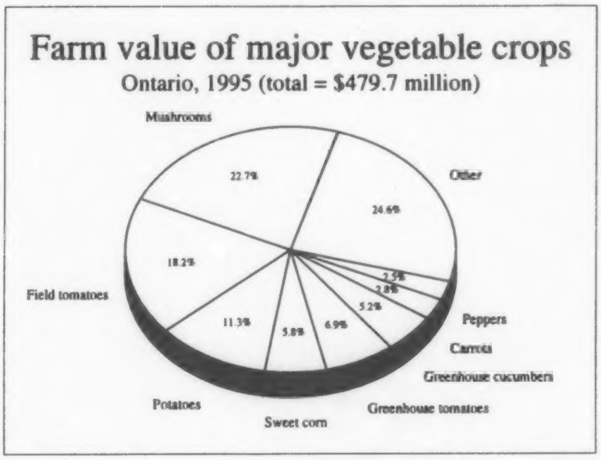
Fruit, Vegetables & Specialty Crops



Selected graphs 72
Table 63 Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit, 1994 and 1995 73
Table 64 Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit, 1994 and 1995 (Metric Equivalent of Table 63) 73
Table 65 Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1994 and 1995 74
Table 66 Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1994 and 1995 (Metric Equivalent of Table 65) 75
Table 67 Apples: Production and Farm Value by Marketing Channel and Cultivar, 1994 76
Table 68 Apples: Marketing Distributions of Production by Cultivar, 1994 76
Table 69 Nursery Trades Industry Statistics, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995 76
Table 70 Per Capita Consumption of Selected Fruit and Vegetables, Canada, 1992-1994 77
Table 71 Greenhouse Flower and Plant Production, by Type and Total Value, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995 78
Table 72 Greenhouse Industry Statistics, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995 78
Table 73 Area of Greenhouses and Mushroom Houses, by County, 1991 79
Table 74 Estimated Number of Beekeepers, Colonies of Bees, Production and Value of Honey and Wax, 1981-1995 80
Table 75 Production and Farm Value of Maple Products, 1981-1995 80

Selected graphs


Farm value of major fruit crops
Ontario, 1994 (total = $164.1 million)


Farm value of major vegetable crops
Ontario, 1995 (total = $479.7 million)

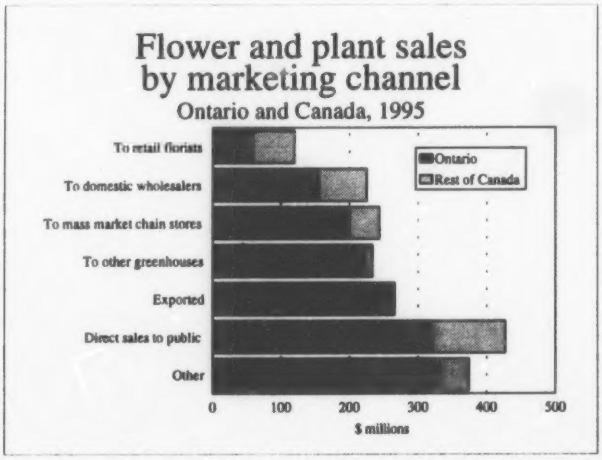

Flower and plant sales
by marketing channel
Ontario and Canada, 1995

Table 63 - Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit, 1994 and 1995

	1994					1995				
		Production		Farm value /a			Production		Farm value /a	
	Area harvested	Total	Mkt'd	Price	Total	Area harvested	Total	Mkt'd	Price	Total
	acres	'000 lbs	'000 lbs	cents/lb	$'000	acres	'000 lbs	'000 lbs	cents/lb	$'000
Apples	32,200	508,756	504,087	11.0	55,360	32,700	..	..	..	..
Apricots	185	486	476	50.6	241	185	754	635	93.7	595
Blueberries, high bush	490	910	904	145.7	1,317	405	834	793	154.4	1,224
Blueberries, low bush	100	188	181	145.9	264	155	293	279	111.5	311
Total blueberries	590	1,098	1,085	145.7	1,581	560	1,127	1,072	143.2	1,535
Cantaloupe and melons	600	10,695	10,695	21.3	2,275	620	10,400	9,561	30.0	2,868
Cherries, sweet	970	3,404	3,351	65.7	2,203	925	2,921	2,787	88.2	2,458
Cherries, sour	1,880	13,551	13,551	29.3	3,964	1,635	12,669	12,581	8.7	1,095
Grapes, Labrusca	5,410	40,277	40,277	14.5	5,827	5,085	48,932	48,932	14.4	7,042
Grapes, other	8,080	54,556	54,556	35.0	19,072	8,070	59,912	59,874	38.3	22,922
Total grapes	13,490	94,833	94,833	26.3	24,899	13,155	108,844	108,806	27.5	29,964
Nectarines	650	1,300	1,300	55.2	718	525	2,890	2,885	62.0	1,789
Peaches	7,900	85,880	82,995	41.1	34,136	6,870	78,810	77,752	39.3	30,592
Pears	3,600	20,275	20,147	26.7	5,371	3,270	17,213	16,976	28.9	4,913
Plums and prunes	1,770	5,963	5,839	37.7	2,204	1,705	9,173	9,028	55.7	5,026
Raspberries	1,090	2,306	2,289	161.5	3,696	1,180	1,332	1,322	216.6	2,863
Strawberries	4,750	32,272	30,551	89.9	27,461	5,120	35,769	34,042	83.4	28,381
Total of above	**69,675**	...	...	...	**164,109**	**68,450**	...	...	...	..

a Does not include government subsidy payments.

Table 64 - Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit, 1994 and 1995 (Metric Equivalent of Table 63)

	1994					1995				
		Production		Farm value /a			Production		Farm value /a	
	Area harvested	Total	Mkt'd	Price	Total	Area harvested	Total	Mkt'd	Price	Total
	ha	- tonnes -		cents/kg	$'000	ha	- tonnes -		cents/kg	$'000
Apples	13,031	230,767	228,649	24.2	55,360	13,233	..	..	..	..
Apricots	75	220	216	111.6	241	75	342	288	206.6	595
Blueberries, high bush	198	413	410	321.2	1,317	164	378	360	340.0	1,224
Blueberries, low bush	40	85	82	322.0	264	63	133	127	244.9	311
Total blueberries	239	498	492	321.3	1,581	227	511	486	315.8	1,535
Cantaloupe and melons	243	4,851	4,851	46.9	2,275	251	4,717	4,337	66.1	2,868
Cherries, sweet	393	1,544	1,520	144.9	2,203	374	1,325	1,264	194.5	2,458
Cherries, sour	761	6,147	6,147	64.5	3,964	662	5,747	5,707	19.2	1,095
Grapes, Labrusca	2,189	18,269	18,269	31.9	5,827	2,058	22,195	22,195	31.7	7,042
Grapes, other	3,270	24,746	24,746	77.1	19,072	3,266	27,175	27,158	84.4	22,922
Total grapes	5,459	43,016	43,016	57.9	24,899	5,324	49,371	49,353	60.7	29,964
Nectarines	263	590	590	121.7	718	212	1,311	1,309	136.7	1,789
Peaches	3,197	38,954	37,646	90.7	34,136	2,780	35,747	35,268	86.7	30,592
Pears	1,457	9,197	9,138	58.8	5,371	1,323	7,808	7,700	63.8	4,913
Plums and prunes	716	2,705	2,649	83.2	2,204	690	4,161	4,095	122.7	5,026
Raspberries	441	1,046	1,038	356.1	3,696	478	604	600	477.2	2,863
Strawberries	1,922	14,638	13,858	198.2	27,461	2,072	16,224	15,441	183.8	28,381
Total of above	**28,196**	...	...	...	**164,109**	**27,701**	...	...	...	..

a Does not include government subsidy payments.

Table 65 - Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1994 and 1995

	1994					1995				
		Production		Farm value /a			Production		Farm value /a	
	Area harvested	Total	Mkt'd	Price	Total	Area harvested	Total	Mkt'd	Price	Total
	acres	'000 lbs	'000 lbs	cents/lb	$'000	acres	'000 lbs	'000 lbs	cents/lb	$'000
Asparagus: fresh & proc	2,650	4,023	4,023	119.9	4,822	2,380	5,026	5,026	128.6	6,464
Beans, green or wax: fresh	3,680	16,491	16,491	54.9	9,046	3,420	13,363	12,108	59.4	7,197
Beans, green or wax: proc /bc	4,270	20,920	20,920	8.8	1,845	4,590	24,120	24,120	8.8	2,130
Total beans, green or wax	7,950	37,411	37,411	29.1	10,891	8,010	37,483	36,228	25.7	9,327
Beans, lima: proc /c	550	800	800	21.3	170	590	1,460	1,460	22.4	327
Beets: fresh	400	1,527	1,527	88.5	1,351	364	1,596	1,596	87.8	1,402
Beets: proc /c	350	12,060	12,060	4.4	531	470	9,480	8,060	4.9	393
Total beets /c	750	13,587	13,587	13.9	1,882	834	11,076	9,656	18.6	1,795
Broccoli: fresh & proc	3,174	19,073	19,073	36.7	7,008	2,743	18,026	18,021	35.6	6,411
Brussels sprouts: fresh & proc	250	1,525	1,525	75.0	1,144	275	1,769	1,769	65.3	1,155
Cabbage, chinese: fresh	827	23,201	23,201	12.0	2,784	887	19,212	18,933	10.4	1,968
Cabbage, other: fresh & proc	3,698	93,959	93,959	9.3	8,765	3,963	105,607	105,302	10.3	10,883
Total cabbage	4,525	117,160	117,160	9.9	11,549	4,850	124,819	124,235	10.3	12,851
Carrots, baby: fresh & proc	520	861	861	72.2	622	660	1,160	1,160	102.5	1,189
Carrots, other: fresh & proc /c	5,477	296,412	296,412	4.9	14,439	5,263	240,559	208,604	5.9	12,260
Total carrots /c	5,997	297,273	297,273	5.1	15,061	5,923	241,719	209,764	6.4	13,449
Cauliflower: fresh & proc	2,767	38,531	37,891	20.2	7,661	2,639	41,251	41,231	22.8	9,386
Celery: fresh & proc	625	50,000	50,000	6.3	3,125	550	41,471	41,471	12.7	5,282
Corn, sweet: fresh	13,053	71,545	71,545	25.6	18,336	11,375	63,424	61,477	28.2	17,354
Corn, sweet: proc	30,290	363,320	363,320	2.9	10,610	33,030	359,460	359,460	2.9	10,510
Total corn, sweet	43,343	434,865	434,865	6.7	28,946	44,405	422,884	420,937	6.6	27,864
Cucumbers & gherkins: fresh	1,345	25,144	25,144	11.6	2,915	1,488	26,028	25,877	23.4	6,060
Cucumbers & gherkins: proc /	1,960	44,340	44,340	10.4	4,630	2,052	48,960	48,960	11.2	5,486
Total cucumbers & gherkins /c	3,305	69,484	69,484	10.9	7,545	3,540	74,988	74,837	15.4	11,546
Cucumbers, greenhouse /c	...	32,200	32,200	70.0	22,550	...	32,016	32,016	78.5	25,136
Garlic & leeks: fresh & proc /d	255	508	508	175.2	890	280	574	535	175.1	937
Lettuce, head: fresh	625	12,628	12,628	20.6	2,600	625	13,353	13,353	21.3	2,850
Lettuce, other: fresh	780	16,893	16,893	21.4	3,609	841	13,848	13,628	27.5	3,745
Total lettuce	1,405	29,521	29,521	21.0	6,209	1,466	27,201	26,981	24.4	6,595
Mushrooms: fresh & proc	...	72,821	72,821	134.4	97,847	...	77,017	77,017	141.4	108,925
Onions, green: fresh	529	5,235	5,235	66.1	3,461	660	6,174	6,021	61.5	3,704
Onions, dry: fresh & proc	5,800	108,643	108,643	11.0	11,901	6,190	200,733	182,314	8.6	15,736
Parsley: fresh & proc	135	81	81	72.8	59	260	143	129	72.1	93
Parsnips: fresh & proc	210	2,142	2,142	16.6	356	210	2,710	2,710	16.6	451
Peas, green: fresh	1,741	4,752	4,752	13.4	638	1,728	4,773	4,763	19.5	927
Peas, green: proc	17,070	55,482	55,482	12.6	6,970	19,060	66,500	66,500	12.9	8,560
Total peas, green	18,811	60,234	60,234	12.6	7,608	20,788	71,273	71,263	13.3	9,487
Peppers: fresh & proc	3,252	47,787	47,787	26.4	12,612	3,289	47,253	45,632	26.4	12,057
Potatoes: fresh & proc	35,100	752,895	720,400	8.9	64,232	38,100	807,700	710,790	7.6	54,020
Pumpkin & squash: fresh /ec	3,047	44,554	44,554	14.8	6,605	3,405	42,433	39,689	18.2	7,204
Pumpkin & squash: proc	175	5,260	5,260	3.4	178	230	9,036	9,036	3.7	334
Total pumpkins & squash /ec	3,222	49,814	49,814	13.6	6,783	3,635	51,469	48,725	15.5	7,538
Radishes: fresh & proc	492	3,936	3,936	41.4	1,629	616	6,980	6,625	43.2	2,859
Rhubarb: fresh & proc	218	839	839	39.7	333	240	1,044	1,044	43.3	452
Rutabagas: fresh & proc	2,089	68,797	68,797	7.4	5,110	2,134	49,291	42,541	11.6	4,934
Spinach: fresh & proc	485	1,176	1,176	21.5	253	490	1,531	1,531	41.3	632
Tomatoes: fresh	6,309	147,307	147,284	24.9	36,705	5,819	138,623	134,589	19.7	26,454
Tomatoes: proc	18,856	1,151,060	1,151,060	5.0	57,970	17,976	1,154,800	1,154,800	5.2	60,610
Total tomatoes	25,165	1,298,367	1,298,344	7.3	94,675	23,795	1,293,423	1,289,389	6.8	87,064
Tomatoes: greenhouse /c	...	36,550	36,550	71.8	26,234	...	44,325	44,325	74.9	33,196
Total of above	**173,054**	...	...	...	**462,546**	**178,892**	...	...	...	**479,673**

a Does not include government subsidy payments.
b Includes Romano beans.
c Does not include commissions, packaging charges or Board fees.
d Includes all other alliaceous vegetables.
e Includes zucchini.

Table 66 - Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1994 and 1995 (Metric equivalent of Table 65)

	1994					1995				
		Production		Farm value [a]			Production		Farm value [a]	
	Area harvested	Total	Mkt'd	Price	Total	Area harvested	Total	Mkt'd	Price	Total
	ha	tonnes	tonnes	cents/kg	$'000	ha	tonnes	tonnes	cents/kg	$'000
Asparagus: fresh & proc	1,072	1,825	1,825	264.2	4,822	963	2,280	2,280	283.5	6,464
Beans, green or wax: fresh	1,489	7,480	7,480	120.9	9,046	1,384	6,061	5,492	131.0	7,197
Beans, green or wax: proc [b]	1,728	9,489	9,489	19.4	1,845	1,857	10,941	10,941	19.5	2,130
Total beans, green or wax	3,217	16,969	16,969	64.2	10,891	3,241	17,002	16,433	56.8	9,327
Beans, lima: proc [c]	223	363	363	46.8	170	239	662	662	49.4	327
Beets: fresh	162	693	693	194.9	1,351	147	724	724	193.6	1,402
Beets: proc [c]	142	5,470	5,470	9.7	531	190	4,300	3,656	10.7	393
Total beets [c]	304	6,163	6,163	30.5	1,882	337	5,024	4,380	41.0	1,795
Broccoli: fresh & proc	1,284	8,651	8,651	81.0	7,008	1,110	8,176	8,174	78.4	6,411
Brussels sprouts: fresh & proc	101	692	692	165.3	1,144	111	802	802	144.0	1,155
Cabbage, chinese: fresh	335	10,524	10,524	26.5	2,784	359	8,714	8,588	22.9	1,968
Cabbage, other: fresh & proc	1,497	42,619	42,619	20.6	8,765	1,604	47,902	47,764	22.8	10,883
Total cabbage	1,832	53,143	53,143	21.7	11,549	1,963	56,616	56,352	22.8	12,851
Carrots, baby: fresh & proc	210	391	391	159.1	622	267	526	526	226.0	1,189
Carrots, other: fresh & proc [c]	2,216	134,450	134,450	10.7	14,439	2,130	109,116	94,621	13.0	12,260
Total carrots [c]	2,426	134,841	134,841	11.2	15,061	2,397	109,642	95,147	14.1	13,449
Cauliflower: fresh & proc	1,120	17,477	17,187	44.6	7,661	1,068	18,711	18,702	50.2	9,386
Celery: fresh & proc	253	22,680	22,680	13.8	3,125	223	18,811	18,811	28.1	5,282
Corn, sweet: fresh	5,282	32,452	32,452	56.5	18,336	4,603	28,769	27,885	62.2	17,354
Corn, sweet: proc	12,258	164,799	164,799	6.4	10,610	13,367	163,048	163,048	6.4	10,510
Total corn, sweet	17,540	197,251	197,251	14.7	28,946	17,970	191,817	190,933	14.6	27,864
Cucumbers & gherkins: fresh	544	11,405	11,405	25.6	2,915	602	11,806	11,738	51.6	6,060
Cucumbers & gherkins: proc [c]	793	20,112	20,112	23.0	4,630	830	22,208	22,208	24.7	5,486
Total cucumbers & gherkins [c]	1,337	31,517	31,517	23.9	7,545	1,432	34,014	33,946	34.0	11,546
Cucumbers, greenhouse [c]	...	14,606	14,606	154.4	22,550	...	14,522	14,522	173.1	25,136
Garlic & leeks: fresh & proc [d]	103	230	230	387.0	890	113	260	243	385.6	937
Lettuce, head: fresh	253	5,728	5,728	45.4	2,600	253	6,057	6,057	47.1	2.850
Lettuce, other: fresh	316	7,663	7,663	47.1	3,609	340	6,281	6,182	60.6	3,745
Total lettuce	569	13,391	13,391	46.4	6,209	593	12,338	12,239	53.9	6,595
Mushrooms: fresh & proc	...	33,031	33,031	296.2	97,847	...	34,934	34,934	311.8	108,925
Onions, green: fresh	214	2,375	2,375	145.7	3,461	267	2,800	2,731	135.6	3,704
Onions, dry: fresh & proc	2,347	49,280	49,280	24.1	11,901	2,505	91,051	82,696	19.0	15,736
Parsley: fresh & proc	55	37	37	159.5	59	105	65	59	157.6	93
Parsnips: fresh & proc	85	972	972	36.6	356	85	1,229	1,229	36.7	451
Peas, green: fresh	705	2,155	2,155	29.6	638	699	2,165	2,160	42.9	927
Peas, green: proc	6,908	25,166	25,166	27.7	6,970	7,713	30,164	30,164	28.4	8,560
Total peas, green	7,613	27,321	27,321	27.8	7,608	8,412	32,329	32,324	29.3	9,487
Peppers: fresh & proc	1,316	21,676	21,676	58.2	12,612	1,331	21,434	20,698	58.3	12,057
Potatoes: fresh & proc	14,204	341,507	326,768	19.7	64,232	15,418	366,366	322,409	16.8	54,020
Pumpkin & squash: fresh [e]	1,233	20,209	20,209	32.7	6,605	1,378	19,247	18,003	40.0	7,204
Pumpkin & squash: proc	71	2,386	2,386	7.5	178	93	4,099	4,099	8.1	334
Total pumpkins & squash [e]	1,304	22,595	22,595	30.0	6,783	1,471	23,346	22,102	34.1	7,538
Radishes: fresh & proc	199	1,785	1,785	91.3	1,629	249	3,166	3,005	95.1	2,859
Rhubarb: fresh & proc	88	381	381	87.4	333	97	474	474	95.4	452
Rutabagas: fresh & proc	845	31,206	31,206	16.4	5,110	864	22,358	19,296	25.6	4,934
Spinach: fresh & proc	196	533	533	47.5	253	198	694	694	91.1	632
Tomatoes: fresh	2,553	66,817	66,807	54.9	36,705	2,355	62,878	61,048	43.3	26,454
Tomatoes: proc	7,631	522,112	522,112	11.1	57,970	7,275	523,808	523,808	11.6	60,610
Total tomatoes	10,184	588,929	588,919	16.1	94,675	9,630	586,686	584,856	14.9	87,064
Tomatoes: greenhouse [c]	...	16,579	16,579	158.2	26,234	...	20,105	20,105	165.1	33,196
Total of above	**70,031**	...	...	...	**462,546**	**72,392**	...	...	...	**479,673**

a Does not include government subsidy payments.
b Includes Romano beans.
c Does not include commissions, packaging charges or Board fees.
d Includes all other alliaceous vegetables.
e Includes zucchini.

Table 67 - Apples: Production and Farm Value by Marketing Channel and Cultivar, 1994

Marketing Channel	Marketed production	Transaction price [a]	Total transaction value [a]	Cultivar	Marketed production	Transaction price [a]	Total transaction value [a]
	'000 lbs	cents/lb	$'000		'000 lbs	cents/lb	$'000
Processing - juice	215,072	4.4	9,457				
Processing - other	25,001	11.7	2,930	Early cultivars	16,901	14.7	2,491
Total processing	240,073	5.2	12,387	McIntosh	226,969	8.1	18,380
				Red Delicious	99,180	11.6	11,471
Packer	215,662	15.5	33,410	Golden Delicious	10,301	19.8	2,037
Retailer	14,097	25.6	3,605	Empire	30,607	15.8	4,830
Farmer's market	20,755	14.3	2,967	Spartan	11,001	17.4	1,919
Pick-your-own	6,012	22.2	1,337	Idared	47,994	12.5	5,992
Roadside stand	6,489	23.3	1,515	Northern Spy	32,985	13.9	4,576
Other fresh	999	13.9	139	Crispin/Mutsu	13,651	12.2	1,670
Total fresh	264,014	16.3	42,973	Other late cultivars	14,498	13.8	1,994
Total	**504,087**	**11.0**	**55,360**	**Total**	**504,087**	**11.0**	**55,360**

a Transaction price and value is the amount received by the grower including all bonuses and premiums.

Table 68 - Apples: Marketing Distributions of Production by Cultivar, 1994

Cultivar	Processing - juice	Processing - other	Packer	Retailer	Farmer's market	Pick-your-own	Roadside stand	Other
				- '000 lbs -				
Early cultivars	4,969	179	8,882	277	1,393	711	488	2
McIntosh	131,464	6,713	76,964	2,477	5,087	1,994	2,269	1
Red Delicious	43,778	1,034	44,833	3,443	2,843	2,020	599	630
Golden Delicious	478	452	5,450	1,456	1,986	96	383	0
Empire	2,540	1,092	22,913	1,225	1,901	121	815	0
Spartan	0	77	9,916	328	458	54	168	0
Idared	17,252	2,151	23,510	3,240	1,391	45	161	244
Northern Spy	5,037	12,049	13,139	381	1,560	114	705	0
Crispin/Mutsu	6,240	540	4,833	718	911	55	301	53
Other late cultivars	3,314	714	5,222	552	3,225	802	600	69
Total	**215,072**	**25,001**	**215,662**	**14,097**	**20,755**	**6,012**	**6,489**	**999**

Table 69 - Nursery Trades Industry Statistics, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995

Item	Unit	Ontario			Canada		
		1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995
Total area for nursery stock and sod	acres	46,900	50,800	49,000	101,700	105,450	99,000
Sod grown and sold	acres	7,380	8,000	7,800	22,030	21,800	19,172
Total sales	$'000	149,445	151,315	167,645	334,925	335,193	353,493
Nursery stock [a]	$'000	121,723	122,590	141,170	260,673	264,507	291,566
to retail	$'000	15,836	15,040	20,390	45,030	44,270	56,390
to fruit growers	$'000	3,466	4,100	3,626	8,900	10,024	9,786
to landscape contractors	$'000	24,950	22,160	21,958	60,251	56,610	58,708
to garden centres	$'000	46,365	36,180	45,115	82,169	70,376	74,845
to mass merchandisers	$'000	9,980	20,120	21,611	17,281	27,860	25,674
to other nursery stock growers	$'000	9,611	9,960	13,310	16,908	18,475	22,433
to other buyers	$'000	11,515	15,030	15,160	30,134	36,892	43,730
Sod	$'000	27,722	28,725	26,475	74,252	70,686	61,927
Firms	no.	369	434	480	991	1,252	1,345
Total employees [b]	no.	4,920	5,000	5,000	12,555	12,710	12,300
Total payroll [c]	$'000	54,331	58,670	58,827	113,529	121,087	118,285

a Includes purchases for resale.

b Includes full-time and part-time employees.

c Wages paid to employees for contract work are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 22-203.

Table 70 - Per Capita Consumption of Selected Fruit and Vegetables, Canada, 1992-1994

Commodity		1992 Retail weight	1992 Fresh equivalent	1993 Retail weight	1993 Fresh equivalent	1994 Retail weight	1994 Fresh equivalent
		- kg/yr -					
Fruits							
Apples:	Fresh	11.38	11.38	10.10	10.10	10.70	10.70
	Juice	8.30	11.46	7.96	10.99	..	..
	Sauce	0.63	0.82	0.65	0.84	..	..
	Pie filling	0.30	0.45	0.16	0.24	..	..
Apricots:	Fresh	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.14
Bananas:	Fresh	13.26	13.26	13.22	13.22	13.20	13.20
Blueberries:	Fresh	0.38	0.38	0.48	0.48	0.50	0.50
	Frozen	0.13	0.13	0.28	0.29	0.34	0.35
Cherries[a]:	Fresh	0.39	0.39	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.26
Grapes:	Fresh	4.97	4.97	5.05	5.05	4.63	4.63
Pineapples:	Fresh	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.58
	Canned	1.27	2.17	1.25	2.14	1.07	1.83
	Juice	0.21	0.35	0.20	0.34	0.20	0.35
Raspberries:	Frozen	0.41	0.43	0.41	0.43	0.39	0.41
Strawberries:	Fresh	1.92	1.92	2.05	2.05	2.11	2.11
	Frozen	0.46	0.41	0.46	0.41	0.48	0.43
Oranges:	Fresh	9.51	9.51	10.08	10.08	9.24	9.24
	Juice	9.69	17.83	11.69	21.51	13.83	25.45
Lemons:	Fresh	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.91
	Juice	0.69	2.07	0.58	1.74	0.34	1.02
Grapefruit:	Fresh	2.29	2.29	2.46	2.46	2.51	2.51
	Juice	0.25	0.52	0.31	0.64	0.40	0.82
Vegetables							
Asparagus:	Fresh	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.18	0.18
	Canned	0.10	0.12	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.12
Beans, green and wax:	Fresh	0.94	0.94	0.83	0.83	0.88	0.88
	Canned	1.06	0.73	0.98	0.68	1.00	0.69
	Frozen	0.46	0.48	0.43	0.45	0.58	0.61
Beets:	Fresh	0.35	0.35	0.31	0.31	0.28	0.28
	Canned	0.23	0.27	0.23	0.27	0.24	0.29
Broccoli:	Fresh	2.76	2.76	2.63	2.63	2.53	2.53
	Frozen	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.07	0.10
Brussels sprouts:	Fresh	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.17
	Frozen	0.12	0.16	0.11	0.15	0.07	0.09
Cabbage:	Fresh	4.69	4.69	4.89	4.89	3.98	3.98
Carrots:	Fresh	9.29	9.29	8.98	8.98	8.53	8.53
	Canned	0.15	0.19	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.20
	Frozen	0.92	1.67	1.17	2.13	1.15	2.09
Cauliflower:	Fresh	2.54	2.54	2.23	2.23	2.33	2.33
	Frozen	0.15	0.22	0.15	0.22	0.15	0.22
Celery:	Fresh	4.19	4.19	4.14	4.14	4.25	4.25
Corn:	Fresh	4.20	4.20	3.56	3.56	2.88	2.88
Cucumbers[b]:	Fresh	3.18	3.18	3.08	3.08	3.17	3.17
Lettuce:	Fresh	10.35	10.35	9.73	9.73	8.91	8.91
Mushrooms:	Fresh	1.66	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.63	1.63
	Canned	0.98	0.81	0.95	0.79	1.15	0.95
Onions:	Fresh	7.12	7.12	8.81	8.81	7.18	7.18
Parsnips:	Fresh	0.08	0.08	0.21	0.21	0.19	0.19
Potatoes, white[c]:	Fresh	39.56	39.56	43.42	43.42	54.68	54.68
Peas:	Fresh	0.42	0.42	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.48
	Canned	0.87	0.64	0.89	0.65	0.74	0.54
	Frozen	1.02	1.11	1.01	1.11	1.21	1.32
Peppers:	Fresh	2.52	2.52	2.55	2.55	2.77	2.77
Radishes:	Fresh	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.46	0.46
Rutabagas:	Fresh	2.14	2.14	1.93	1.93	1.64	1.64
Tomatoes:	Fresh[d]	6.90	6.90	7.58	7.58	7.47	7.47
	Canned	3.12	4.86	3.33	5.19	3.59	5.60
	Juice	1.93	2.89	1.57	2.35	1.69	2.54
	Pulp, paste	2.75	14.85	2.97	16.02	2.64	14.26

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a Sweet and sour cherries are combined.

b Production of greenhouse cucumbers are included.

c Potatoes used for feed have been removed from the calculations. All processed potato imports/exports were converted into fresh equivalent units for the purpose of the calculations.

d Fresh production includes greenhouse tomatoes.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 32-230.

Table 71 - Greenhouse Flower and Plant Production, by Type and Total Value, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995

		Ontario			Canada		
Type		1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995
				- '000 -			
Cut Flowers							
Carnations - miniature or sprays		2,717	165	x	3,065	602	394
Chrysanthemums:	Standard	2,589	5,250	2,731	2,813	5,720	2,924
	Sprays	10,033	7,750	12,728	12,168	9,705	15,960
Gerbera		x	1,025	x	5,160	4,644	2,726
Iris		1,066	1,975	2,843	5,024	4,886	5,015
Freesia		2,256	3,586	2,337	5,859	8,809	8,362
Roses:	Except sweetheart types	29,540	26,087	32,470	55,691	53,087	54,157
	Sweetheart	17,680	14,156	16,296	20,435	18,700	19,592
Snapdragons		4,436	5,399	4,381	5,129	5,895	4,794
Tulips		3,328	4,573	3,941	8,389	10,768	...
Alstroemeria		6,985	7,050	6,846	11,107	10,699	10,565
Daffodils [a]		..	..	x	..	..	...
Lillies [a]		..	..	3,951	..	..	5,848
Others		x	5,905	...	11,421	23,770	...
Potted Plants							
Azaleas		1,223	1,325	1,467	3,088	3,078	3,278
Chrysanthemums		8,610	8,750	8,009	10,543	10,664	9,915
Geraniums		10,794	9,802	12,381	24,260	21,564	24,846
Lilies		1,927	1,775	2,687	4,177	3,846	4,833
Poinsettias		4,580	4,755	5,271	7,687	7,908	8,313
Tropical, foliage and green plants		6,588	6,350	4,679	17,311	15,912	14,196
Hanging pots (foliage)		1,097	930	1,039	1,779	1,570	2,084
Hanging pots (outdoor)		1,946	1,858	2,100	3,502	3,498	3,700
Others		21,113	28,254	26,915	35,724	43,617	47,031
Cuttings							
Chrysanthemums		929	3,910	7,301	2,932	6,619	9,321
Geraniums		11,005	4,350	11,272	14,994	10,111	15,638
Poinsettias		2,650	2,150	3,368	3,664	3,820	4,155
Others		29,037	8,020	18,377	138,047	105,657	175,990
Bedding Plants							
Ornamental plants		215,465	181,000	191,259	572,004	477,921	489,311
Vegetable plants		137,000	95,500	89,855	225,163	161,885	164,415
Value of ornamental and plant sales ($'000)		302,191	318,416	331,831	626,034	632,439	668,147

a Not included in 1994 survey.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 22-202.

Table 72 - Greenhouse Industry Statistics, Ontario and Canada, 1993-1995

		Ontario			Canada		
Item	Unit	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995
Total Area	'000 sq m	4,139	4,227	4,359	9,553	9,535	9,707
Glass	'000 sq m	2,039	1,914	1,987	3,482	3,334	3,477
Plastic	'000 sq m	2,100	2,313	2,372	6,071	6,201	6,230
Total Sales	$'000	356,086	373,578	395,803	762,986	771,009	832,599
Flowers and plants	$'000	302,191	318,416	331,831	626,034	632,439	668,147
to retail florists	$'000	36,786	47,735	59,369	88,654	109,110	119,591
to domestic wholesalers	$'000	110,180	116,500	96,680	174,960	184,024	166,073
to mass market chain stores	$'000	39,563	38,500	44,438	84,225	82,551	87,697
to other greenhouses	$'000	16,690	14,050	23,933	31,110	25,269	32,704
exported	$'000	29,346	37,180	34,419	34,934	45,932	41,236
direct sales to public [a]	$'000	56,434	51,780	62,769	169,076	146,728	168,268
other channels	$'000	13,192	12,671	10,223	43,075	38,825	52,578
Vegetables	$'000	53,895	55,162	63,972	136,952	138,570	164,452
Total firms	no.	1,155	1,124	1,100	3,912	3,624	3,445
Total employees [b]	no.	9,489	9,725	11,000	26,225	25,525	27,775
Total payroll	$'000	97,342	104,000	112,513	206,958	214,310	236,397
Total investment [c]	$'000	590,012	605,971	600,371	1,445,901	1,439,152	1,403,786
Total purchase value [d]	$'000	82,637	90,828	85,723	159,706	174,201	158,616
Total fuel cost	$'000	34,787	40,970	36,095	69,930	75,523	70,581

a Includes roadside stands and "owner-owned" retail outlets.

b Includes full-time and part-time labour.

c Includes land, buildings, equipment and machinery at fair market value.

d Includes value of flowers, plants, cuttings, seeds and bulbs purchased.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 22-202.

Table 73 - Area of Greenhouses and Mushroom Houses, by County, Ontario, 1991

	Greenhouses								
Counties & Districts	Flowers	Tomatoes	Cucumbers	Lettuce	Other vegetables	Vegetable transplants	Other products	Total	Mushroom houses
					- square feet -				
Brant	538,348	193,000	x	-	x	12,805	x	822,393	x
Elgin	276,341	194,600	x	-	-	9,780	x	493,961	x
Essex	2,058,373	4,522,499	4,240,061	x	x	1,017,671	x	12,618,104	414,440
Haldimand-Norfolk	1,107,327	633,491	193,136	43,600	64,200	52,141	16,740	2,110,635	225,731
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,839,900	142,000	299,800	x	7,300	x	110,600	2,509,691	596,638
Kent	166,019	x	10,000	x	26,500	91,870	32,380	351,769	x
Lambton	169,554	-	-	-	-	x	x	242,062	-
Middlesex	1,166,787	25,020	x	x	6,020	13,983	13,128	1,261,658	x
Niagara	6,980,225	740,410	792,529	x	386,547	x	128,456	9,130,211	x
Oxford	199,987	x	41,000	16,500	x	35,370	x	334,507	x
Southern Ontario	**14,502,861**	**6,480,520**	**5,655,506**	**224,260**	**1,128,197**	**1,508,903**	**374,744**	**29,874,991**	**1,542,880**
Bruce	x	x	x	x	x	3,225	-	497,214	-
Dufferin	x	x	-	-	x	3,900	x	71,822	-
Grey	179,405	x	-	-	x	4,908	x	203,073	-
Halton	1,129,234	x	x	x	x	44,846	2,480	1,402,960	x
Huron	x	x	-	-	x	-	x	129,652	x
Peel	797,130	x	x	-	x	38,525	x	882,170	-
Perth	x	x	-	-	-	x	x	76,813	-
Simcoe	449,654	9,600	119,200	2,840	19,190	36,882	17,900	655,266	x
Waterloo	396,784	300	x	x	x	1,554	x	420,488	-
Wellington	235,354	x	x	x	3,838	x	x	454,302	x
Western Ontario	**3,490,432**	**603,075**	**374,125**	**24,761**	**71,153**	**142,754**	**87,460**	**4,793,760**	**x**
Durham	908,367	x	-	x	x	8,900	x	1,131,537	x
Haliburton	x	x	-	-	-	-	x	9,700	-
Hastings	60,970	x	x	x	x	1,702	x	69,550	-
Muskoka	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	91,686	x
Northumberland	114,400	50,338	x	-	-	x	23,681	202,462	x
Parry Sound	x	-	x	-	-	x	x	7,428	-
Peterborough	134,718	x	-	-	x	x	-	142,448	-
Prince Edward	82,517	7,440	-	-	x	x	-	94,312	x
Victoria	73,405	12,125	x	x	-	x	x	138,630	-
York	1,233,280	x	x	x	x	54,310	16,386	1,639,988	203,300
Central Ontario	**2,693,663**	**102,957**	**180,629**	**46,199**	**222,340**	**90,271**	**191,682**	**3,527,741**	**761,916**
Frontenac	98,042	x	x	x	x	12,275	x	139,537	x
Lanark	x	-	-	-	-	x	x	41,256	x
Leeds & Grenville	264,728	x	-	-	x	x	x	288,016	-
Lennox & Addington	x	x	x	x	-	9,650	-	46,298	-
Ottawa-Carleton	309,886	10,659	25,003	x	10,473	36,833	x	446,543	x
Prescott & Russell	73,250	x	x	-	-	x	-	88,550	x
Renfrew	104,579	x	1,809	x	x	7,918	-	123,416	-
Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry	79,964	35,200	x	-	18,770	14,701	x	156,985	-
Eastern Ontario	**998,977**	**86,413**	**32,496**	**8,035**	**34,473**	**93,473**	**76,734**	**1,330,601**	**x**
Algoma	70,911	x	-	-	x	x	x	175,123	x
Cochrane	67,926	x	x	-	x	18,753	213,656	415,035	-
Kenora	31,208	-	-	-	-	x	x	51,740	-
Manitoulin	x	-	-	-	-	x	-	x	-
Nipissing	x	x	x	-	-	x	-	x	x
Rainy River	35,383	188	x	x	265	x	x	61,030	-
Sudbury	90,808	x	x	x	x	x	x	144,364	-
Thunder Bay	x	602	210	x	209	8,804	x	368,285	-
Timiskaming	50,498	x	x	-	-	x	x	152,015	-
Northern Ontario	**598,393**	**119,665**	**8,843**	**168**	**4,772**	**65,172**	**621,171**	**1,418,184**	**x**
The Province	**22,284,326**	**7,392,630**	**6,251,599**	**303,423**	**1,460,935**	**1,900,573**	**1,351,791**	**40,945,277**	**3,455,033**

Note: There were 1,587 farms reporting greenhouses in 1991. Of these, 1,108 reported flowers, 268 reported tomatoes, 193 reported cucumbers, 55 reported lettuce, 102 reported other vegetables, and 334 reported vegetable transplants. Mushroom houses were reported on 58 farms.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 74 - Estimated Number of Beekeepers, Colonies of Bees, Production and Value of Honey and Wax, 1981-1995

Year	Beekeepers	Colonies	Honey				Total value of honey and wax
			Average yield per colony	Total production	Average price per kilogram	Total value	
	no.	no.	kg	tonnes	$	$'000	$'000
1995	4,300	84,000	45	3,770	..	..	..
1994	4,500	85,000	33	2,815	2.39	6,718	6,815
1993	4,500	92,000	52	4,784	2.10	10,051	10,352
1992	4,500	100,000	31	3,076	2.38	7,324	7,479
1991	4,500	100,000	42	4,247	2.45	10,412	10,625
1990	5,000	105,000	45	4,763	2.00	9,534	9,739
1989	5,000	110,000	34	3,742	1.93	7,235	7,355
1988	5,000	115,000	34	3,912	1.95	7,642	7,809
1987	5,000	115,000	37	4,277	1.68	7,167	7,366
1986	5,000	120,000	30	3,600	2.20	7,937	8,071
1985	4,500	111,000	37	4,129	1.67	6,900	7,115
1984	4,500	110,000	40	4,391	1.76	7,744	7,861
1983	4,500	110,000	41	4,491	1.87	8,415	8,704
1982	4,200	112,000	24	2,642	2.12	5,591	5,762
1981	4,300	110,000	30	3,343	2.03	6,780	7,035

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-211 and Statistical Bulletin.

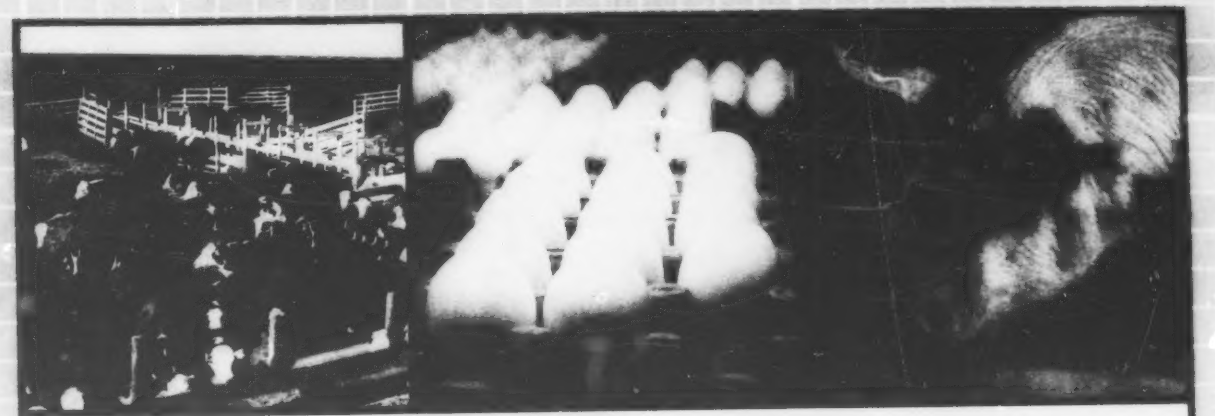
Table 75 - Production and Farm Value of Maple Products, 1981-1995

Year	Maple syrup			Maple sugar			Total farm value of maple syrup and maple sugar
	Production	Farm value per litre	Total farm value	Production	Farm value per kg	Total farm value	
	kilolitres	$	$'000	kilolitres	$	$'000	$'000
1995	1,058	9.23	9,770	41.0	7.50	309	10,079
1994 /r	983	9.18	9,026	25.0	18.20	454	9,480
1993	933	9.01	8,404	27.0	17.10	462	8,866
1992	1,307	8.91	11,650	56.0	18.80	1,053	12,703
1991	819	9.22	7,554	30.5	16.00	489	8,043
1990	741	9.14	6,776	20.5	16.50	339	7,115
1989	669	8.96	5,991	17.7	15.50	274	6,265
1988	702	8.27	5,809	11.8	15.70	185	5,994
1987	523	7.51	3,927	12.7	12.00	153	4,080
1986	602	6.04	3,638	14.5	10.80	156	3,794
1985	991	5.65	5,600	11.8	10.20	120	5,720
1984	827	5.42	4,485	8.6	10.00	86	4,571
1983	714	5.18	3,696	8.2	8.80	72	3,768
1982	768	5.18	3,978	21.3	9.50	203	4,181
1981	650	4.83	3,141	5.9	8.60	51	3,192

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-211 and Statistical Bulletin.

Section 7

Livestock and Poultry

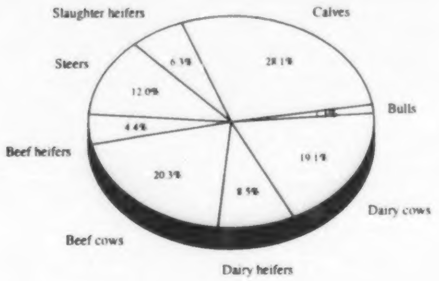


Selected graphs 82
Table 76 Number of Cattle by County, July 1, 1995 83
Table 77 Number of Pigs and Sheep by County, July 1, 1995 84
Table 78 Number of Horses, Goats and Poultry by County, June 4, 1991 85
Table 79 Number of Farms Reporting Slaughter Cattle by Herd Size, by County, June 4, 1991 86
Table 80 Number of Cattle on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1995 87
Table 81 Number of Pigs and Sheep on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1995 87
Table 82 Monthly Average Price of A1,2 Slaughter Steers, Toronto, 1981-1995 88
Table 83 Monthly Average Price of Good Feeder Steers over 800 Pounds, Toronto, 1981-1995 88
Table 84 Monthly Average Price of Good and Choice Veal Calves, Toronto, 1981-1995 88
Table 85 Monthly Average Price of Index 100 Hogs, Dressed, Ontario, 1981-1995 89
Table 86 Monthly Average Price of Good Lambs, 80 Pounds and Over, Toronto, 1981-1995 89
Table 87 Estimated Production, Farm Value and Disposition of Shorn Wool, 1986-1995 89
Table 88 Livestock: Number and Farm Value, July 1, 1994 and 1995 90
Table 89 Poultry: Number and Farm Value, July 1, 1993-1995 90
Table 90 Number of Livestock Slaughtered in Commercial Establishments, Canada and the Provinces, 1994 and 1995 91
Table 91 Supply-Disposition Balance Sheet for Livestock, Ontario and Canada, 1995 91
Table 92 Annual Purebred Cattle Sales, 1989-1995 91
Table 93 Volume of Sales, by Class, through Community Sales Barns, 1990-1995 92
Table 94 Per Capita Consumption of Red Meats, Poultry Meat and Eggs, Canada, 1990-1995 92
Table 95 Eggs: Production and Disposition, 1990-1995 93
Table 96 Poultry Slaughtered in Registered Stations, 1990-1995 93
Table 97 Stocks of Frozen Poultry Products, 1990-1995 93
Table 98 Number and Value of Pelts Produced by Type, 1993/94 and 1994/95 94

Selected graphs

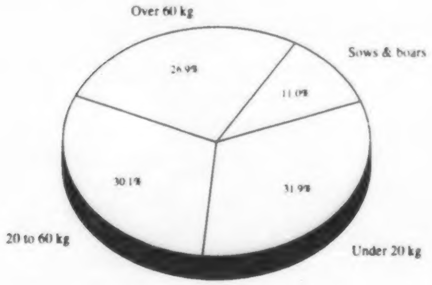
Cattle herd by type

Ontario, 1995 (total = 2.23 million head)



Pigs by type

Ontario, 1995 (total = 3.33 million head)



Average price for steers and hogs

Ontario, 1984-1995

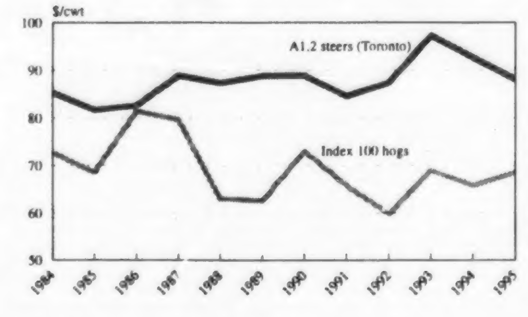


Table 76 - Number of Cattle by County, July 1, 1995

Counties & Districts	Bulls (> 1 yr.)	Dairy cows	Dairy heifers (> 1 yr.)	Beef cows	Beef heifers for breeding (> 1 yr.)	Beef heifers for slaughter (> 1 yr.)	Steers (> 1 yr.)	Calves (< 1 yr.)	Total cattle
					- '000 head -				
Brant	0.2	4.8	2.1	2.2	0.5	0.5	2.1	5.8	18.2
Elgin	0.5	8.7	3.5	4.7	0.5	0.3	3.5	9.0	30.7
Essex	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	6.6
Haldimand-Norfolk	0.6	10.4	4.4	8.6	1.0	0.6	2.0	13.5	41.1
Hamilton-Wentworth	0.4	4.5	2.0	3.0	0.9	0.1	1.8	8.5	21.2
Kent	0.2	0.9	0.4	2.8	0.4	1.0	9.6	5.6	20.9
Lambton	0.6	5.2	2.2	8.3	0.7	2.0	16.5	17.0	52.5
Middlesex	0.7	14.8	6.4	13.0	3.0	8.5	13.4	21.5	81.3
Niagara	0.3	7.5	3.4	3.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	6.0	22.4
Oxford	0.8	31.7	12.8	4.5	1.4	2.0	7.1	28.0	88.3
Southern Ontario	**4.4**	**89.9**	**37.8**	**50.9**	**9.4**	**16.5**	**57.9**	**116.4**	**383.2**
Bruce	1.7	16.0	7.3	32.5	6.5	29.0	36.2	39.0	168.2
Dufferin	0.5	3.9	1.8	12.2	2.0	4.0	5.3	12.0	41.7
Grey	2.0	13.5	5.7	44.0	6.5	11.3	20.8	43.0	146.8
Halton	0.2	2.3	1.1	2.6	0.6	1.8	4.5	2.8	15.9
Huron	1.1	19.0	8.6	17.8	3.7	16.0	25.2	32.0	123.4
Peel	0.3	6.2	3.0	4.1	0.7	1.5	2.1	5.7	23.6
Perth	0.9	31.9	13.5	9.0	2.0	11.0	13.5	29.0	110.8
Simcoe	1.2	11.0	5.2	23.7	5.2	7.8	12.8	24.0	90.9
Waterloo	0.9	15.8	6.6	3.5	1.8	8.8	23.6	18.0	79.0
Wellington	1.7	25.3	11.0	17.8	3.0	9.0	14.5	32.0	114.3
Western Ontario	**10.5**	**144.9**	**63.8**	**167.2**	**32.0**	**100.2**	**158.5**	**237.5**	**914.6**
Durham	0.7	12.6	5.7	14.0	5.0	3.5	7.1	20.0	68.6
Haliburton	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.1	0.8	1.5
Hastings	0.8	10.2	4.5	11.0	2.7	1.0	1.5	14.0	45.7
Muskoka	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	3.0
Northumberland	0.8	9.5	4.1	10.2	2.0	1.0	3.2	15.0	45.8
Parry Sound	0.2	0.8	0.5	10.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	3.0	16.0
Peterborough	0.9	7.1	3.2	18.0	5.0	1.8	3.4	18.0	57.4
Prince Edward	0.2	5.4	2.4	3.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	5.0	18.1
Victoria	0.8	5.5	2.3	27.3	5.1	3.3	7.0	19.0	70.3
York	0.2	3.4	1.5	5.0	1.2	0.7	2.6	6.0	20.6
Central Ontario	**4.7**	**54.7**	**24.3**	**100.7**	**23.3**	**11.8**	**25.8**	**101.7**	**347.0**
Dundas	0.4	14.3	6.9	3.2	1.5	0.2	1.4	9.0	36.9
Frontenac	0.4	5.7	2.8	7.5	1.4	1.2	0.6	8.0	27.6
Glengarry	0.3	12.1	5.9	4.5	1.4	0.3	0.6	8.5	33.6
Grenville	0.5	4.6	2.2	4.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	5.5	18.6
Lanark	0.6	5.5	2.6	11.1	3.3	0.8	2.2	11.0	37.1
Leeds	0.4	8.8	4.4	7.6	2.1	0.3	1.1	11.0	35.7
Lennox & Addington	0.4	5.5	2.7	8.2	1.6	1.0	1.7	10.0	31.1
Ottawa-Carleton	0.6	16.5	7.9	11.6	4.0	0.9	4.3	17.0	62.8
Prescott	0.7	16.8	8.5	3.4	1.3	0.2	1.0	11.0	42.9
Renfrew	1.5	7.6	3.6	24.1	3.9	3.0	5.7	25.0	74.4
Russell	0.3	9.9	4.7	2.0	1.6	0.1	0.6	6.0	25.2
Stormont	0.3	9.1	4.4	3.4	2.0	0.1	0.6	6.0	25.9
Eastern Ontario	**6.4**	**116.4**	**56.6**	**90.6**	**25.0**	**8.3**	**20.5**	**128.0**	**451.8**
Algoma	0.3	2.0	0.7	4.0	0.9	0.3	1.1	3.9	13.2
Cochrane	0.2	0.9	0.4	3.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	3.3	9.8
Kenora	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	-	0.3	1.2	3.9
Manitoulin	0.3	1.1	0.4	9.0	1.3	1.0	2.0	8.2	23.3
Nipissing	0.1	2.2	0.8	1.9	0.6	-	0.3	3.0	8.9
Rainy River	0.2	1.4	0.7	9.5	1.0	0.5	1.2	7.0	21.5
Sudbury	0.3	1.2	0.6	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	3.0	9.4
Thunder Bay	0.1	3.8	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.2	0.3	2.8	11.7
Timiskaming	0.4	5.9	2.2	6.5	1.5	0.7	1.5	9.0	27.7
Northern Ontario	**2.0**	**19.1**	**7.5**	**40.6**	**8.3**	**3.2**	**7.3**	**41.4**	**129.4**
The Province	**28.0**	**425.0**	**190.0**	**450.0**	**98.0**	**140.0**	**270.0**	**625.0**	**2,226.0**

Table 77 - Number of Pigs and Sheep by County, July 1, 1995

		All other pigs						
Counties & Districts	Sows & boars (> 6 mo.)	< 20 kg	20 - 60 kg	> 60 kg	Total Pigs	Sheep (> 1 yr.)	Lambs	Total sheep & lambs
				- '000 head -				
Brant	3.3	14.5	12.0	14.5	44.3	0.4	1.5	1.9
Elgin	9.8	28.0	24.0	19.0	80.8	1.5	0.7	2.2
Essex	5.0	14.0	10.5	9.5	39.0	1.4	0.9	2.3
Haldimand-Norfolk	8.0	21.0	21.0	18.0	68.0	4.0	1.0	5.0
Hamilton-Wentworth	3.0	11.5	9.0	8.4	31.9	3.0	1.5	4.5
Kent	21.0	41.0	46.0	40.5	148.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
Lambton	24.0	80.0	72.0	65.0	241.0	3.4	2.5	5.9
Middlesex	31.0	90.0	82.0	71.0	274.0	5.8	2.2	8.0
Niagara	5.5	17.0	15.0	13.2	50.7	0.6	2.7	3.3
Oxford	32.0	95.0	81.0	70.0	278.0	4.1	1.5	5.6
Southern Ontario	**142.6**	**412.0**	**372.5**	**329.1**	**1,256.2**	**25.1**	**15.3**	**40.4**
Bruce	12.0	34.0	30.0	24.0	100.0	8.5	6.0	14.5
Dufferin	3.5	8.2	7.0	7.0	25.7	3.0	2.0	5.0
Grey	16.0	31.0	32.0	34.0	113.0	16.1	12.9	29.0
Halton	1.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	14.5	1.9	0.6	2.5
Huron	48.0	144.0	139.0	120.0	451.0	5.2	5.8	11.0
Peel	0.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.7	0.9	1.0	1.9
Perth	45.0	131.0	141.0	140.0	457.0	4.5	1.5	6.0
Simcoe	8.0	26.0	26.0	22.0	82.0	10.5	4.0	14.5
Waterloo	25.9	76.0	82.0	65.0	248.9	1.0	0.8	1.8
Wellington	28.0	88.0	82.0	64.0	262.0	9.5	4.5	14.0
Western Ontario	**188.6**	**545.7**	**546.5**	**483.0**	**1,763.8**	**61.1**	**39.1**	**100.2**
Durham	4.0	14.5	19.0	14.0	51.5	4.9	3.0	7.9
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	1.1	3.5	2.5	2.0	9.1	2.1	3.0	5.1
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4
Northumberland	2.7	9.0	7.0	8.5	27.2	1.6	2.4	4.0
Parry Sound	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.5	3.4	0.9	1.0	1.9
Peterborough	1.6	6.0	5.5	4.0	17.1	3.0	1.5	4.5
Prince Edward	0.3	2.5	1.5	1.5	5.8	3.9	4.1	8.0
Victoria	2.2	11.0	6.0	6.5	25.7	2.3	1.2	3.5
York	1.8	6.5	8.0	5.0	21.3	2.3	1.9	4.2
Central Ontario	**14.1**	**53.5**	**50.5**	**43.0**	**161.1**	**21.0**	**18.5**	**39.5**
Dundas	1.2	3.8	2.5	2.2	9.7	1.4	1.6	3.0
Frontenac	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.2	3.0
Glengarry	1.6	4.5	3.8	3.8	13.7	0.5	0.5	1.0
Grenville	2.0	7.5	4.6	5.7	19.8	0.5	1.0	1.5
Lanark	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	5.1	2.5	2.5	5.0
Leeds	1.0	3.0	2.4	2.6	9.0	1.3	1.7	3.0
Lennox & Addington	1.3	4.6	4.7	6.5	17.1	1.2	2.8	4.0
Ottawa-Carleton	1.3	3.9	4.0	6.4	15.6	4.1	1.9	6.0
Prescott	2.0	7.1	1.7	3.8	14.6	0.6	0.9	1.5
Renfrew	0.7	2.6	2.6	3.5	9.4	1.7	2.3	4.0
Russell	0.6	2.1	1.5	2.0	6.2	0.6	1.2	1.8
Stormont	1.0	4.0	2.5	3.6	11.1	0.6	0.4	1.0
Eastern Ontario	**13.6**	**44.8**	**32.5**	**42.4**	**133.3**	**16.8**	**18.0**	**34.8**
Algoma	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.6	1.2
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.8
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.2	0.8
Manitoulin	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	1.6
Nipissing	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.8	1.5
Rainy River	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.2	0.6
Sudbury	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.2	0.6
Thunder Bay	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.4	1.0
Timiskaming	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	1.2	4.0
Northern Ontario	**3.1**	**4.0**	**3.0**	**2.5**	**12.6**	**7.2**	**4.9**	**12.1**
The Province	**362.0**	**1,060.0**	**1,005.0**	**900.0**	**3,327.0**	**131.2**	**95.8**	**227.0**

Table 78 - Number of Horses, Goats and Poultry by County, June 4, 1991

Counties & Districts	Horses on farms [a]	Goats	Hens over 20 wks intended for laying	Pullets under 20 wks intended for laying	Other chickens	Total chickens	Turkeys
				- number -			
Brant	1,218	413	41,100	27,815	315,374	384,289	22,776
Elgin	1,889	1,373	265,374	149,385	303,237	717,996	58,251
Essex	845	216	85,659	49,601	83,181	218,441	97,276
Haldimand-Norfolk	1,757	860	244,582	75,975	1,554,794	1,875,351	286,591
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,759	268	108,226	62,964	1,617,834	1,789,024	33,688
Kent	926	181	322,904	146,460	25,362	494,726	28,947
Lambton	1,634	1,133	474,243	273,030	192,975	940,248	249,933
Middlesex	3,963	781	651,769	259,367	674,385	1,585,521	609,365
Niagara	1,972	1,093	645,749	209,817	4,161,412	5,016,978	647,790
Oxford	1,920	1,112	303,132	118,636	621,521	1,043,289	358,228
Southern Ontario	**17,883**	**7,430**	**3,142,738**	**1,373,050**	**9,550,075**	**14,065,863**	**2,392,845**
Bruce	2,206	1,223	152,447	62,538	613,579	828,564	x
Dufferin	1,469	716	29,201	1,910	127,454	158,565	678
Grey	3,236	2,118	285,326	154,847	659,627	1,099,800	39,591
Halton	3,212	1,054	44,467	57,502	592,931	694,900	x
Huron	1,888	1,503	746,597	484,928	1,976,924	3,208,449	170,709
Peel	2,454	310	8,448	4,699	166,487	179,634	x
Perth	2,179	935	506,741	282,857	1,122,055	1,911,653	108,078
Simcoe	3,369	1,473	134,243	38,013	470,408	642,664	59,930
Waterloo	3,470	1,210	337,552	205,691	1,196,354	1,739,597	161,966
Wellington	4,227	2,023	288,410	106,114	1,988,188	2,382,712	154,905
Western Ontario	**27,710**	**12,565**	**2,533,432**	**1,399,099**	**8,914,007**	**12,846,538**	**841,297**
Durham	4,238	831	252,730	25,154	936,824	1,214,708	1,155
Haliburton	179	138	182	87	369	638	x
Hastings	1,202	704	50,909	13,785	139,256	203,950	7,948
Muskoka	395	90	1,638	260	865	2,763	x
Northumberland	1,652	801	188,264	148,849	372,565	709,678	10,938
Parry Sound	460	432	22,822	533	2,602	25,957	315
Peterborough	1,617	889	35,284	23,458	493,900	552,642	3,733
Prince Edward	555	375	57,192	11,228	342,717	411,137	423
Victoria	1,612	1,246	22,838	8,704	132,196	163,738	1,223
York	4,516	500	96,140	10,876	668,020	775,036	16,483
Central Ontario	**16,426**	**6,006**	**727,999**	**242,934**	**3,089,314**	**4,060,247**	**42,442**
Frontenac	797	209	15,611	x	x	19,762	425
Lanark	1,060	248	x	x	x	23,083	1,197
Leeds & Grenville	1,849	754	x	x	x	812,831	1,349
Lennox & Addington	651	182	268,420	157,524	10,269	436,213	441
Ottawa-Carleton	2,620	483	72,469	x	x	95,535	1,540
Prescott & Russell	786	1,809	393,594	192,057	189,645	775,296	773
Renfrew	997	366	x	x	x	41,424	701
Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry	1,396	1,477	252,934	148,535	219,890	621,359	2,178
Eastern Ontario	**10,156**	**5,528**	**1,467,643**	**844,226**	**513,634**	**2,825,503**	**8,604**
Algoma	476	342	46,860	1,658	3,034	51,552	734
Cochrane	218	176	33,747	660	1,291	35,698	515
Kenora	208	98	2,004	772	1,614	4,390	330
Manitoulin	237	134	1,899	1,170	1,283	4,352	257
Nipissing	200	97	708	306	1,546	2,560	122
Rainy River	246	90	3,803	1,140	2,571	7,514	294
Sudbury	561	364	50,853	1,205	3,114	55,172	399
Thunder Bay	305	52	60,350	22,114	1,203	83,667	184
Timiskaming	506	523	10,956	917	4,356	16,229	485
Northern Ontario	**2,957**	**1,876**	**211,180**	**29,942**	**20,012**	**261,134**	**3,320**
The Province	**75,132**	**33,405**	**8,082,992**	**3,889,251**	**22,087,042**	34,059,285	**3,288,508**

a Includes only those horses enumerated on census farms.
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 79 - Number of Farms Reporting Slaughter Cattle by Herd Size, by County, June 4, 1991

Counties & Districts	Herd size 1 - 7	8 - 32	33 - 77	78 - 177	178 & over	Total
	- number of farms reporting -					
Brant	67	37	15	1	6	126
Elgin	99	77	31	23	8	238
Essex	55	15	5	3	1	79
Haldimand-Norfolk	175	99	16	1	3	294
Hamilton-Wentworth	81	39	12	5	2	139
Kent	78	66	44	25	17	230
Lambton	176	150	71	36	29	462
Middlesex	215	187	112	75	38	627
Niagara	133	44	9	0	1	187
Oxford	148	127	38	32	17	362
Southern Ontario	**1,227**	**841**	**353**	**201**	**122**	**2,744**
Bruce	257	302	264	187	101	1,111
Dufferin	106	108	55	19	11	299
Grey	375	389	182	102	39	1,087
Halton	46	40	19	3	5	113
Huron	239	315	203	104	66	927
Peel	51	39	21	6	5	122
Perth	249	261	139	57	21	727
Simcoe	352	260	62	38	30	742
Waterloo	114	186	179	125	32	636
Wellington	248	272	160	119	16	815
Western Ontario	**2,037**	**2,172**	**1,284**	**760**	**326**	**6,579**
Durham	223	183	56	19	11	492
Haliburton	16	5	1	0	0	22
Hastings	168	58	19	9	3	257
Muskoka	46	11	1	0	0	58
Northumberland	213	128	30	13	3	387
Parry Sound	81	20	1	0	0	102
Peterborough	233	135	33	9	5	415
Prince Edward	69	28	2	1	0	100
Victoria	246	181	54	23	10	514
York	116	61	11	6	7	201
Central Ontario	**1,411**	**810**	**208**	**80**	**39**	**2,548**
Dundas	94	45	4	2	2	147
Frontenac	136	37	3	0	2	178
Glengarry	98	27	2	3	0	130
Grenville	97	29	4	2	0	132
Lanark	182	88	20	6	3	299
Leeds	151	43	8	2	0	204
Lennox & Addington	126	47	14	8	2	197
Ottawa-Carleton	215	101	27	10	7	360
Prescott	70	55	5	1	1	132
Renfrew	273	133	55	26	9	496
Russell	50	33	4	1	0	88
Stormont	95	23	3	1	0	122
Eastern Ontario	**1,587**	**661**	**149**	**62**	**26**	**2,485**
Algoma	77	40	5	4	2	128
Cochrane	41	16	4	2	0	63
Kenora	25	2	0	2	0	29
Manitoulin	42	72	30	4	2	150
Nipissing	44	17	1	0	0	62
Rainy River	95	46	8	5	2	156
Sudbury	53	13	3	1	0	70
Thunder Bay	43	15	2	0	0	60
Timiskaming	76	46	15	6	1	144
Northern Ontario	**496**	**267**	**68**	**24**	**7**	**862**
The Province	**6,758**	**4,751**	**2,062**	**1,127**	**520**	**15,218**

Note: Herd size is defined in terms of the number of slaughter cattle (i.e. steers plus beef heifers for slaughter).
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 80 - Number of Cattle on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1995

Province	Bulls (> 1 yr.)	Dairy cows	Dairy heifers (> 1 yr.)	Beef cows	Beef heifers for breeding (> 1 yr.)	Beef heifers for slaughter (> 1 yr.)	Steers (> 1 yr.)	Calves (< 1 yr.)	Total cattle
					- number -				
Newfoundland	200	4,700	1,100	700	100	100	100	1,400	8,400
Prince Edward Island	1,100	18,400	8,500	12,900	3,200	8,300	17,500	24,100	94,000
Nova Scotia	1,700	27,800	13,400	27,800	6,900	6,500	9,200	33,700	127,000
New Brunswick	1,600	22,600	10,900	22,800	5,700	6,500	6,600	28,300	105,000
Quebec	23,000	489,000	216,000	225,000	47,000	22,000	55,000	400,000	1,477,000
Ontario	28,000	425,000	190,000	450,000	98,000	140,000	270,000	625,000	2,226,000
Manitoba	30,000	56,000	24,000	525,000	110,000	57,000	110,000	510,000	1,422,000
Saskatchewan	64,000	43,500	15,500	1,095,000	260,000	112,000	245,000	990,000	2,825,000
Alberta	110,000	101,000	43,000	1,920,000	490,000	410,000	686,000	1,780,000	5,540,000
British Columbia	18,000	77,000	32,500	278,000	69,000	33,500	70,000	287,000	865,000
Canada	**277,600**	**1,265,000**	**554,900**	**4,557,200**	**1,089,900**	**795,900**	**1,469,400**	**4,679,500**	**14,689,400**

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-603.

Table 81 - Number of Pigs and Sheep on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1995

Province	Sows & boars (> 6 mo.)	All other pigs			Total Pigs	Sheep (> 1 yr.)	Lambs	Total sheep & lambs
		< 20 kg	20 - 60 kg	> 60 kg				
				- number -				
Newfoundland	600	1,500	1,300	1,100	4,500	2,600	3,100	5,700
Prince Edward Island	13,100	40,000	34,300	29,600	117,000	2,400	2,600	5,000
Nova Scotia	13,000	37,500	38,500	41,000	130,000	12,700	13,300	26,000
New Brunswick	8,700	28,100	24,300	21,900	83,000	3,100	3,100	6,200
Quebec	343,000	1,130,000	1,030,000	895,000	3,398,000	78,500	48,500	127,000
Ontario	362,000	1,060,000	1,005,000	900,000	3,327,000	131,200	95,800	227,000
Manitoba	185,000	610,000	545,000	520,000	1,860,000	15,000	18,000	33,000
Saskatchewan	101,000	275,000	265,000	245,000	886,000	40,600	42,400	83,000
Alberta	230,000	640,000	640,000	600,000	2,110,000	130,400	133,600	264,000
British Columbia	24,000	64,000	69,000	64,000	221,000	41,700	41,300	83,000
Canada	**1,280,400**	**3,886,100**	**3,652,400**	**3,317,600**	**12,136,500**	**458,200**	**401,700**	**859,900**

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-603.

Table 82 - Monthly Average Price of Al,2 Slaughter Steers, Toronto, 1981-1995

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted avg. year
							- $/cwt -						
1995	96.39	96.10	92.56	88.25	85.40	88.34	86.90	85.89	83.66	82.86	83.88	86.85	88.12
1994	95.70	95.48	96.73	99.19	94.95	91.33	92.07	92.99	87.54	83.45	89.47	90.89	90.50
1993	98.92	96.98	97.89	99.34	103.48	99.07	95.41	95.83	95.22	90.24	93.08	95.32	97.23
1992	80.19	83.12	84.82	87.02	88.53	87.32	87.52	86.98	86.79	87.94	91.36	98.25	87.38
1991	92.23	90.07	89.37	90.71	90.22	88.77	86.03	83.28	79.68	77.17	72.18	74.48	84.56
1990	88.92	88.42	86.85	87.72	88.88	88.62	88.31	88.36	87.91	88.53	92.65	93.58	88.89
1989	87.37	89.26	91.37	90.81	91.58	88.09	88.34	87.40	86.27	86.06	88.31	89.92	88.82
1988	86.84	87.95	89.77	93.54	93.74	90.18	84.18	82.42	83.16	85.16	85.34	85.55	87.35
1987	85.31	84.38	84.07	87.87	94.98	92.89	89.73	89.48	91.18	88.99	88.57	87.04	88.89
1986	84.85	82.76	81.09	79.53	79.73	77.92	81.49	83.22	84.08	84.30	88.22	89.45	82.66
1985	89.04	86.99	86.01	83.24	82.77	81.07	76.31	72.30	73.16	78.89	82.04	86.27	81.63
1984	85.14	82.74	84.99	86.79	86.63	84.23	86.89	85.87	83.21	82.47	85.90	88.47	85.30
1983	76.59	78.12	79.19	84.55	83.31	82.59	78.22	76.15	73.91	74.12	76.62	82.25	78.98
1982	74.12	75.75	77.21	82.07	90.58	90.30	84.34	81.75	79.51	74.55	75.70	74.91	80.54
1981	82.79	79.36	78.93	78.73	81.34	83.03	83.32	81.69	80.14	78.99	76.43	74.90	80.00

Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, **Livestock Market Review**.

Table 83 - Monthly Average Price of Good Feeder Steers over 800 Pounds, Toronto, 1981-1995

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted avg year
							- $/cwt -						
1995	100.11	100.91	96.97	93.35	92.89	92.19	91.93	90.77	88.62	90.40	84.87	82.14	91.56
1994	102.50	102.76	108.50	110.61	107.51	101.34	99.19	99.00	98.22	96.17	94.61	96.30	102.04
1993	91.77	100.15	104.10	102.51	106.09	100.84	93.27	98.80	107.45	106.18	103.08	104.47	103.73
1992	80.00	82.70	86.84	87.38	90.65	87.39	84.88	82.60	91.69	90.64	92.89	95.06	89.72
1991	87.14	91.65	93.93	96.15	93.99	94.38	85.59	90.42	88.58	87.90	84.36	85.87	89.70
1990	84.63	87.06	88.28	89.76	89.66	92.99	85.95	89.33	92.89	91.11	91.65	89.98	90.59
1989	91.60	91.94	91.66	89.15	88.54	88.64	89.52	86.02	89.45	91.63	90.81	85.45	89.95
1988	92.35	95.71	100.93	102.04	102.58	96.31	84.04	84.97	88.65	86.07	87.00	85.71	91.93
1987	84.23	88.03	94.62	93.88	94.91	92.82	92.72	96.99	97.54	94.71	93.01	91.71	94.19
1986	81.07	83.22	83.99	80.33	82.61	81.37	82.26	84.09	87.81	84.50	85.51	87.33	84.40
1985	85.82	82.69	84.55	84.03	81.20	82.22	75.48	76.92	77.27	81.23	79.81	82.33	81.59
1984	78.91	80.44	80.46	80.50	79.00	77.08	80.83	78.84	79.08	81.51	81.68	84.85	80.40
1983	80.07	78.62	80.62	80.39	77.21	78.01	76.25	73.20	70.30	72.98	73.28	78.65	76.43
1982	68.57	69.56	71.69	74.12	77.63	81.89	77.74	76.91	78.63	73.71	76.89	74.86	75.90
1981	77.82	77.53	76.18	78.80	77.37	77.96	77.09	72.96	72.73	73.74	69.21	70.32	74.86

Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, **Livestock Market Review**.

Table 84 - Monthly Average Price of Good and Choice Veal Calves, Toronto, 1981-1995

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted avg. year
							- $/cwt -						
1995	92.71	89.48	82.14	79.83	76.69	73.79	72.02	70.26	75.16	81.89	78.15	77.34	78.91
1994	101.52	97.40	87.03	88.10	88.71	85.76	87.69	88.67	91.34	91.63	94.12	93.83	91.31
1993	95.19	94.22	95.22	90.00	91.19	99.10	94.53	94.16	91.96	95.91	97.15	100.09	95.41
1992	77.88	73.16	74.33	74.54	79.39	78.03	78.93	81.50	83.47	83.31	86.90	91.60	79.92
1991	84.97	81.89	84.28	89.59	94.51	95.56	94.65	87.80	90.33	92.80	90.36	84.19	89.45
1990	87.74	85.77	85.28	86.70	90.92	97.05	94.21	91.32	84.33	91.03	85.06	90.51	89.17
1989	80.80	79.20	89.05	93.24	91.20	95.88	99.29	92.13	91.32	83.35	88.74	91.48	90.12
1988	97.12	98.35	98.88	97.01	100.01	102.61	95.74	83.81	84.60	82.58	82.16	86.75	92.50
1987	85.70	85.18	82.67	86.24	91.47	97.03	93.93	90.45	90.76	87.56	87.57	89.44	89.44
1986	74.14	76.44	76.43	79.14	86.40	87.95	84.24	83.41	82.34	81.79	83.64	85.78	82.32
1985	79.65	80.58	77.99	80.35	84.32	85.91	84.28	82.04	79.67	74.43	74.37	74.96	80.16
1984	77.88	79.54	79.42	84.07	85.73	88.97	89.90	85.69	80.47	79.32	79.23	77.90	82.66
1983	73.22	78.73	80.00	79.13	78.68	84.00	81.03	77.62	73.46	77.67	80.14	84.21	79.10
1982	69.39	69.53	72.90	74.94	73.52	77.13	77.86	78.18	75.46	71.14	73.22	75.53	74.20
1981	82.51	79.10	75.06	79.98	81.98	85.56	83.06	77.87	73.83	68.07	66.43	70.46	76.69

Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, **Livestock Market Review**.

Table 85 - Monthly Average Price of Index 100 Hogs, Dressed, Ontario, 1981-1995

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted avg. year
							- $/kg -						
1995	137.00	148.00	138.00	130.00	133.00	153.00	169.00	170.00	174.00	159.00	145.00	157.00	151.00
1994	151.00	168.00	160.00	158.00	158.00	161.00	157.00	159.00	134.00	117.00	113.00	118.00	145.00
1993	137.00	143.00	145.00	147.00	151.00	159.00	155.00	163.00	167.00	161.00	152.00	145.00	152.00
1992	109.00	121.00	123.00	123.00	132.00	144.00	140.00	134.00	136.00	137.00	140.00	142.00	132.00
1991	150.00	159.00	153.00	151.00	159.00	169.00	157.00	155.00	136.00	131.00	118.00	116.00	145.00
1990	127.00	139.00	148.00	154.00	177.00	193.00	186.00	179.00	165.00	165.00	159.00	149.00	161.00
1989	124.00	130.00	121.00	120.00	132.00	145.00	154.00	156.00	142.00	149.00	148.00	143.00	138.00
1988	139.10	143.70	140.60	138.70	150.50	160.80	143.10	136.60	138.70	127.70	124.30	128.50	139.00
1987	161.40	163.60	154.90	164.10	188.30	205.70	205.10	206.40	193.50	173.10	146.40	150.00	175.50
1986	155.90	156.90	147.90	141.60	155.60	181.00	205.80	220.40	212.60	193.60	199.60	187.10	179.40
1985	160.10	162.70	152.70	131.90	135.90	149.90	157.30	149.10	144.10	151.80	157.20	159.60	151.00
1984	149.10	145.00	147.80	156.30	160.60	166.40	180.40	179.70	167.90	153.50	159.10	161.40	160.20
1983	183.70	189.40	172.10	159.20	158.30	152.80	147.80	154.90	150.60	136.10	130.90	142.10	156.00
1982	144.80	153.60	161.80	173.90	195.10	205.40	206.40	211.00	212.50	198.00	176.70	181.40	183.70
1981	145.90	148.10	139.90	136.80	139.30	160.50	177.20	174.00	176.20	165.40	152.90	147.20	154.30

Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, **Livestock Market Review**, and additional calculations.

Table 86 - Monthly Average Price of Good Lambs, 80 Pounds and Over, Toronto, 1981-1995

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted avg. year
							- $/cwt -						
1995	126.37	130.81	144.95	149.50	158.48	122.39	117.27	122.42	118.95	123.52	127.93	129.62	127.12
1994	119.78	114.21	121.46	110.59	123.53	124.54	115.81	108.56	110.04	114.30	122.80	114.46	116.43
1993	115.52	127.12	121.75	128.75	123.85	112.91	102.28	92.45	102.89	101.27	113.99	120.50	110.67
1992	81.98	86.19	91.78	98.92	100.68	92.84	86.88	83.82	83.90	80.06	89.22	100.12	88.81
1991	83.55	83.07	85.37	86.68	88.65	89.95	87.53	75.20	69.91	67.06	76.81	68.30	78.60
1990	96.01	96.35	108.73	103.25	98.60	95.40	85.78	82.49	79.20	76.29	76.28	77.91	87.98
1989	90.80	105.94	122.41	124.27	124.53	111.51	116.53	92.15	92.67	83.68	101.91	81.36	98.63
1988	129.89	137.13	121.80	132.68	125.84	105.58	103.20	97.22	88.40	95.32	94.84	97.36	104.71
1987	129.42	130.20	126.67	152.30	140.99	117.96	111.16	105.46	99.38	104.46	109.11	109.00	112.70
1986	97.03	114.14	115.78	123.92	135.04	116.57	102.65	109.97	96.33	105.41	104.07	111.63	106.73
1985	105.83	97.30	109.61	118.18	110.55	95.94	88.49	86.45	91.47	90.33	97.67	98.95	96.75
1984	86.79	87.42	95.67	101.49	102.57	88.15	81.57	79.28	80.47	79.52	87.60	86.33	86.18
1983	75.07	87.76	92.42	72.04	101.49	81.09	73.89	67.95	69.23	75.73	76.99	77.01	77.28
1982	76.74	79.47	80.86	82.87	87.28	85.42	84.97	72.19	70.25	69.26	69.52	70.04	74.34
1981	75.67	76.01	78.82	83.00	80.54	89.27	85.51	75.91	73.49	69.43	67.95	69.26	74.76

Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, **Livestock Market Review**.

Table 87 - Estimated Production, Farm Value and Disposition of Shorn Wool, 1986-1995

Year	Sheep shorn	Average yield per fleece	Production	Average farm price per kg	Total farm value	Quantity sold	Quantity used on farms
	no.	kg	tonnes	$	$'000	tonnes	tonnes
1995	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1994	144,400	2.8	407.2	..	..	358.5	16.5
1993	138,900	2.7	375.0	0.67	251	358.5	16.5
1992	135,000	2.8	380.0	0.70	276	375.9	16.0
1991	137,900	2.9	399.9	0.34	127	357.0	15.6
1990	137,800	3.0	413.4	0.53	219	397.1	16.3
1989	138,600	3.0	415.8	1.27	528	398.9	16.9
1988	128,500	3.0	385.6	1.83	706	370.0	15.6
1987	118,600	3.0	355.8	1.25	445	341.2	14.6
1986	115,900	2.9	336.2	1.02	343	322.1	14.1

Notes: Wool stored or destroyed is not used in the calculation of farm value for 1991.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-603.

Table 88 - Livestock: Number and Farm Value, July 1, 1994 and 1995

Type	1994			1995		
	Number [r]	Value per head	Total value	Number	Value per head	Total value
	'000 head	$	$'000	'000 head	$	$'000
Bulls, 1 year and over	30	1,500	45,000	28	1,400	39,200
Dairy cows, calved at least once	425	1,450	616,250	425	1,550	658,750
Beef cows, calved at least once	430	1,125	483,750	450	1,025	461,250
Dairy heifers, 1 year and over	190	1,100	209,000	190	1,150	218,500
Beef heifers for breeding, 1 year and over	105	875	91,875	98	800	78,400
Beef heifers for slaughter, 1 year and over	130	710	92,300	140	650	91,000
Steers, 1 year and over	250	810	202,500	270	760	205,200
Calves, under 1 year	590	225	132,750	625	190	118,750
Total cattle and calves	**2,150**	**871**	**1,873,425**	**2,226**	**841**	**1,871,050**
Boars, 6 months and over	20	400	8,000	20	425	8 500
Sows and bred gilts	340	290	98,600	342	310	106,020
All other pigs						
under 20 kg	1,050	41	43,050	1,060	52	55,120
20 to 60 kg	985	61	60,085	1,005	73	73,365
over 60 kg	870	96	83,520	900	109	98,100
Total pigs	**3,265**	**90**	**293,255**	**3,327**	**103**	**341,105**
Rams, 1 year and over	6.7	300	2,010	6.5	340	2,210
Ewes and wethers	116.2	140	16,268	124.7	165	20,576
Lambs, under 1 year	23.7	140	3,318	29.8	145	4,321
Lambs, slaughter, under 1 year	78.4	93	7,291	66.0	92	6,072
Total sheep and lambs	**225.0**	**128**	**28,887**	**227.0**	**146**	**33,179**

Table 89 - Poultry: Number and Farm Value, July 1, 1993-1995

Type	1993 [r]		1994 [r]		1995	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
	'000	$'000	'000	$'000	'000	$'000
Pullets and pullet chicks, under 20 weeks, intended for laying	3,916	10,534	3,964	9,315	4,111	9,825
Hens and pullets, 20 weeks and over, kept for laying	7,795	24,632	8,236	22,731	8,191	23,017
Commercial broilers, roasters and other chickens	18,342	41,114	20,314	39,781	19,041	37,951
Total hens and chickens	**30,053**	**76,280**	**32,514**	**71,827**	**31,343**	**70,793**
Turkeys, all ages	2,598	20,602	2,897	23,002	3,066	24,436
Total value	...	**96,882**	...	**94,829**	...	**95,229**

Source: Statistics Canada.

Table 90 - Number of Livestock Slaughtered in Commercial Establishments [a], Canada and the Provinces, 1994 and 1995

Province	Cattle 1994 [r]	Cattle 1995	Calves 1994 [r]	Calves 1995	Hogs 1994 [r]	Hogs 1995	Sheep and lambs 1994 [r]	Sheep and lambs 1995
	- '000 head -							
Maritimes	86.8	91.4	6.6	5.7	516.3	538.5	16.8	16.2
Quebec	222.7	214.0	179.0	192.3	4,853.1	5,147.0	85.4	85.0
Ontario	647.8	645.3	139.8	144.3	4,009.2	4,009.6	243.2	227.4
Manitoba	58.6	72.4	0.7	0.7	2,169.8	2,213.6	8.2	12.0
Saskatchewan	172.5	204.7	3.9	3.6	1,126.9	1,095.4	15.1	15.1
Alberta	1,482.2	1,506.8	2.1	1.5	2,450.8	2,462.0	88.9	76.7
British Columbia	56.5	57.2	7.4	7.9	370.7	348.3	55.5	59.0
Canada	**2,727.1**	**2,791.8**	**339.5**	**356.0**	**15,496.8**	**15,814.4**	**513.1**	**491.4**

a Includes federally and provincially inspected slaughterings as well as farm kill.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-603.

Table 91 - Supply-Disposition Balance Sheet for Livestock, Ontario and Canada, 1995

Item	Cattle and calves Ontario	Cattle and calves Canada	Pigs Ontario	Pigs Canada	Sheep and lambs Ontario	Sheep and lambs Canada
	- '000 head -					
Beginning inventory (Jan. 1)	2,115.0	12,848.9	3,233.0	11,673.4	159.0	620.0
Births [a]	738.7	5,376.8	4,974.5	18,590.9	180.3	659.3
Interprovincial imports	374.4	1,135.1	0.0	282.5	82.1	0.0
International imports	28.2	86.0	0.5	3.1	13.7	24.3
Total Supply	**3,256.3**	**19,446.8**	**8,208.0**	**30,549.9**	**435.1**	**1,303.6**
Ending inventory (Dec. 31)	2,200.0	13,374.0	3,267.0	12,043.2	180.0	676.9
Deaths and condemnations	109.2	664.7	210.3	662.3	27.6	101.5
Output	**947.1**	**5,408.1**	**4,730.7**	**17,844.4**	**227.5**	**525.2**
Interprovincial exports	0.0	1,135.1	138.0	282.5	0.0	0.0
International exports	157.5	1,125.2	583.1	1,747.5	0.1	33.8
Total slaughter	789.6	3,147.8	4,009.6	15,814.4	227.4	491.4
Residual	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

a For pigs, refers to those alive at weaning time or alive, not yet weaned at year end.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-603.

Table 92 - Annual Purebred Cattle Sales, 1989-1995

Type	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	- number -						
Bulls	101	74	108	51	28	19	..
Cows in milk	7,374	5,712	5,097	3,358	2,372	2,444	..
Springer cows	2,373	1,848	1,585	1,258	1,321	915	..
Bred heifers	2,471	1,718	1,273	1,064	1,251	794	..
Open heifers	2,943	1,571	1,394	1,217	986	958	..
Heifer calves	2,158	931	906	463	188	232	..
Bull calves	203	108	145	184	18	60	..
Total	**17,623**	**11,962**	**10,508**	**7,595**	**6,164**	**5,422**	..

Source: Meat Industry Inspection Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs.

Table 93 - Volume of Sales, by Class, through Community Sales Barns, 1990-1995

Type	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
			- number -			
Slaughter cattle	**225,442**	**226,602**	**293,246**	**275,574**	**314,759**	..
Steers	57,150	62,280	86,634	82,888	101,534	..
Heifers	40,275	37,807	49,217	50,427	58,359	..
Cows	119,548	118,375	147,387	133,078	141,948	..
Bulls	8,469	8,140	10,008	9,181	12,918	..
Cattle sold back to the country	**301,964**	**300,178**	**341,619**	**343,926**	**375,620**	..
Cows	24,073	22,727	27,613	29,692	31,039	..
Heifers	6,919	6,735	11,614	12,726	12,106	..
Stockers or feeders	269,636	269,655	300,673	299,307	330,590	..
Bulls	1,336	1,061	1,719	2,201	1,885	..
Calves	**181,915**	**173,098**	**166,944**	**153,259**	**153,663**	..
Veal	104,925	97,031	98,960	84,845	91,821	..
Bob	76,990	76,067	67,984	68,414	61,842	..
Hogs	**273,923**	**253,861**	**234,472**	**215,412**	**213,259**	..
Weanling pigs	108,522	90,353	81,120	77,825	80,364	..
Feeder pigs	114,482	115,444	107,018	95,743	92,308	..
Sows	10,121	10,522	10,908	12,940	12,680	..
Stags, boars and market pigs	40,798	37,542	35,426	28,904	27,907	..
Sheep, lambs and goats	89,900	89,102	91,024	93,209	132,130	..
Horses	8,617	7,870	9,064	9,005	8,207	..

Source: Meat Industry Inspection Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs.

Table 94 - Per Capita Consumption of Red Meats, Poultry Meat and Eggs, Canada, 1990-1995

Type	1990	1991 [r]	1992	1993 [r]	1994 [r]	1995
			- kg -			
Beef						
Carcass weight basis	33.9	33.2	32.1	30.8	31.4	31.4
Retail weight basis	24.7	24.2	23.5	22.5	22.9	22.9
Veal [a]	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Mutton and lamb [a]	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Pork						
Carcass weight basis	26.0	26.5	28.2	27.4	28.2	27.7
Retail weight basis	19.8	20.1	21.5	20.8	21.5	21.0
Offal	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.2
Total red meats [a]	**64.0**	**63.8**	**64.1**	**61.5**	**62.4**	**61.5**
Stewing hen	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4
Chicken	22.1	22.2	22.2	23.1	25.0	24.8
Turkey	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2
Total poultry meats [b]	**28.1**	**28.2**	**28.6**	**29.0**	**30.8**	**30.4**
			- dozens -			
Eggs [r]	15.0	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4

a Carcass weight basis.

b Eviscerated weight. Excludes goose and duck meat.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogues No. 23-603 and 23-202.

Table 95 - Eggs: Production and Disposition, 1990-1995

Item	Unit	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 /r	1995
Production							
Average no. of layers	'000	7,580	7,756	7,997	8,080	8,200	8,195
Eggs per 100 layers	no.	26,978	27,218	26,829	26,903	26,598	26,751
Net production	'000 doz.	176,451	175,920	178,793	181,150	181,753	182,689
Value of production	$'000	171,272	174,224	185,140	192,383	202,796	214,335
Disposition							
Sold for consumption	'000 doz.	158,895	158,137	160,818	162,597	161,150	161,383
	$'000	136,130	138,443	142,997	147,101	151,085	160,498
Producer used for consumption	'000 doz.	648	636	624	564	552	564
	$'000	667	665	661	617	604	654
Used for hatching	'000 doz.	13,735	13,990	13,864	14,456	16,508	17,179
	$'000	34,475	35,116	41,482	44,665	51,107	53,183

Notes: 1. Total egg production includes leakers and rejects, as well as eggs sold for consumption and hatching, and eggs used by producers.
2. Egg prices are based on the returns to farmers for all grades marketed.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-202.

Table 96 - Poultry Slaughtered in Registered Stations, 1990-1995

Type	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 /p
	- eviscerated weight equivalent: tonnes -					
Chickens						
Under 2 kg	167,825	176,443	173,037	175,246	196,580	188,048
2 kg & over	30,778	22,780	24,684	34,317	43,205	40,582
Stewing Hens	19,812	24,940	31,547	24,907	23,805	24,326
Turkeys						
5 kg & under	12,194	12,195	12,091	12,116	11,782	12,552
5 - 8 kg	13,235	12,896	15,903	13,079	14,732	15,087
8 kg & over	26,121	27,793	29,215	25,847	28,277	29,937
Mature	4,661	4,635	5,718	5,061	5,069	4,818
Total	**274,626**	**281,682**	**292,195**	**290,573**	**323,450**	**315,350**

Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, **Poultry Market Review**.

Table 97 - Stocks /a of Frozen Poultry Products, 1990-1995

Product	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
			- tonnes -			
Chicken	4,567	4,492	5,121	3,683	6,178	5,355
Stewing hens	899	355	473	308	293	190
Turkeys	5,626	6,628	7,704	4,263	4,549	5,329
Ducks	173	244	139	66	36	40
Geese	27	27	8	1	10	40
Unclassified	2,300	1,679	1,728	2,733	2,695	3,648
Total	**13,592**	**13,425**	**15,173**	**11,054**	**13,761**	**14,602**

a Stocks measured at year end.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Matrix 5675.

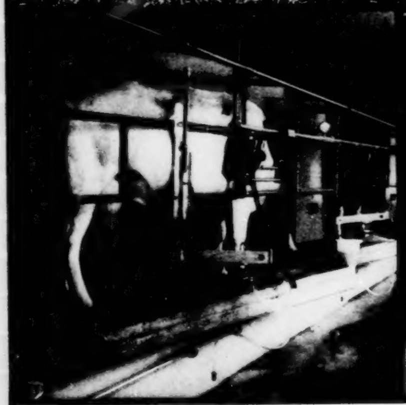
Table 98 - Number and Value of Pelts Produced by Type, 1993/94 and 1994/95

	1993/94 /r			1994/95		
Type	Number	Total value	Average value	Number	Total value	Average value
	no.	$	$	no.	$	$
Wildlife						
Bear	43	8,679	201.84	61	4,884	80.07
Beaver	75,752	2,243,017	29.61	93,500	2,560,965	27.39
Coyote	4,335	131,481	30.33	4,400	103,400	23.50
Ermine	5,814	26,047	4.48	8,809	31,889	3.62
Fisher	3,385	136,416	40.30	4,675	155,631	33.29
Fox	9,395	224,354	23.88	10,936	270,493	24.73
Lynx	812	74,493	91.74	993	61,405	61.84
Marten	44,605	2,373,878	53.22	51,433	2,325,286	45.21
Mink	11,458	368,374	32.15	12,168	223,039	18.33
Muskrat	87,687	252,539	2.88	82,702	248,936	3.01
Otter	6,523	596,594	91.46	9,000	742,500	82.50
Racooon	40,309	728,787	18.08	97,112	1,509,146	15.54
Squirrel	1,946	3,016	1.55	3,145	2,044	0.65
Wolf	798	51,359	64.36	704	26,822	38.10
Other	173	2,452	...	139	2,467	...
Subtotal	**293,035**	**7,221,486**	...	**379,777**	**8,268,907**	...
Ranch-raised						
Fox	2,910	244,046	83.86	2,410	173,530	72.00
Mink	298,500	11,230,264	37.62	315,600	10,090,429	31.97
Subtotal	**301,410**	**11,474,310**	...	**318,010**	**10,263,959**	...
Grand total	**594,445**	**18,695,796**	...	**697,787**	**18,532,866**	...

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-603.

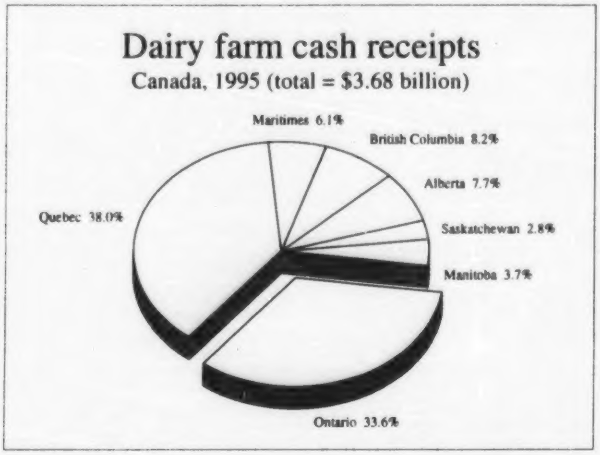
Section 8

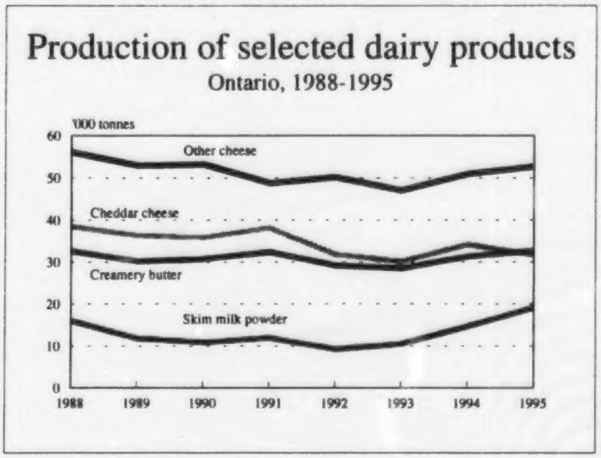
Dairy



Selected graphs 96
Table 99 Total Production and Net Sales Value of Milk, 1993-1995 97
Table 100 Total Farm Sales of Milk and Cream, Canada and the Provinces, 1990-1995 97
Table 101 Production of Selected Dairy Products, by Month, 1994 and 1995 97
Table 102 Specialty Cheese Production, 1990-1995 97
Table 103 Production of Selected Dairy Products, 1985-1995 98
Table 104 Utilization of Ontario Milk Sold by the Dairy Farmers of Ontario, 1989-1995 98
Table 105 Farm Shipments of Milk by County of Origin to Milk Processing Plants, 1988-1995 99
Table 106 Sales of Fluid Milk, Classified by Type, 1986-1995 100
Table 107 Per Capita Consumption of Fluid Milk, Canada and the Provinces, 1990-1995 100
Table 108 Per Capita Consumption of Dairy Products and Margarine, Canada, 1981-1995 100

Selected graphs


Dairy farm cash receipts
Canada, 1995 (total = $3.68 billion)


Production of selected dairy products
Ontario, 1988-1995

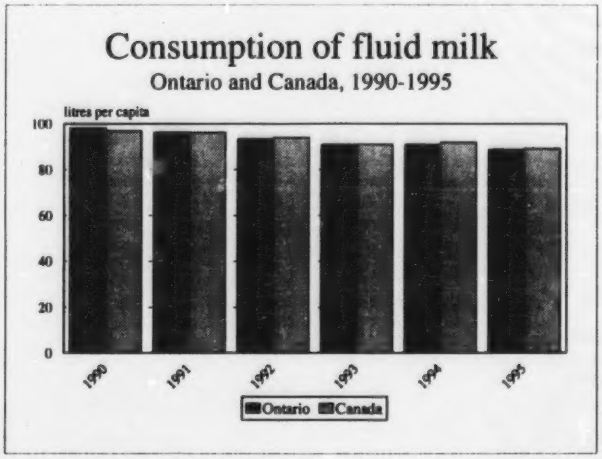

Consumption of fluid milk
Ontario and Canada, 1990-1995

Table 99 - Total Production and Net Sales Value of Milk, 1994 and 1995

Type	Production 1994	Production 1995	Type	Sales value 1994	Sales value 1995
	- kilolitres -			- $'000 -	
Milk for fluid purposes	994,564	985,700	Gross fluid sales	615,423	620,185
Milk for manufacturing	1,341,461	1,385,413	Gross industrial sales	667,761	693,754
Milk shipped as cream	15,942	11,604	Gross cream sales	2,996	2,181
			Net payments after deductions	1,155,183	1,169,532
			Supplementary payments /a	69,107	65,258
Total milk shipped	**2,351,967**	**2,382,717**	**Total payments**	**1,224,290**	**1,234,790**

a Supplementary payments are made by the Canadian Dairy Commission on manufacturing milk and cream produced under Market Sharing Quota.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-001.

Table 100 - Total Farm Sales of Milk and Cream, Canada and the Provinces, 1990-1995

Province	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 /r	1995
			- kilolitres -			
Newfoundland	27,538	28,445	29,551	29,477	30,058	30,657
Prince Edward Island	97,395	96,142	94,167	96,125	93,974	95,392
Nova Scotia	177,602	170,281	166,317	163,992	164,062	170,386
New Brunswick	131,570	126,605	119,770	117,748	115,122	122,344
Quebec	2,828,673	2,792,857	2,599,991	2,580,814	2,672,903	2,767,689
Ontario	2,471,364	2,462,797	2,328,309	2,259,059	2,351,967	2,382,718
Manitoba	292,608	286,497	277,316	266,871	281,205	280,839
Saskatchewan	221,214	213,342	211,340	198,998	201,666	206,778
Alberta	598,360	581,271	572,217	543,009	571,210	572,929
British Columbia	499,219	510,505	511,170	524,981	555,349	572,719
Canada	**7,345,543**	**7,268,742**	**6,910,148**	**6,781,074**	**7,037,516**	**7,202,451**

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-001.

Table 101 - Production of Selected Dairy Products, by Month, 1994 and 1995

Month	Creamery butter 1994	Creamery butter 1995	Whey butter 1994	Whey butter 1995	Cheddar cheese 1994	Cheddar cheese 1995	Specialty cheese 1994	Specialty cheese 1995
				- tonnes -				
January	3,011	3,415	8	19	3,183	3,283	3,731	4,040
February	2,718	2,665	8	20	2,411	2,989	3,719	3,708
March	3,146	3,464	12	21	2,825	2,409	4,460	4,615
April	3,060	2,666	9	24	2,784	1,811	4,523	4,627
May	2,598	2,892	12	19	3,188	2,245	4,107	4,405
June	2,479	2,663	15	6	3,388	2,947	4,284	4,678
July	1,870	1,818	14	9	2,862	2,643	3,888	4,143
August	2,249	1,975	8	5	2,690	2,453	4,491	4,269
September	2,620	2,510	9	5	2,773	2,785	4,477	4,464
October	2,361	2,490	7	8	2,304	2,359	4,489	4,351
November	2,319	2,538	11	9	2,534	2,601	4,449	4,461
December	2,749	3,567	23	6	3,209	3,125	4,304	4,977
Total	**31,180**	**32,663**	**136**	**151**	**34,151**	**31,650**	**50,922**	**52,738**

Table 102 - Specialty Cheese Production, 1990-1995

Variety	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
				- tonnes -		
Brick	2,701	2,395	2,334	2,544	1,620	1,439
Colby	1,781	1,535	1,650	1,244	1,417	1,152
Friulano/Casata	1,384	1,221	759	610	698	620
Monterey Jack	1,497	988	991	1,068	1,304	1,428
Mozzarella	22,367	19,721	20,656	18,291	21,757	22,310
Ricotta	2,217	1,917	2,306	2,024	2,046	2,086
Other /a	21,326	20,962	21,416	21,226	22,080	23,703
Total	**53,273**	**48,739**	**50,112**	**47,007**	**50,922**	**52,738**

a Includes Bocconcini, Caciocavallo, Camoson, Cook/Quark, Cream cheese, Edam, Elbo/Fontasio/Montasio, Feta, Formette, Gouda, Havarti, Limburger, Marble, Mascarpone, Muenster, New Bra, Parmesan, Partly skimmed, Pastorella, Pecorino, Pizza, Provolone, Romano, St Paulin, Scamorza, Stella Alpina/Vanquinha, Swiss.

Table 103 - Production of Selected Dairy Products, 1985-1995

Year	Creamery butter	Unsalted butter /a	Whey butter	Cheddar cheese	Other cheese /b	Cottage cheese
			- tonnes -			
1995 /p	32,663	3,094	151	31,650	52,738	12,941
1994	31,180	2,627	136	34,151	50,922	13,607
1993	28,433	2,536	119	30,146	47,007	13,222
1992	29,152	4,358	1,553	31,870	50,112	13,074
1991	32,385	2,776	652	38,140	48,739	14,033
1990	30,716	3,720	1,779	35,828	53,273	16,289
1989	30,118	3,545	1,345	36,275	52,925	14,865
1988	32,566	2,619	435	38,503	56,065	14,867
1987	29,104	2,695	427	37,298	56,346	14,378
1986	30,192	3,939	1,003	33,679	56,693	13,710
1985	30,215	3,729	1,449	30,880	61,347	15,302

Year	Skim milk powder	Evaporated and condensed whole milk	Ice cream mix	Ice milk mix	Milkshake mix	Yogurt
	tonnes	tonnes	kL	kL	kL	tonnes
1995 /p	19,069	8,174	70,316	9,066	7,044	29,499
1994	14,663	8,262	70,607	7,923	6,379	31,283
1993	10,470	5,443	64,387	7,279	6,978	33,803
1992	9,215	5,246	57,365	5,402	7,785	31,222
1991	11,891	7,765	62,695	6,705	8,192	23,765
1990	10,800	8,980	64,780	5,867	9,935	23,547
1989	11,740	6,279	58,475	7,485	9,122	21,881
1988	15,934	6,052	61,760	7,070	11,157	20,303
1987	15,397	14,130	63,377	7,717	11,634	18,175
1986	12,431	18,581	60,942	7,208	10,241	15,156
1985	13,983	22,382	58,373	6,735	10,284	12,551

a Contained in creamery butter production.
b Production of whey and skim milk cheeses is included in this category.

Table 104 - Utilization of Ontario Milk Sold by the Dairy Farmers of Ontario, 1989-1995

Class (see below)	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 /r	1995
				- kilolitres -			
1 & 2	1,002,706	1,004,385	1,008,010	995,502	980,076	990,992	986,770
3	149,173	150,579	142,950	97,921	105,732	110,225	106,315
3a	-	-	-	45,776	47,906	48,775	46,616
4	65,951	74,742	68,990	67,295	66,383	65,053	55,381
4a	444,913	452,380	400,514	434,859	408,925	458,524	452,725
4b	38,967	34,682	31,792	0	0	0	0
5	277,016	282,323	316,154	273,520	275,188	316,830	410,575
5a	358,601	368,712	394,879	324,739	311,474	344,614	312,861
6	5	39	309	478	19	0	0
Total	**2,337,332**	**2,367,842**	**2,363,598**	**2,240,090**	**2,195,703**	**2,335,013**	**2,371,243**

Source: Dairy Farmers of Ontario.

Classification of milk

Class 1	Fluid milk.
Class 2	Concentrated liquid milk.
Class 3	Fluid creams, yogurt, beverage yogurt, kefir, eggnog, and fluid plant inventories.
Class 3a	Cottage cheese curd.
Class 4	Ice cream mixes, confectionery products, milk shake, yogurt shake, yogurt ice cream, yogurt and ice milk, frozen yogurt, puddings, soups, sterilized infant foods.
Class 4a	Specialty, brick and colby cheese (as of 1992).
Class 4b	Brick and colby cheese.
Class 4c	Sterilized milk for export.
Class 5	Butter, casein, condensed and evaporated milk, skim milk powder, whole milk powder, fluid plant losses up to 2% and industrial plant inventories.
Class 5a	Cheddar cheese.
Class 6	New products.

Table 105 - Farm Shipments of Milk by County of Origin to Milk Processing Plants, 1988-1995

Counties & Districts	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
				- kilolitres -				
Brant	32,701	31,915	31,301	30,004	28,137	27,416	29,004	28,929
Elgin	42,677	42,914	44,500	45,486	44,240	44,893	47,763	48,531
Essex	10,922	9,949	9,368	8,663	8,079	7,414	7,620	7,590
Haldimand-Norfolk	64,363	62,542	63,331	62,091	56,958	55,638	58,623	57,812
Hamilton-Wentworth	28,204	26,491	25,451	25,729	25,705	25,166	25,621	25,667
Kent	3,451	3,331	3,642	3,522	3,508	3,263	3,799	3,609
Lambton	32,250	31,700	31,788	30,975	28,494	28,521	29,949	30,121
Middlesex	90,494	87,223	88,818	88,408	84,115	82,259	86,399	85,940
Niagara	51,278	47,519	48,814	48,204	45,725	44,071	45,941	46,405
Oxford	179,397	175,847	179,760	179,714	174,988	172,888	185,946	193,086
Southern Ontario	**535,737**	**519,431**	**526,773**	**522,796**	**499,949**	**491,529**	**520,665**	**527,690**
Bruce	83,500	81,371	83,872	81,315	78,715	75,774	81,946	82,495
Dufferin	23,330	22,316	21,231	21,510	20,749	20,891	22,081	22,106
Grey	62,437	59,847	60,444	58,519	54,937	54,511	60,738	61,289
Halton	12,036	11,073	10,803	10,236	9,628	9,240	9,708	9,952
Huron	103,748	100,822	102,729	100,842	96,917	95,623	103,314	104,439
Peel	37,312	35,612	34,545	34,336	33,299	32,041	33,040	33,388
Perth	168,290	163,230	169,833	169,949	161,883	163,507	181,197	185,577
Simcoe	69,229	66,163	65,083	65,925	62,020	59,415	62,047	60,765
Waterloo	80,706	78,525	81,976	82,354	78,700	77,897	85,778	89,067
Wellington	135,944	131,587	135,727	136,621	130,421	130,058	140,217	142,748
Western Ontario	**776,532**	**750,546**	**766,243**	**761,607**	**727,269**	**718,957**	**780,066**	**791,826**
Durham	74,683	69,942	68,849	69,601	67,733	66,467	70,451	70,334
Hastings	55,414	53,188	53,869	53,021	48,754	46,931	49,941	51,477
Muskoka	603	374	396	373	253	275	269	245
Northumberland	54,837	51,547	52,014	52,579	47,807	46,024	48,886	49,217
Parry Sound	3,822	3,651	3,607	3,550	3,098	2,942	2,897	2,781
Peterborough	40,450	38,175	38,113	38,053	35,841	35,212	37,121	37,507
Prince Edward	36,063	34,066	32,742	32,496	29,639	28,593	30,344	30,303
Victoria	27,521	26,139	26,452	27,349	26,597	26,569	28,912	28,804
York	24,779	22,576	20,692	19,294	18,181	18,044	18,777	18,884
Central Ontario	**318,172**	**299,658**	**296,734**	**296,316**	**277,903**	**271,057**	**287,598**	**289,552**
Dundas	90,420	89,199	89,233	89,488	84,446	80,796	84,900	87,466
Frontenac	35,614	34,053	32,920	32,980	30,643	29,298	30,442	30,679
Glengarry	57,522	57,524	61,476	64,659	60,985	59,259	62,970	64,754
Grenville	24,099	23,076	22,672	22,984	21,621	20,050	21,559	21,883
Lanark	30,876	29,624	29,169	28,822	25,441	24,216	26,418	26,991
Leeds	57,709	56,649	55,899	55,726	50,899	49,547	51,705	51,159
Lennox & Addington	30,626	29,036	29,337	28,467	26,212	25,200	27,064	27,522
Ottawa-Carleton	95,793	94,190	95,202	94,724	89,026	87,071	89,628	92,636
Prescott	92,504	92,591	95,445	98,305	91,698	89,863	93,826	95,707
Renfrew	37,752	38,031	39,159	39,513	38,398	37,248	39,021	40,040
Russell	64,685	63,930	64,989	65,175	59,929	58,963	62,042	63,476
Stormont	54,442	52,911	54,276	56,846	53,816	53,060	55,044	57,734
Eastern Ontario	**672,042**	**660,814**	**669,777**	**677,689**	**633,114**	**614,571**	**644,619**	**660,047**
Algoma	10,792	10,670	10,806	10,616	10,669	10,516	10,634	9,661
Cochrane	5,566	4,763	4,872	5,101	5,032	4,774	4,975	4,635
Kenora	2,153	2,148	2,129	2,124	2,038	1,974	2,047	2,155
Manitoulin	3,677	3,763	4,011	3,888	3,993	3,691	3,779	3,714
Nipissing	17,770	16,907	17,109	15,979	14,797	13,918	14,159	13,899
Rainy River	7,809	7,613	7,534	7,398	7,155	6,978	7,152	6,645
Sudbury	5,881	5,801	5,956	6,050	5,917	5,740	6,035	5,790
Thunder Bay	23,868	23,679	23,656	23,801	23,164	22,887	23,369	24,072
Timiskaming	32,138	31,341	32,594	31,732	30,465	29,777	30,926	31,427
Northern Ontario	**109,654**	**106,685**	**108,667**	**106,689**	**103,230**	**100,255**	**103,076**	**101,998**
The Province	**2,412,137**	**2,337,134**	**2,368,194**	**2,365,097**	**2,241,465**	**2,196,369**	**2,336,024**	**2,371,113**

Source: Dairy Farmers of Ontario.

Table 106 - Sales of Fluid Milk, Classified by Type, 1986-1995

Year	Total fluid milk	Standard fluid milk	Partly skimmed milk	Skim milk
			- litres -	
1995 /p	939,363,000	128,160,000	738,893,000	72,310,000
1994 /r	947,521,000	128,760,000	756,235,000	62,526,000
1993	936,870,000	131,432,000	747,252,000	58,186,000
1992	952,228,000	136,680,000	756,538,000	59,010,000
1991	965,162,000	150,435,000	751,451,000	63,276,000
1990	963,145,000	163,913,000	732,436,000	65,796,000
1989	954,088,000	175,736,000	717,991,000	60,361,000
1988	956,197,000	186,356,000	720,429,000	49,412,000
1987	953,834,000	190,721,000	718,018,000	45,095,000
1986	931,627,000	192,006,000	699,857,000	39,764,000

Table 107 - Per Capita Consumption of Fluid Milk /a, Canada and the Provinces, 1990-1995

Province	1990	1991	1992 /r	1993 /r	1994 /r	1995 /r
				- litres -		
Maritimes	103.2	100.3	98.7	97.2	..	..
Quebec	96.2	97.7	97.1	89.9	92.7	92.3
Ontario	98.0	96.1	93.0	90.6	90.7	88.7
Manitoba	96.7	95.5	95.4	95.0	94.9	95.7
Saskatchewan	93.9	93.3	91.8	90.7	..	..
Alberta	102.7	101.7	101.0	94.8	96.0	99.7
British Columbia	90.3	90.1	89.0	88.8	89.8	88.1
Other (Sask/P.E.I./N.S/N.B)	..	..	..	..	94.0	93.2
Canada	**96.9**	**96.1**	**92.5**	**89.1**	**90.0**	**89.2**

a Includes standard, partly skimmed milk (1% and 2%), skim milk, buttermilk and chocolate dairy drink.

Note: Population data are based on July 1 Statistics Canada estimates.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-001 and CANSIM Matrix 60.

Table 108 - Per Capita Consumption of Dairy Products and Margarine, Canada, 1981-1995

Year	Cottage cheese	Creamery butter	Skim milk powder	Whey powder	Evaporated milk	Cheddar cheese as such /a	Process cheese	Other cheese as such /ab	Total cheese	Yogurt	Sour cream	Ice cream	Margarine /c
					- kilograms -						litres	litres	kg
1995	0.83	2.74	1.03	1.02	1.39	3.21	2.72	5.20	11.13	3.23	0.85	11.27	..
1994	0.86	2.86	1.10	0.96	1.48	3.16	2.75	5.55	11.46	3.27	1.01	11.81	4.90
1993	0.88	2.92	1.07	1.00	1.50	2.99	2.69	5.40	11.08	3.22	1.03	10.93	5.38
1992	0.92	2.79	1.05	0.79	1.54	3.06	2.77	5.36	11.19	3.10	0.95	10.35	5.29
1991	1.03	2.98	1.09	0.87	1.50	3.11	2.76	5.29	11.16	3.18	0.99	10.91	5.53
1990	1.11	3.27	1.51	0.68	1.58	3.04	3.04	4.86	10.94	3.29	0.99	11.46	5.43
1989	1.10	3.46	2.44	0.69	1.64	3.07	2.92	4.80	10.79	3.47	0.84	11.41	5.57
1988	1.16	3.69	1.95	0.72	1.84	3.02	2.97	4.75	10.74	3.42	0.82	11.96	5.58
1987	1.18	3.79	2.17	0.89	2.06	2.90	2.72	4.63	10.25	3.23	0.80	11.71	5.56
1986	1.25	3.80	1.70	0.73	2.14	2.60	2.60	4.35	9.55	2.86	0.75	12.14	5.94
1985	1.31	3.98	1.77	0.68	2.66	2.60	2.72	3.81	9.13	2.52	0.70	11.96	6.31
1984	1.19	4.16	2.45	1.01	1.56	2.11	2.79	3.31	8.21	2.21	0.68	11.72	5.95
1983	1.19	4.27	1.72	1.42	3.32	2.17	2.97	3.35	8.49	1.98	0.61	12.24	6.21
1982	1.19	4.19	2.43	1.14	2.81	2.04	2.95	3.43	8.42	1.82	0.53	12.04	6.33
1981	1.26	4.33	1.83	1.20	2.28	2.44	2.90	3.02	8.36	1.75	0.49	12.53	6.08

a Not including cheddar and other cheese used in process cheese.

b Per capita consumption of whey and skim milk cheese is included in this category.

c Estimate based on change in manufacturers' sales.

Note: Revisions to various data have been made back to 1981.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 32-229.